

S E P T E M B E R 1 9 9 4

Professional Services Pricing

—

A Report for Hewlett Packard

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Professional Services Pricing

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I

Introduction

A**Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to provide Hewlett Packard with professional services pricing data for a number of its principal European competitors in the four major European country markets. It is provided in an almost identical format to a previous study provided to Hewlett Packard by INPUT in December 1992. The report is thus able to provide comparative information for Hewlett Packard concerning the degree to which professional services pricing rates have altered in the 20 month period spanning these two research studies.

In addition to covering all the vendors studied previously this new report also included research on four additional vendors, namely CSC, debis Systemhaus and SAG in Germany and Sligos in France.

In addition to providing information on daily charge-out rates, revenue per employee and gross margin figures are also provided.

B**Scope and Methodology**

The report covers the professional services activities of six systems vendors and twelve professional services/software product vendors across France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

The specific coverage by country for each vendor included in this survey is as shown in Exhibit I-1.



Exhibit I-1

Scope of Research

Company	Country			
	France	Germany	Italy	UK.
Systems Vendors				
IBM	●	●	●	●
Digital	●	●	●	●
Bull	●			
SNI		●		
Olivetti			●	
ICL				●
Professional Services & Software Product Vendors				
Andersen Consulting	●	●	●	●
CGI	●			
CGS	●	●	●	●
CSC	●	●	●	●
debis systemhaus		●		
EDS	●	●	●	●
Finsiel			●	
Oracle				●
Ploenzke		●		
SAG		●		
SAP		●		
Sligos	●			

Source: INPUT



For each vendor, the daily sales rate used in proposals/quotations are provided by country for each of the four levels of staff shown in Exhibit I-2. The original 1992 report only covered three grades of staff corresponding to the three lower grades shown here i.e. lower, middle and upper. To this has been added the Executive grade to incorporate additional information collected relating to the *partner* level personnel and very senior project management executives that are placed on significant projects or management consulting related assignments.

Exhibit I-2

Professional Services Pricing for Named Vendors Grades and their Experience Levels

Personnel Groups	Grade	Experience Level
Programmer/Junior analyst	Lower	1-5+ years
Senior Analyst/Programmer	Middle	5-7+ years
Project Manager/Senior Consultant	Upper	7-10+ years
Executive /Partner	High level	10+ years

Source: INPUT

The lower grade covers junior programmers and analysts.

The middle grade will include quality managers , systems designers, team leaders (typically for teams of up to 8 - 10 people) and consultants.

The upper grade will comprise both senior and principal consultants and project managers.

The high level grade will comprise project directors, technology directors and executive directors and will be peopled by individuals who have partner or executive status in their firms.

Revenues per employee and margins per employee are also provided. The data is based on information collected from vendors by INPUT. Further desk research was used to interpret information concerning each vendor's revenues per employee and gross margins.

Fee rates are shown in both local currency and US dollars. The exchange rates used are shown in Exhibit I-3.



II

Executive Overview

Chapter III of this report provides detailed comparisons of individual vendor professional services pricing and Chapter IV provides margin and profitability data. This chapter provides the following summaries of this data:

- European average daily rates for the equipment vendors included in the survey, shown in Exhibit II-1
- Average daily rates by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-2
- Average daily rates by country, shown in Exhibit II-3
- Average revenues per employee and gross margin data by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-4.

Exhibit II-1

Fee Rates - European Average by Vendor

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-
Digital	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-
Andersen Consulting	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980
CGS	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-
CSC	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100
EDS	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit I-3

Exchange Rates Used

Country	Currency	US Dollar Exchange Rate
France	FF	5.67
Germany	DM	1.67
Italy	Lire '000s	1,633
UK	£	0.67

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-2

Fee Rates - European Average By Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Equipment Vendor	700	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	2200	-
Professional Services Vendor	500	750	900	1300	1350	1750	2400	3000

Source: INPUT

Exhibit II-3

Fee Rates by Country

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800
Germany	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040
United Kingdom	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750
Italy	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-
Average (rounded)	555	820	940	1290	1350	1900	2140	2860

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-4

Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin by Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Revenues per Employee (\$K)	Average Employee Cost (\$K)	Gross Margin (%)
Equipment vendor (Prof. Services)	182	78	57
Professional services vendor	119	63	47
Software product vendor	125	58	54

Source: INPUT





Vendor Pricing

A

Professional Services and Pricing by Country

This chapter contains the vendor fee rates organised by country, in both local currency and in US dollars for comparative purposes, and by vendor.

The four countries covered are France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy. The exchange rates used for conversion from local currency to US dollars are as shown in Chapter I.

The fee rates quoted are daily rates. Where vendors provided hourly rate information it was converted to daily rates assuming a seven-hour working day. The rates shown exclude VAT and any additional expenses such as travel costs.

A range of charging rates is provided for each grade resulting in two rates, one for the lowest rate known to be charged for the category by the vendor, the other the highest charge-out rate. The rates shown are basic rates and are therefore the rates used prior to any quantity or time related discounts. Where available this information is noted separately.

The principal reason for the variation in the range is that vendors use more classifications than analysed here in some cases.

1. Fee Rates in Local Currency

Exhibits III-1 through III-4 show vendor's professional services fee rates currently being used in France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in local currency.



Exhibit III-1

Fee Rates (FFs) - in France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (FFs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	3500	5000	5000	8000	8000	-	12000	-
Digital	4050	5400	6200	7000	9800	-	-	-
Bull	3300	4300	5150	6700	7500	8600	10300	11800
Andersen Consulting	3000	5000	7000	10000	10000	15000	16000	24000
CGI	4000	5500	6000	8000	8000	-	14000	-
CGS	4000	6500	7000	9000	8500	14000	14000	-
CSC	1800	3500	3500	5000	6000	8500	8500	12000
EDS	2750	4000	4000	6000	6000	8000	-	-
Sligos	2000	2800	3200	4500	5500	6500	8000	-
Average (rounded)	3200	4670	5230	7130	7700	10100	11830	15930

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-2

Fee Rates (DMs) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (DMs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1500	2000	2000	2700	2700	-	3500	-
Digital	1350	1500	2000	2400	2500	-	-	-
SNI	1000	1200	1500	2000	2000	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	1200	1500	2300	2800	3000	4000	-	-
CGS	800	1300	1500	1600	2000	3000	-	-
CSC	850	1100	1600	2250	2500	-	3500	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1700	1900	2500	-	3200	3400
EDS	800	1200	1200	1800	1800	2600	-	-
Ploenzke	1100	1300	1400	1800	1800	2600	-	-
SAG	-	-	1700	1900	2100	2500	-	-
SAP	1180	1460	1820	2000	2150	-		
Average (rounded)	1090	1400	1700	2050	2160	2850	3400	3400

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-3

Fee Rates (£'s) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (£s)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	400	775	775	1000	1000	1250	-	-
Digital	600	800	900	1100	1100	1300	1500	-
ICL	400	600	500	700	750	1000	-	-
Andersen Consulting	500	700	700	1200	1000	1700	1700	2500
CGS (Hoskyns)	425	570	470	680	850	1050	1500	-
CSC	350	400	800	1000	1000	-	2000	-
EDS	300	500	450	1000	800	1000	-	-
Oracle	350	650	650	1000	800	-	1500	-
Average (rounded)	400	625	660	960	940	1220	1640	2500

Source: INPUT

III-4



Exhibit III-4

Fee Rates (Lire Thousands) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (Lire Thousands)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1000	1500	1500	2000	2000	2500	-	-
Digital	800	1200	1350	1550	1800	2400	-	-
Olivetti	600	800	900	1500	1600	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	600	800	1300	2000	2500	3000	4000	-
CGS	550	720	900	-	1200	-	-	-
CSC	550	900	1300	1600	2300	-	-	-
EDS	600	1200	1200	1700	1600	2400	-	-
Finsiel	600	800	1000	1600	2000	-	2500	-
Average (rounded)	660	990	1180	1700	1880	2500	3250	-

Source: INPUT



2. Fee Rates in US Dollars

Exhibits III-5 through III-8 show vendor's fee rates for France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in US dollars for comparative purposes.

Exhibit III-5

Fee Rates (\$) - France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Digital	720	950	1090	1240	1730	-	-	-
Bull	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100
Andersen Consulting	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
CGI	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-
CGS	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
CSC	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
EDS	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Sligos	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-
Average (rounded)	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-6

Fee Rates (\$) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
Digital	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
SNI	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-
Andersen Consulting	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
CGS	480	720	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
CSC	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040
EDS	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
Ploenzke	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-
SAG	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-
SAP	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-7

Fee Rates (\$) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Digital	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
ICL	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-
Andersen Consulting	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
CGS (Hoskyns)	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
CSC	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
EDS	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Oracle	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-
Average (rounded)	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-8

Fee Rates (\$) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Digital	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Olivetti	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-
Andersen Consulting	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
CGS	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
CSC	340	550	800	980	1400	-	-	-
EDS	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Finsiel	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-
Average (rounded)	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-

Source: INPUT



B**Professional Services Pricing by Vendor**

Exhibits III-9 through III-26 summarise the professional services fee rates for all the vendors included in the survey, where appropriate comparing the fee rates in the four countries covered. The rates are all shown in US dollars for ease of comparison, using the exchange rates shown in Exhibit I-3 in Chapter I.

Exhibit III-9

Fee Rates - IBM

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Germany	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
UK	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Italy	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Average (rounded)	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-10

Fee Rates - Digital

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	715	950	1090	1235	1730	-	-	-
Germany	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
UK	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
Italy	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-11

Fee Rates - Bull

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-12

Fee Rates - SNI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-13

Fee Rates - Olivetti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-14

Fee Rates - ICL

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-15

Fee Rates - Andersen Consulting

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
Germany	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
UK	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
Italy	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
Average (rounded)	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-16

Fee Rates - CGI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-17

Fee Rates - Cap Gemini Sogeti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
Germany	480	780	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
UK	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
Italy	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-18

Fee Rates - CSC

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
Germany	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
UK	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
Italy	340	550	800	980	1400	-		
Average (rounded)	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-19

Fee Rates - debis Systemhaus

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-20

Fee Rates - EDS

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Germany	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
UK	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Italy	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-21

Fee Rates - Finsiel

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-22

Fee Rates - Oracle

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-23

Fee Rates - Ploenzke

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-24

Fee Rates - SAG

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-25

Fee Rates - SAP

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-26

Fee Rates - Sligos

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-

Source : INPUT



C

Discounting Practice

This section lists the discounting practices specifically referred to by vendors in the course of the research. Clearly all vendors will negotiate rates depending on the special conditions relating to the particular project or account.

Andersen Consulting would not generally be considered to be in the headcount discounting business since they are a leading example of an IT professional services firm pushing hard into business integration and process related contracts as manifested by their Business Process Management Practice. However, clearly some part of their business, particularly in France and Italy, does engage in body shopping type activity where quantity discounts are available. Andersen Consulting state that long-term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years in duration and can be up to 30% of daily rates.

In France Bull reported using a formula, based on the number of site visits per year committed to, to calculate discounts for basic support delivered by professional services staff.

The formula is based on a daily rate to which additional hours can be added at a rate of one quarter the daily quoted rate. If a client commits to a certain fixed number of site visits per year in advance the following discounts apply:

- For 6 visits per year discounts of 16% on lower grades, no discounts on middle and upper grades.
- For 11 visits per year discounts of approximately 20% on lower and middle grades only. No discount for upper grades.
- For 22 visits per year discounts ranging from 21% on lower grades to 17% on upper grades.

Cap Gemini Sogeti units reported on a number of discounting practices. In Germany Cap/debis stated that they offered discounts of 10-15% for at least a commitment to 3-5 days work. Above this, rates were negotiable depending on special circumstances surrounding the project. debis systemhaus reported that all discounts were only by negotiation.

In the UK Hoskyns operates a *short term* and *long term* rate card. For the *long term* card discounts amount to the following in comparison to the *short term* card:

- Lower level - eight and a half percent



- Middle level - up to 20 %
- Upper level - up to 16%.

Digital operates a standard discounting system based on the metric of 5% discount for every 30 days of booked time. This operates up to a discount maximum of 30%. For example a 120 - 150 project will qualify for a 25% discount, a 150 to 180 day project for the maximum of 30%.

IBM also appears to operate a standard discount structure to be applied to its basic daily rate professional services fee card. This is structured around quarterly and annual commitment bases. These are calculated on the basis of 50 days as a quarter and 200 days as an annual figure. Some further discounting is given on the quarterly rates (believed to be around 10% of daily rates), this amounts only to 4% for senior people, no discount for junior grades. The annual rates, at about 20% below daily rates are not discounted further at all.

ICL in the UK reported using a daily and weekly rate card. The weekly rate represents a 9% discount over the daily rate. Further to this monthly discounts apply which will be calculated on the particular circumstances of the project but which will not exceed 15% over daily rates.

SAG in Germany reported using discounts for long term projects in the range of 5-10%.

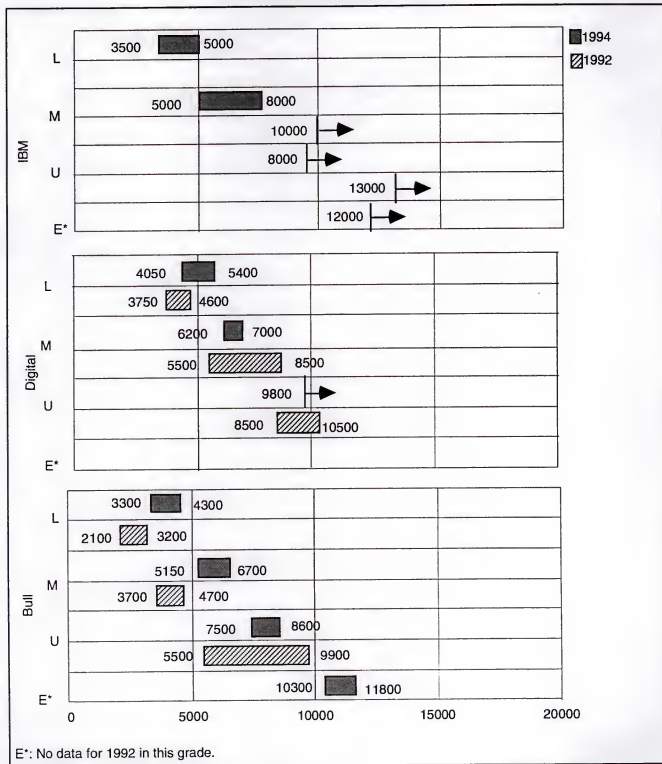


D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

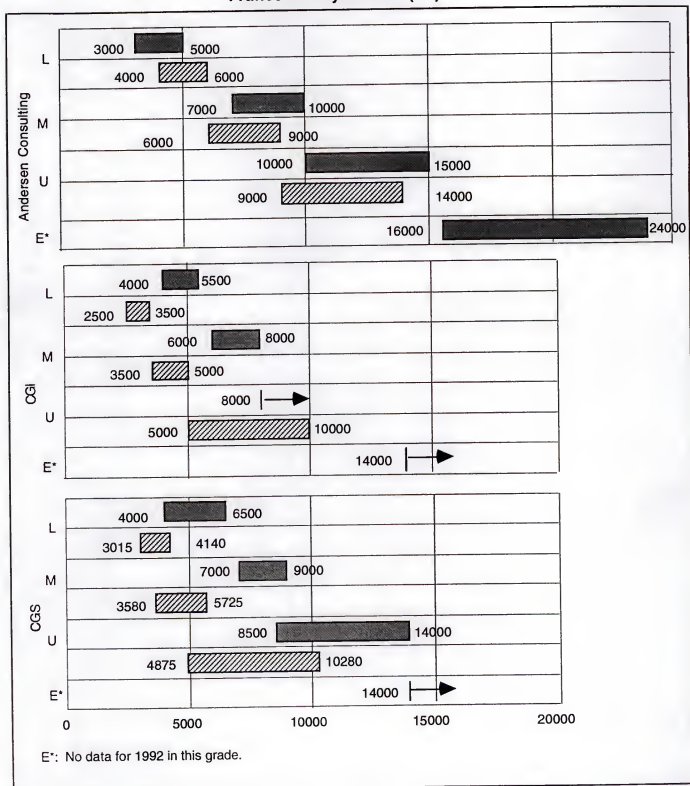
Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)

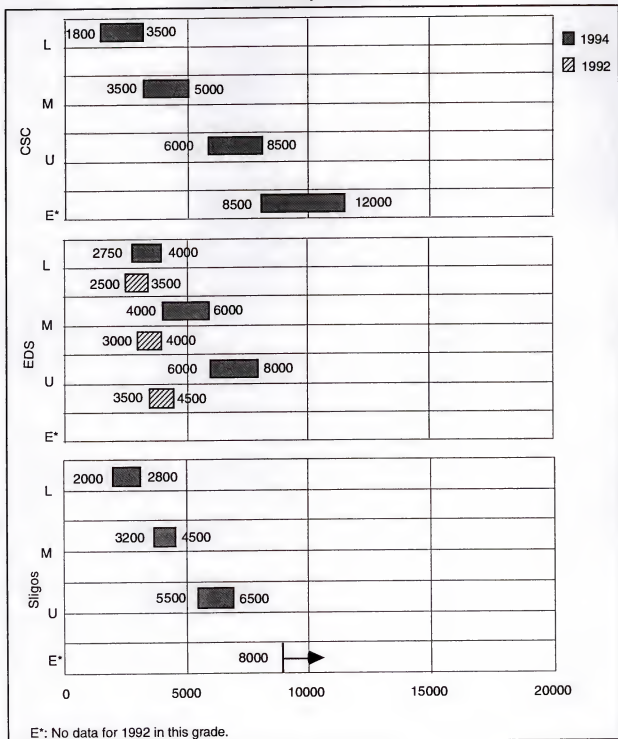
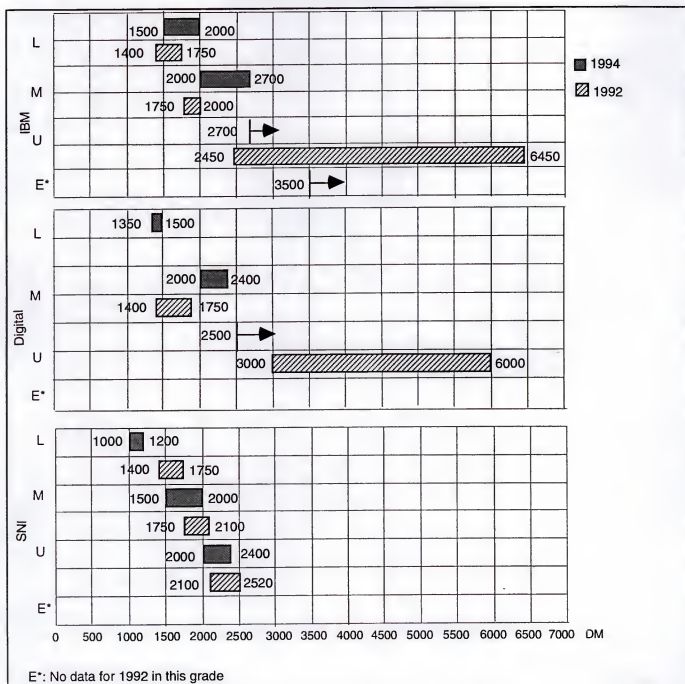




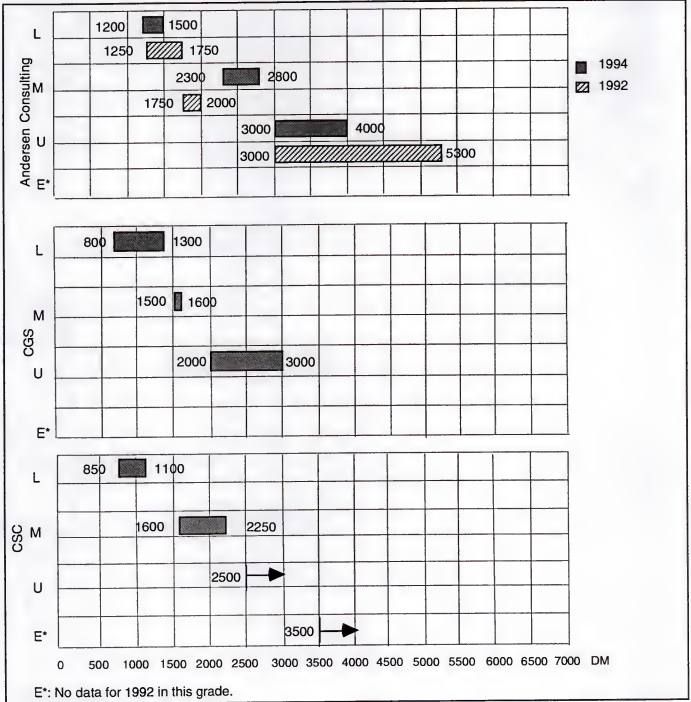
Exhibit III-28

Germany—Daily Rates (DM)



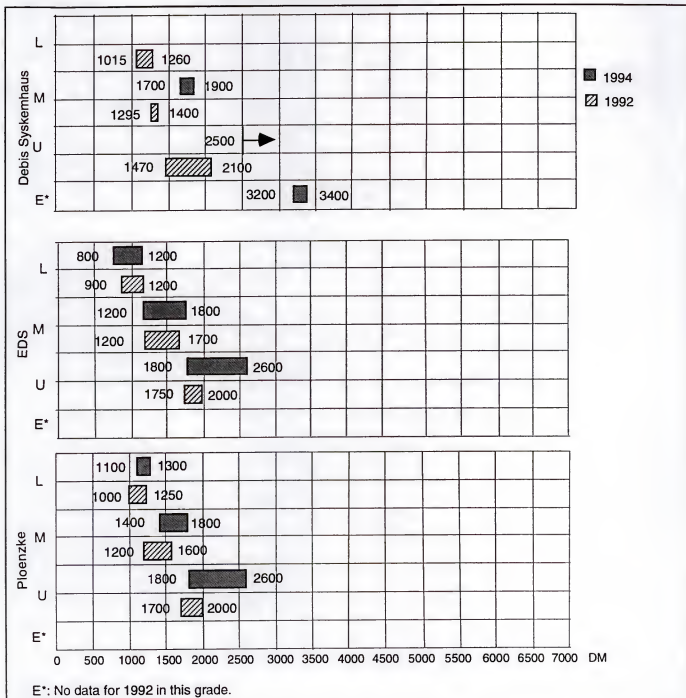


Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)

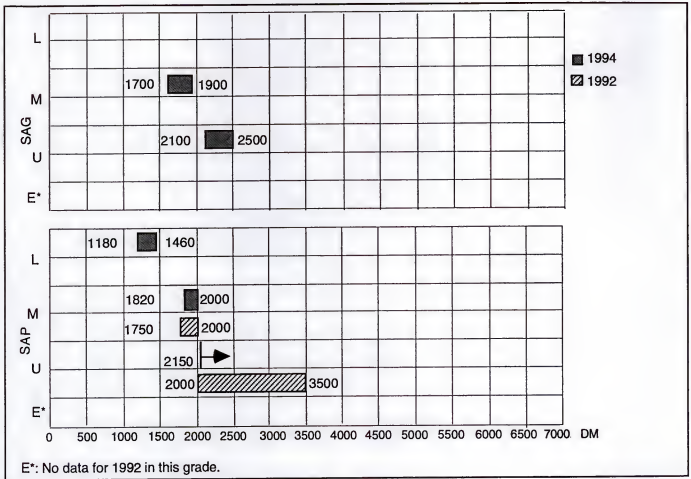
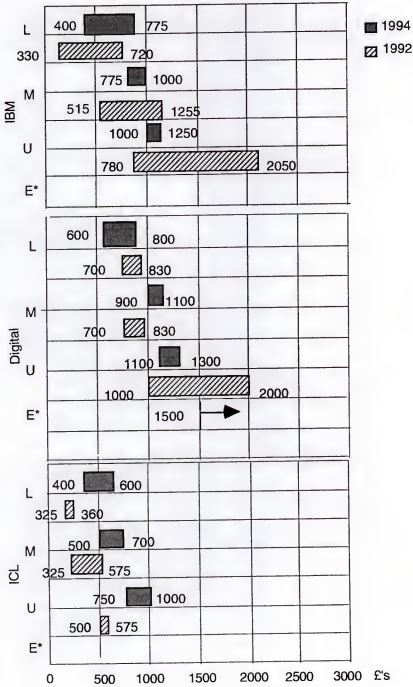




Exhibit III-29

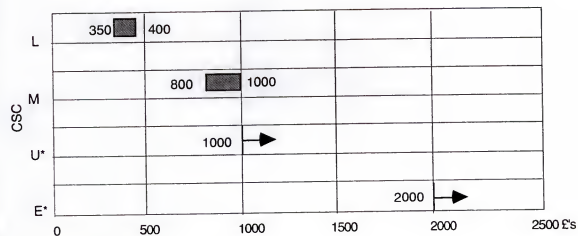
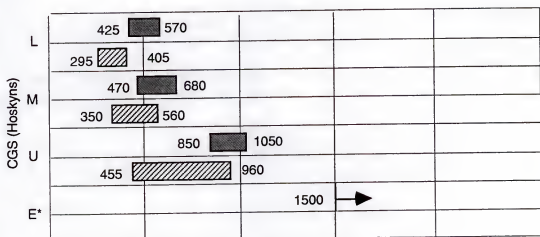
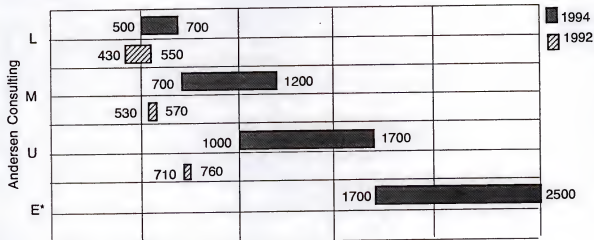
U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



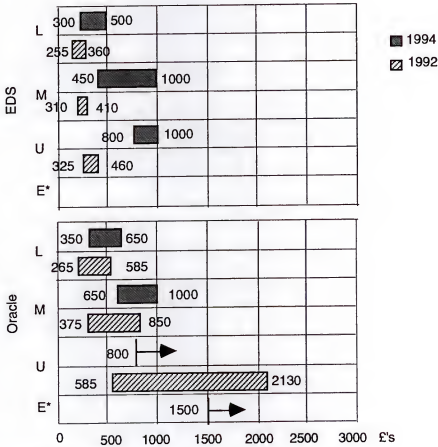
U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)

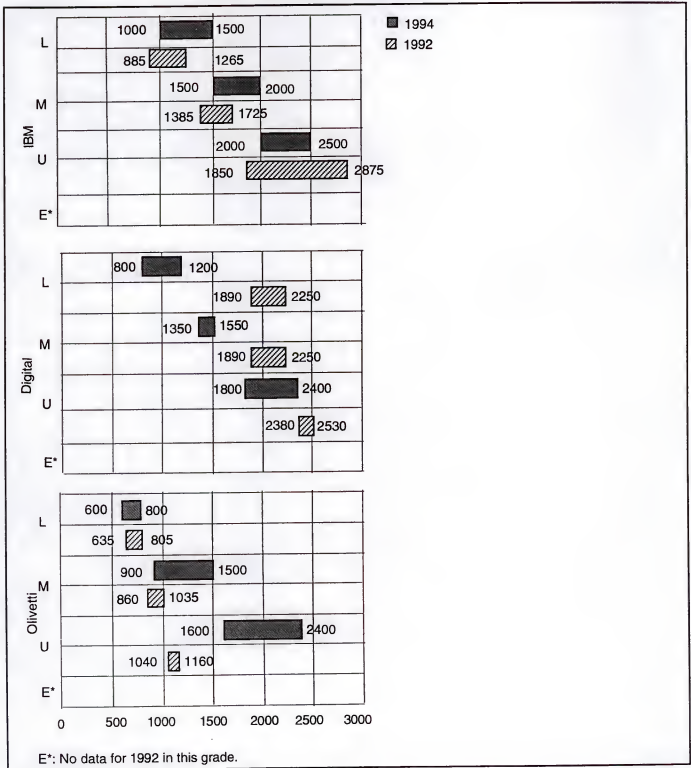


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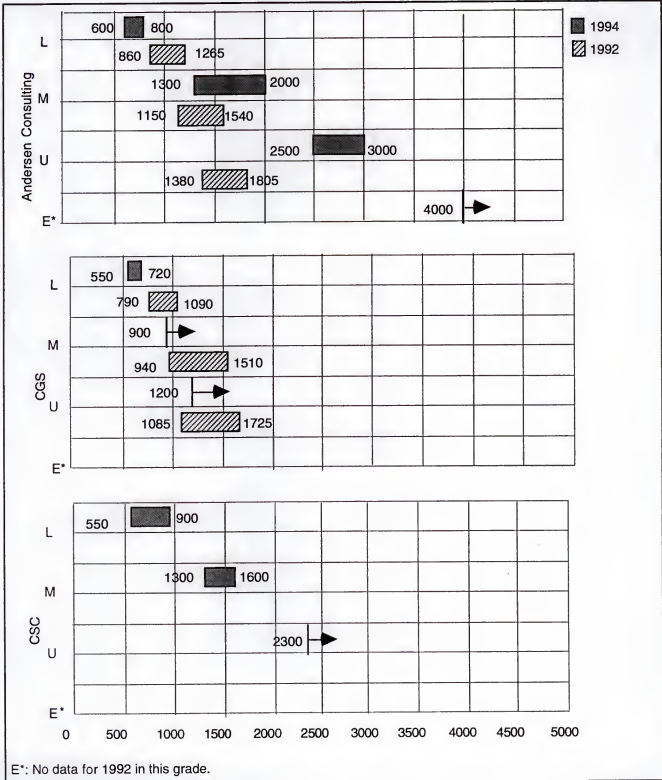
Exhibit III-30

Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



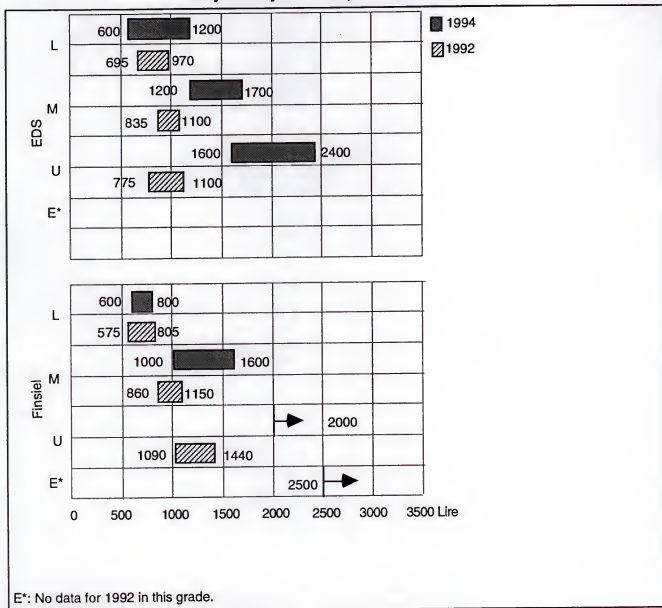


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)





Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



E

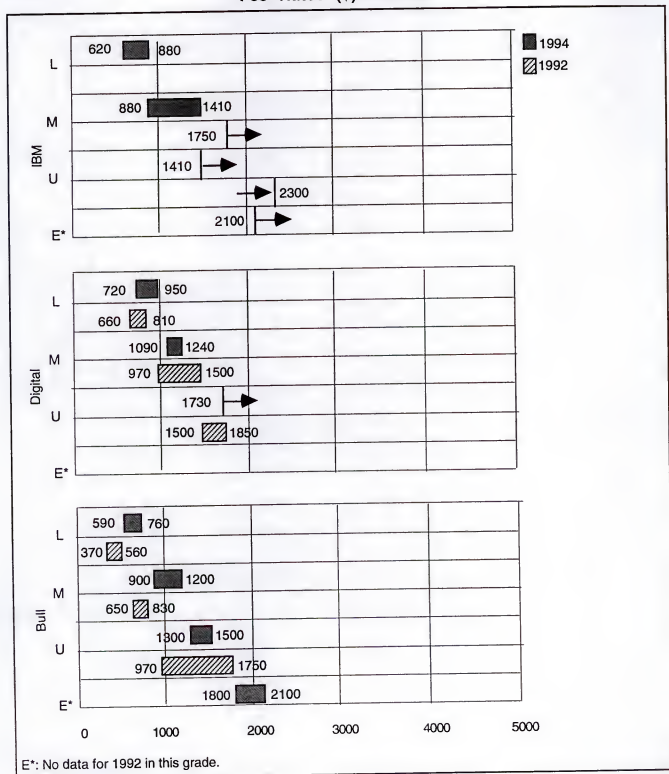
Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

This section contains comparative tabular data for all the vendors surveyed, converted to U.S. dollars. To ensure a valid comparison between 1992 and 1994 data the 1994 and exchange rate has been used for all conversions.



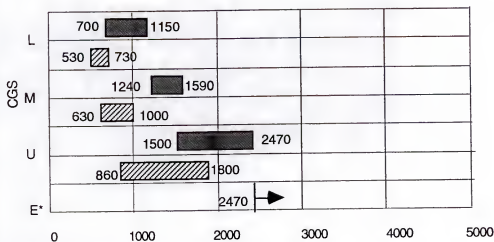
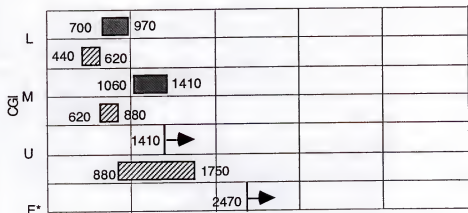
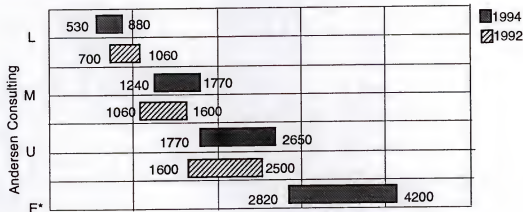
Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France





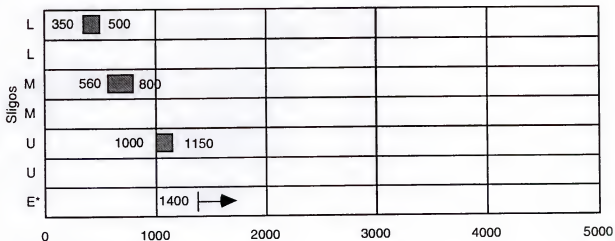
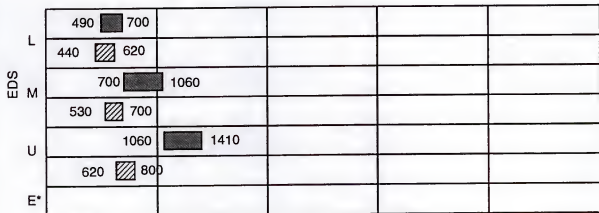
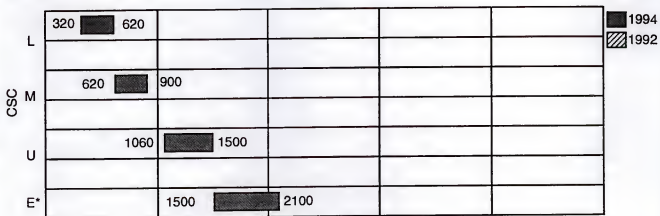
Fee Rates (\$)—France



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



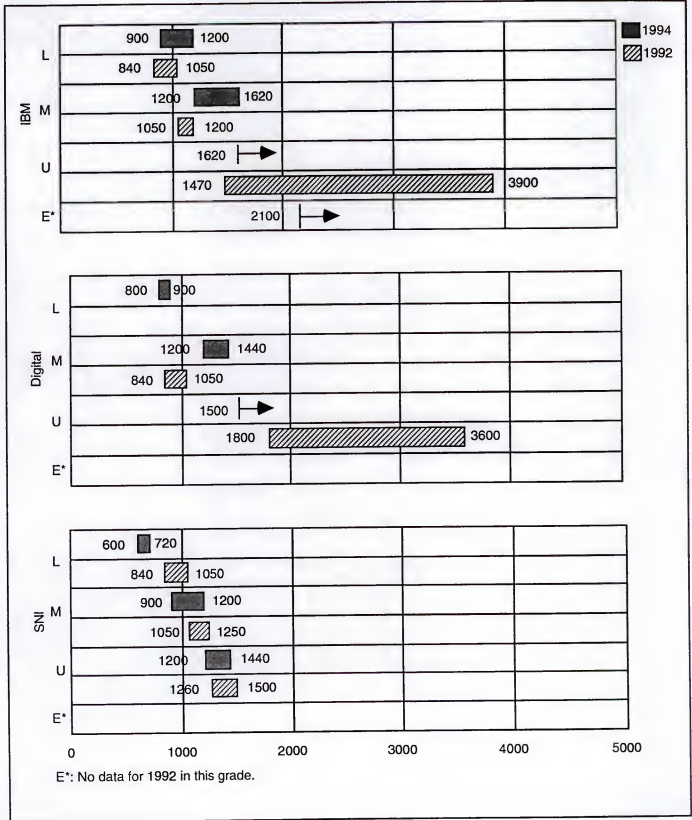
Fee Rates (\$)—France



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

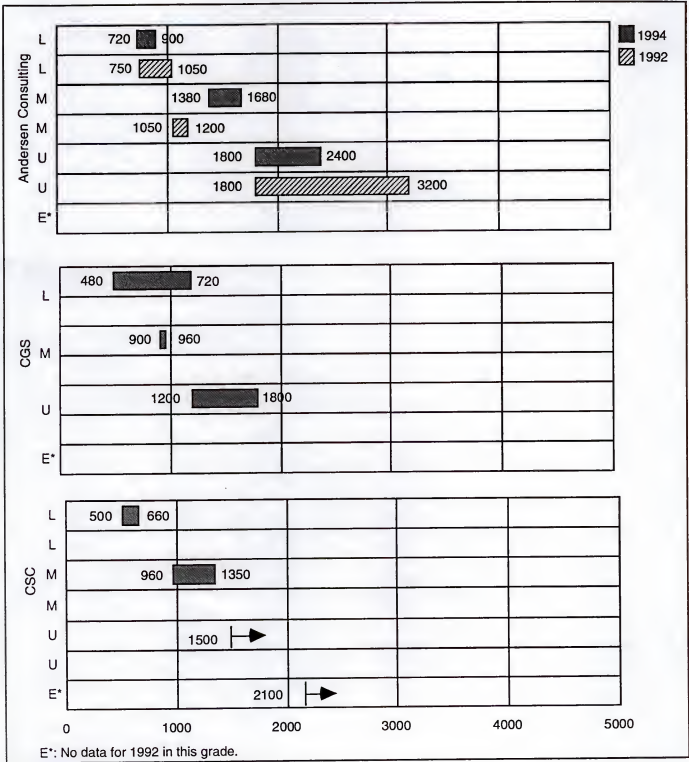


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



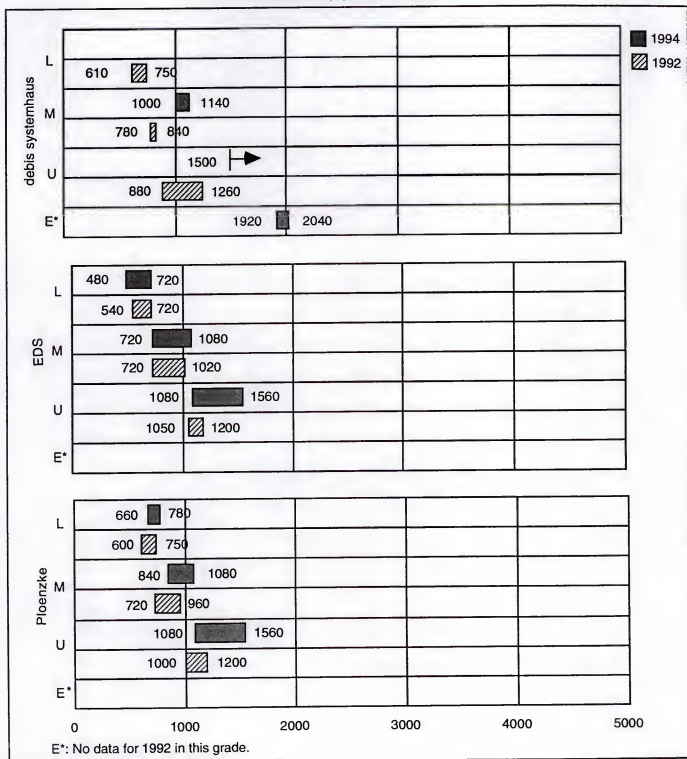


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



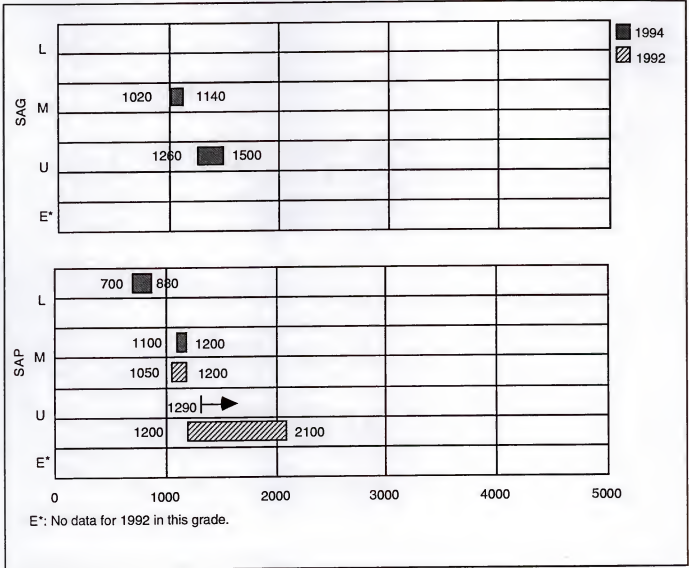


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



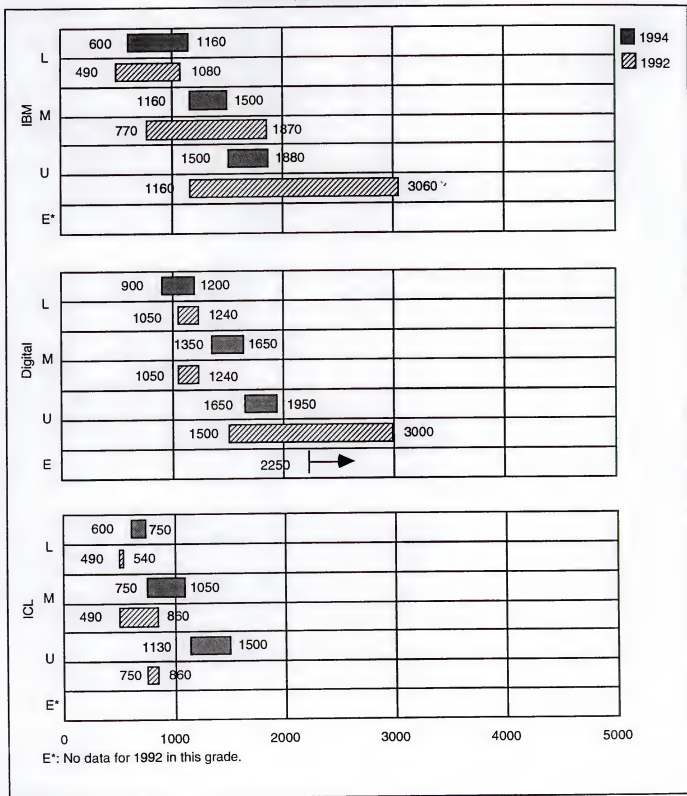


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



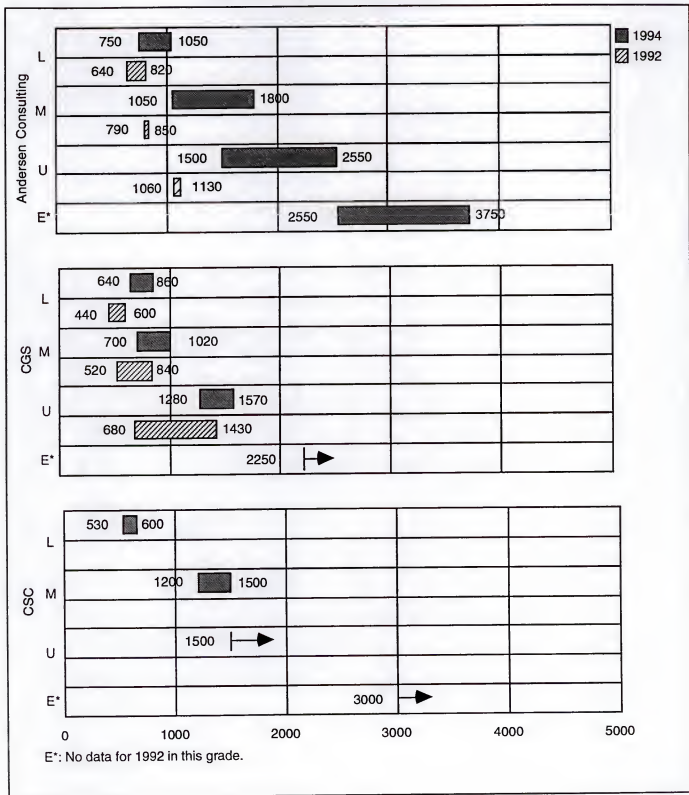


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



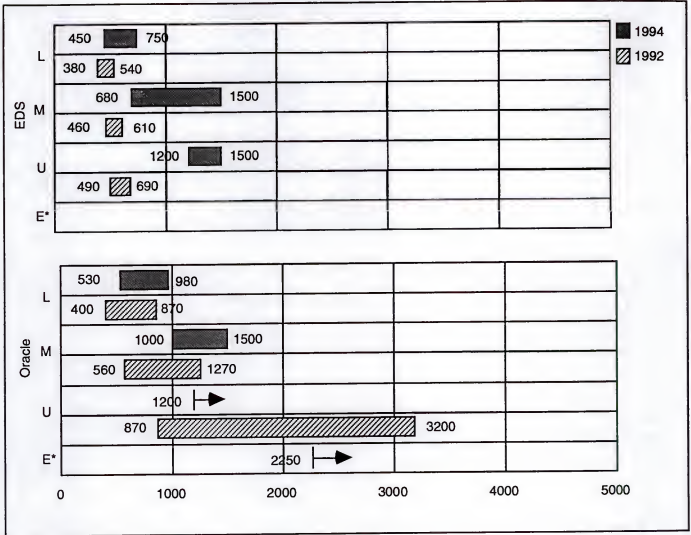


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



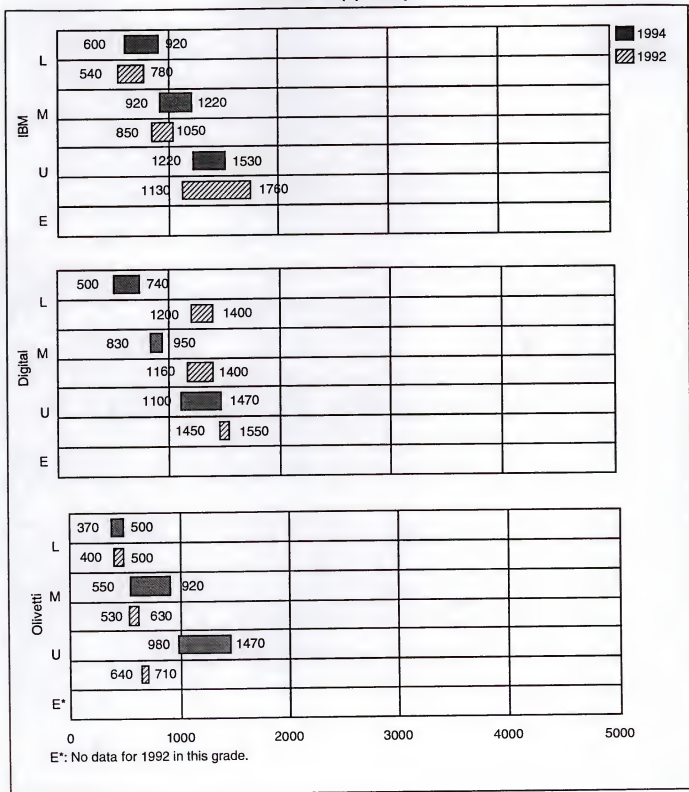


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



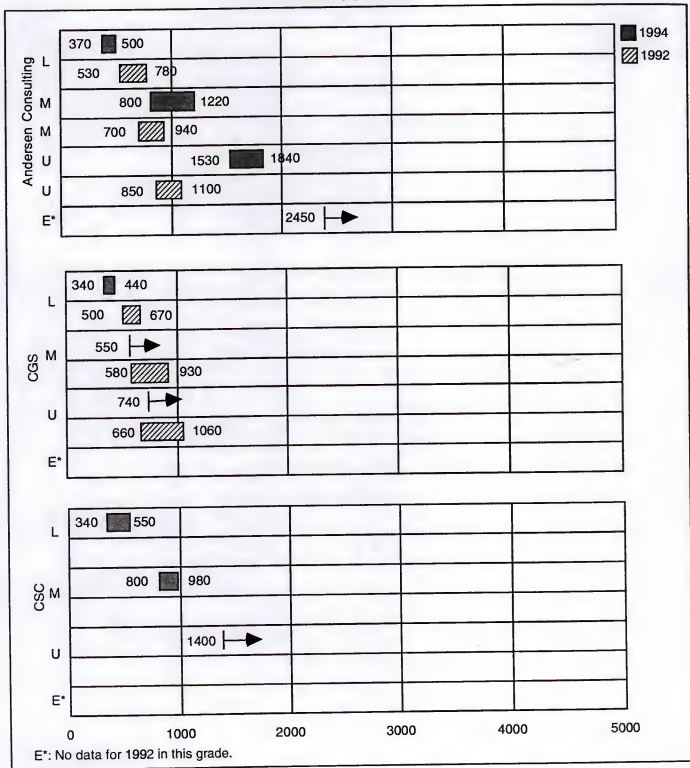


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy



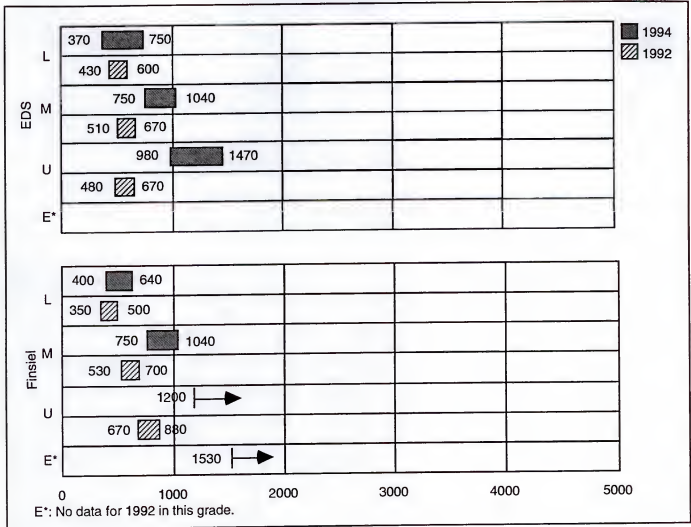


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





IV

Employee Revenue and Gross Margins

Exhibit IV-1 lists the revenues per employee and gross margin (after salary costs) for the professional services and software product vendors included in the study.

The revenue per employee and average employee cost have been calculated either for the organisation as a whole or for the professional services element of that organisation. The basis of the calculation is indicated in the Exhibits in each case.

Profit per employee data for the vendors covered in the survey is shown in Exhibit IV-2. This data provides Hewlett Packard with a measure of the profitability of each vendor when operating at the gross margins indicated in Exhibit IV-1.



Exhibit IV-1

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin 1993
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Region	Revenues per employee \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin %	Total Firm / Prof. Services
Andersen Consulting	Europe	112	60	46	TF
CGI	France	85	65	24	TF
CGS	WW	104	65	38	TF
CSC	Europe	90	72	18	TF
debis systemhaus	Germany	159	66	58	TF
EDS	Europe	127	60	53	TF
Finsiel	Italy	142	65	54	TF
Oracle	WW	145	65	55	TF
Ploenzke	Germany	109	67	39	TF
SAG	Germany	115	44	62	TF
SAP	Germany	154	58	40	TF
Sligos	France	108	47	56	TF
Average (rounded) Prof. Services	-	119	63	47	-
Average (rounded) Software Product Vendor	-	125	58	54	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit IV-2

**Profit per Employee 1993
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Profit per employee (before tax and interest)	Total Firm / Prof. Srvcs.
Andersen Consulting	11.0	TF
CGI	4.7	TF
CGS	(3.4)	TF
CSC	4.1	TF
EDS	16.1	TF
Finsiel	4.1 (after tax)	TF
SAG	7.5	TF
SAP	28.6	TF
Sligos	8.5	TF

Source: INPUT

These two tables reflect the revenues per employee, gross margins, and profit per employee for organisations operating primarily within the software product and professional services markets.

However, it should be noted that the software product vendors generally achieve much higher revenue per employee and gross margins than professional services vendors.

Exhibits IV-3 and IV-4 show comparable tables for the equipment vendors included in the sample. It can be seen in Exhibit IV-3 that there is a marked difference between the data provided for IBM, Digital and Bull in comparison to that of SNI, Olivetti and ICL. It would seem that the data provided is not directly comparable and that other business elements, e.g. software product revenues or subcontracted work is included in the former vendor group data.



Exhibit IV-3

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)	Total Firm / Prof. Svcs.
IBM	W/W	250	85	66	PS
Digital	W/W	231	80	65	PS
Bull	Europe	210	78	63	PS
SNI	Germany	112	75	33	PS
Olivetti	Italy	150	65	57	TF
ICL	UK	108	72	70 ^{33%}	PS
Average (rounded) (Excludes Olivetti)	-	182	78	57	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit IV-4

**Profit per Employee 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Profit per employee \$K
IBM	(32.0)
Digital	(3.0)
Bull	(20)
SNI	(8)
Olivetti	(8)
ICL	1.6

Source: INPUT



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CONTACT REPORT

Contact Date: / /
Date Written: / /

INPUT Staff: Init. PL Init. _____ INPUT office Client Office Other _____

Company	Name	Title	Address	DISTRIBUTION:			Prog./Proj. ID
				Action	Info.	By When	Describe Action-F/U
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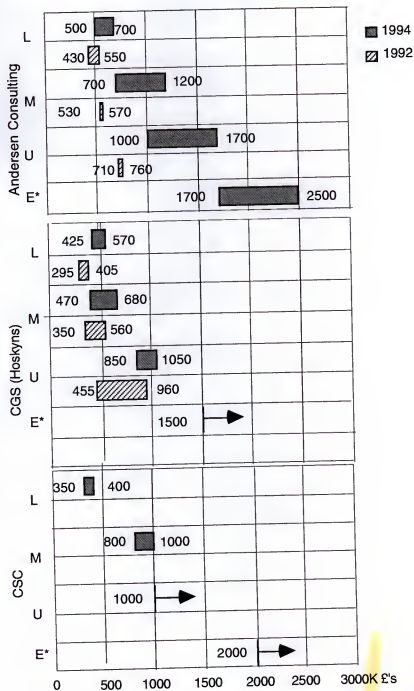
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* No names will be added without a completed Program Manager Authorization _____ change order and program manager approval.

CONTACT REPORT Continuation	Company _____
	Name _____

U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



IV**Employee Revenue and Gross Margins**

Exhibit IV-1 lists the revenues per employee and gross margin (after salary costs) for the professional services and software product vendors included in the study.

For each of these organisations, the revenues per employee and average employee cost have been calculated for the organisation as a whole. Profit per employee data for the vendors covered in the survey is shown in Exhibit IV-2. This data provides Hewlett Packard with a measure of the profitability of each vendor when operating at the gross margins indicated in Exhibit IV-1.



Exhibit IV-1

TF or PS

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employee \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin %	
Andersen Consulting	1993	Europe	112	60	46	TF
CGI	1993	France	85	65	24	TF
CGS	1993	W/W	104	65	38	TF
CSC	1993	Europe	90	72	18	TF
debis systemhaus	1993	Germany	159	66	58	TF
EDS	1993	Europe	127	60	53	TF
Finsiel	1993	Italy	142	65	54	TF
Oracle	1993	W/W	145	65	55	TF
Ploenzke	1993	Germany	109	67	39	TF
SAG	1992/3	Germany	106/115	68/44	36/62	TF
SAP	1992/3	Germany	148/154	78/58	51/40	TF
Sligos	1992/3	France	112/108	65/47	42/58	TF
Average (rounded)	-	-	120	66	43	

Source: INPUT

$$PS \quad \frac{951}{8} = 119 \quad \frac{502}{8} = 63$$

$$\frac{S/W}{PRODUCTS} \quad \frac{499}{4} \quad 125 \quad \frac{232}{4} \quad 58$$

$$FXR = 5.67$$



Exhibit IV-2

T

**Profit per Employee
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$k (before tax and interest)	
Andersen Consulting	1992 3	12 11.0	TF
CGI	1992 3	4.5 4.7	TF
CGS	1992 3	0.4 (3.4)	TF
CSC	1993	4.1	TF
EDS	1992 3	10 16.1	TF
Finsiel	1993	4.1 (after tax)	TF
SAG	1992 3	7.5 2.6	TF
SAP	1992 3	28.6 22.6 (after tax)	TF
Sligos	1992	9.5 8.5	TF

Source: INPUT

These two tables reflect the revenues per employee, gross margins, and profit per employee for organisations operating primarily within the software product and professional services markets.

However, it should be noted that the software product vendors generally achieve much higher revenue per employee and gross margins than professional services vendors.

Exhibits IV-3 and IV-4 show comparable tables for the equipment vendors included in the sample. The data shown reflect the overall profile of the vendor's business and so are strongly influenced by the equipment sales model.



Exhibit IV-3

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins
Equipment Manufacturers**

Adjusted to include S/P

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)	
IBM	1993	WW	250 <i>X</i>	85	66	PS+ S/W Products
Digital	1993	WW	231 <i>X</i>	80	65	PS
Bull	1993	Europe	210 <i>X</i>	78	63	PS
SNI	1993	Germany	112	75	33	PS
Olivetti	1993	Italy	150	65	57	TF
ICL	1993	UK	184 108	54 72	70	(A) (A)
Average (rounded)			190 182	78 78	58 57	

Source: INPUT

new Olivetti.

Exhibit IV-4

**Profit per Employee
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$K (before tax and interest)
IBM	1993	-32.0
Digital	1993	-3.0
Bull	1993	-20
SNI	1992	-5.78
Olivetti	1993	-8.0
ICL	1993	1.6

Source: INPUT

all TF



Performance Mapping For IT Customer Services "Mapping Performance, Creating Success"

This report will provide a detailed analysis of the performance of leading IT customer services organisations, highlighting comparative gaps in performance and identifying areas of best practice.

I Introduction

- Scope and Objectives
- Methodology
- Report Structure
- Related Reports

II Executive Overview

Contains key conclusions of the research.

III Positioning the Service Organisation

A comparison of competitive strategies, including:

- Market Orientation
- Service Infrastructure
- Scope of Service Offer
- Service Delivery Mechanisms
- Channel Orientation
- Personnel Profile
- Partners Profile

IV Mapping Service Performance

Analyses of service performance in areas including:

- Field Support Metrics (Response and Fault Resolution Times)
- Remote Diagnostics
- Inventory Metrics (Turnover, Value)
- Customer Metrics (Contractual Targets, Complaints)
- Call Management Metrics (Call Handling and Closure)

V Mapping Financial Performance

Analyses of financial performance, covering:

- Revenue Analysis by Service Type
- Service Margins
- Financial Analysis by Labour Type
- Productivity Analysis



Name	Title	Company	Phone	Fax	M	V	B	O	C	S
Stuart Senior	SI Partner	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Ian Buckingham	IT Partner	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Charles Hughes	Principal	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Barry Kidson	Head of SI	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Denrok Gibson	Management	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	01895-273 333						
John Carroll	IT Services	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Steve Denton	Principa	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	01895-273 333						
Peter Chapman	IT Services Partner	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
John Thompson	IT Director	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Peter Hindle	IT Director	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Steve Thompson	Coopers & Lybrand	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000							
Malcom Coster	Executive Director	Coopers & Lybrand Deloitte	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Adam Adams	Marketing Director	Coopers & Lybrand Deloitte	United Kingdom	0171-583 5000						
Care Durrant	Research Mgr.	Crédit Lyonnais Capital Markets Plc	United Kingdom	0171-214 5066						
Andrew Stimpson	Assistant Dir. Mergers	Crédit Lyonnais Capital Markets Plc	United Kingdom	0171-214 5066						
Charlie Enock	Library & Information	Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-516 1616						
Stephen Hester	Head of Mergers &	Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-516 1616						
Alan Brooking	Operations Manager	CSF	United Kingdom	0171-480 2727						
Mike Cohen	Marketing Director	CSF	United Kingdom	0171-480 2727						
Bob Henderson	CEO	CST Lynxserv	United Kingdom	0113-234 2200						
Mike Briercliffe	Director	CST Lynxserv	United Kingdom	0113-242 200						
Eric Rainbow	Technical Director	CST Lynxserv	United Kingdom	0113-242 200						
Raymond Douse	Head of Mergers &	Daiwa Europe Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-548 8080						
Guy Armstrong	European Sales	Data Exchange Europe	Ireland	00353-1 848 8555						
Sue Hannay	Secretary	Data General	United Kingdom	01279 450088						
Richard Nash	Business Development	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Cifl Huckie	Business Development	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Phil Brennan	Support Centre	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Brian Holden	Marketing Alc	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Heather Fumanger	Business Development	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
John Mills	Marketing Director	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Gordon Wilkie	Senior Consultant	Data General	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Tony Peacock	Vice President SI &	Data General Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Geoffrey Scotts-Baker	Industry Marketing	Data General Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-758 6000						
Helen O'Doherty	Marketing Manager	Datasec Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-997 4404						
Alfie Kamel	Sales Director	Datasec Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	081-997 4404						
Peter Watts	Managing Director	Datasec Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	081-997 4404						
Guy Dawson	Head of Mergers &	DeutscheMorgan Grenfell plc	United Kingdom	0171-588 4545						
James McDoughin	Information Centre	DeutscheMorgan Grenfell plc	United Kingdom	0171-588 4545						
Kati Osmant	Marketing Manager	Digital Computer Services	United Kingdom	01895-274 141						
Alan Blank	Director Digital MCS	Digital Equipment	United Kingdom	0171-831 8282						
Mark Taylor	Systems Integration	Digital Equipment	United Kingdom	01925-815 550						
Richard Jones	Sales & Marketing	Digital Equipment Co Limited	United Kingdom	01372-370 077						
Guy Tarring	Marketing Manager	Digital Equipment Co Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Sarahy Bowry	Services Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Peter Brand	Solutions Architect	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Jerry Dixon	MCS Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Margaret Lucas	Marketing Services	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
John Maclean	Marketing Manager	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Rupert March	Services Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Ricky Hudson	Consulting Bus.	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Kate Clifford	MCS Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Charles Ward	MCS Manager	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Richard Newton	Windows NT Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Charles Woolmer	MCS Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
David Allen	MCS Marketing	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
David Lloyd	Operations Manager	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Jim Lynch	Services Delivery Mgr	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Mick Torpey	UK Service Delivery	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Ms R. Roy	Digital Equipment Co. Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-868 711							
Orla Sheridan	Digital Equipment Company	Ireland	353-9175 7851							
Cathy Wilkey	Manager, Information	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
John Whitely	Software Marketing	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Colin Lovell	Business Development	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Patrick Abrahams	UK Software Product	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Rich Pullin	Business Development	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Sara Whalley	MCS Marketing	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Dennis Thomas	UK Outsourcing	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-202 416						
Carol Webb	Information Officer	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Chris Tawton	OMS Development	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Mike Harding	Market Development	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Rowan O'Carroll	Software Marketing	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Mike Faithful	Business Development	Digital Equipment Company Limited	United Kingdom	01734-868 711						
Diana McClood	MCS Channels	Digital Equipment Corporation Ltd	United Kingdom	01256-370 000						
Phil Evemest	Business Development	DMR Group Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-754 1010						
Paul Cooper	DMR Group Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-754 1010							
Doug Swales	DMR Group Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-754 1010							
Robert Harrison	Druid Systems	United Kingdom	01932-571 212							

Wants to kindle Dublin - Loph

Name	Title	Company	Phone	Fax	M	V	B	Q	C	S
Neil Wilkinson	Head of Mergers & Director Strategy	Corporate Finance Plc	0171-928 3131	0171-975 3399	DM	DM				
Glenn Ward	Director Strategy	ACI Applied Communications Inc	01923-816 393	01923-816 133						DM
Nigel Edmund	Director Strategy	ACI Applied Communications Inc	01923-816 393	01923-816 133						DM
Ms. Conny Van Der	Marketing Manager	ACT Financial Services Ltd	0171-251 6696	0171-251 3832	DM		DM			DM
Frank Walter	Director Sales & Support	ACT Financial Systems Ltd	0171-251 6696	0171-251 3832	DM		DM			DM
David Wilson	Sales Director	ACTIVE	01909-772 114	01909-515 119	DM		DM			DM
Paul Sellers	Chief Executive	ACTIVE Business Services	01909-772 114	01909-515 119	DM		DM			DM
James Henderson	Research Manager	AIIT Ltd	0181-335 3717	081 296 0068	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Barry McAdeem	Senior Advisor	AIIT Ltd	0181-335 3717	081 296 0068	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Howard Lowday	Senior Consultant	AIIT Ltd	081 335 3717	081 296 0068	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David Dawson	Consultant	AIIT Ltd	081 335 3717	081 296 0068	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Karl Kigler	Marketing Director	AIM Holdings Group	01482-228 465	01482-228 465	DM					DM
Peter Hunt	Marketing Director	AIM Holdings Group	01482-228 465	01482-228 465	DM					DM
Pia Cardoza	Marketing Director	Allen Ltd	081 900 2220		DM					DM
Brian E. Dash	European CS Business	Amahd	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM	DM	SUB	DM	DM	DM
Ian Hyslop	Marketing Director	Amahd	0181-572 7383		DM					DM
John James	Product Manager	Amahd	0454-615 197	0454-613 994	DM					DM
Kath Chesnie	Product Marketing	Amahd	01252-344 400	01252-346 288	DM					DM
Kary Chapman	Marketing Co-ordinator	Amahd	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM					DM
Alan Bell	Director	Amahd International	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM					DM
Kenneth Gorf	Director Open Systems	Amahd International	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM					DM
John Dillon	Multi-Vendor Support	Amahd International	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM					DM
David Long	Customer Services	Amahd International Management	01252-344 400	01252-334 211	DM					DM
Duncan Hamilton	SI Delivery manager	Amahd UK Limited	0799 616985		DM					DM
Neil Gibson	Outsourcing	Amahd UK Limited	01819 27 7676	01619 41 4739	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
James Hall	Partner	Amahd UK Limited	0181 927 7676	0161 941 4739	DM					DM
Phil Lobo	Partner	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000		DM					DM
Nick Andrews	Director	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 831 1133	DM					DM
Katy Baldwin-Evans	Head of Information	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 831 1133	DM					DM
Julie Edwards	Head of Information	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-438 2844 / 831	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Sarah McMahon	Senior Marketing	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 831 1133	DM					DM
Mark Onway	Partner	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 831 1133	DM					DM
Vernon Ellis	Managing Partner	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 831 1133	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Alistair Hirst	Utilities Marketing	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 438 5757	DM					DM
Mike Martin	Controller	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 438 5757	DM					DM
Adam Shihmanian	IT Partner	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-304 8300	DM					DM
Matt Simister	Marketing, Finance	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 438 5757	DM					DM
Ben Shenne Chalaby	Partner, Banking	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 304 8239	DM					DM
Paul Cartwell	Partner	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 304 8239	DM					DM
Hugh Morris	Partner Head of	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-304 8239	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Emma Hosking	Manager, Process	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-438 5757	DM					DM
Rod McEwan	Quality Manager	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-304 8300	DM					DM
William Stancer	Marketing Manager	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	071 438 5757	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Rod Mills	Marketing Manager	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-438 2844 / 831	DM					DM
Cathy Gavin	EMCAI BPM	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-438 5757	DM					DM
Katie Wells	Operational Consulting	Andersen Consulting	0171-438 5000	0171-438 5757	DM					DM
Chris Wray	Operational Consulting	Arthur Andersen	081-228 2121	081-200 0364	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
John Standon	Head of Mergers & Corporate Research	Barclays de Zoete Weald Holding sLtd	0171-623 2323	0171-956 4663	DM					DM
Nancy Smith	Corporate Research	Barclays de Zoete Weald Holding sLtd	0171-623 2323	0171-623 6075	DM					DM
Charles Irby	Corporate Finance	Baring Brothers Limited	0171-280 1000	0171-767 7222	DM					DM
Simon Borrowes	Corporate Finance	Baring Brothers Limited	0171-280 1000	0171-767 7222	DM					DM
Vladimir Kim	Information Services	Braxton Associates	0171-334 0088	0171-334 0344	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mark Lewis	Manager	Braxton Associates	0171-334 0088	0171-334 0344	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Phil Davis	Manager	Braxton Associates	0171-334 0088	0171-334 0344	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Barry D Hedley	Group Chairman	Braxton Associates	0171-334 0088	0171-334 0344	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Andrea Frenk	Group Chairman	Broadview Associates	0171-836 8081	0171-497 0085	DM					DM
Keith Harpham	Director	Broadview Associates	0171-836 8081	0171-497 0085	DM					DM
Brian O'Neil	Marketing Manager	BSG Business Systems Group Ltd	071-278 8888		DM	DM	DM			DM
Tim Vincent	Business Development	BSG Business Systems Group Ltd	071-278 8888		DM	DM	DM			DM
Karna Mellinger	Marketing Director	CACI Ltd	071-602 6000	071-603 5882	DM					DM
Steve Marquze	Information Systems	CACI Ltd	071-602 6000	071-603 5882	DM	DM				DM
Mike Barker	Technical Services	CACI Ltd	071-602 6000	071-603 5882	DM					DM
Morag Stewart	Marketing Manager	CACI Ltd	071-602 6000	071-603 5882	DM					DM
John Fox	Products Marketing	Compass Computer Group	01635-521 600	01635-521 288	DM					DM
Joel Jarvis	Managing Director	Compass Computer Group	01635-521 600	01635-521 288	DM					DM
Steven Jean	Marketing	Compel Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-274 251	DM	DM				DM
Bill Jones	Compel Ltd	Compel Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-373 438	DM	DM				DM
Gordon Towell	Compel Ltd	Compel Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-270 407	DM	DM				DM
John Kemp	Compel Ltd	Compel Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-373 438	DM	DM				DM
Paul Bean	National Support	Compel Maintenance Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-274 251	DM	DM				DM
Keith Price	IT Director	Compel Maintenance Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-373 438	DM					DM
Debra Fox	New Business	Compel Maintenance Ltd	01707-373 535	01707-274 251	DM	DM				DM
Anthony H. Reeves	Group Chief Executive	Computer People Group Plc	0171-510 2000	0171-510 2297	DM					DM
Richard Fynder	Group Finance Director	Computer People Group Plc	0171-510 2000	0171-510 2297	DM					DM
Paul Batchelor	Coopers & Lybrand	Coopers & Lybrand	0171-583 5000	0171-212 8024						DM

Jackie... gain... work to do...

John... Guide... Ben... Mel...

John... Touch...

Name	Title	Company	Phone	Fax	M	V	B	Q	C	S
David Thompson	Managing Director	Druid Systems	United Kingdom	01932-571 212	01932-571 552	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David Tebbs	Chairman	Druid Systems	United Kingdom	01932-571 212	01932-571 552	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David Sherriff	Director	ECsoft Synapse	United Kingdom	01442-872 111	01442-875 176	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Geoff Tubb	Group Managing	ECsoft Synapse	United Kingdom	01442-872 111	01442-875 176	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Beth Bennett	Senior Marketing	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Charlotte Arman	Marketing Coordinator	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Terry Lamb	Partner	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David Richards	IT Services Partner	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Bert Adams		Ernst & Young	United Kingdom		071-928 1345	DM	DM			DM
Jim Wilson		Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071-931 3611	071-928 1345	DM	DM	DM		
Jas Vindee	Outsourcing Interest	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Lynn Curral	Business Manager	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Kath MacDonald	Executive Consultant	Ernst & Young	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Carolin Droughin	Manager, Business	Ernst & Young Management	United Kingdom	071 928 2000	071 928 1345	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Bob McCarty	Marketing Manager	Firstpoint Ltd	United Kingdom	0628 668500						DM
Graham Johnson	Technical Director	Firstpoint Ltd	United Kingdom	0628 668500						DM
Jim Stoddard	Managing Director	Firstpoint Ltd	United Kingdom	0628 668500	0628-608 109	DM				DM
Jane Andrews		Firstpoint Ltd	United Kingdom	01628 668600						DM
Tom McCafferty	Chief Executive	Fraser Williams Group Ltd	United Kingdom	051-227 3371	051-236 1355	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Rachel Fergus	Marketing Assistant	Fraser Williams Group Ltd	United Kingdom	051-227 3371	051-236 1355	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Simon Chapman	Group Board Director	Fraser Williams Group Ltd	United Kingdom	0151-227 3371	0151-236 1355	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Phil Hartley		GE Information Services	United Kingdom	081-546 1077	081-549 8912	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Colin Bittige	Marketing Director	GE Information Services	United Kingdom	01932 776000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
John Jenkins	Corporate Affairs	GE Information Services	United Kingdom	01932 776000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
John Thorpe	Managing Director	GE Information Services	United Kingdom	01932 776000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David Preenall	Marketing Director	GEAC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	0117-9509 003	0272-590 718	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mike Heneghan	Managing Director	GEAC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	0117-9509 003	0272-590 718	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Wendy White	Customer Support	GEAC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	0117-9509 003	44 0272-590 718	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Phil Tonkin	Support and	GEAC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	0117-9509 003	44 0272-590 718	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mika Hayes	Manager, Software	GEAC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01454-617 020		DM	DM			DM
Stewie Payce	Marketing	General DataComm Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-774 868						DM
John Thornton	Head of Mergers &	Goldman Sachs International Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-774 1000	0171-774 4123	DM	DM			DM
Adrian Black	Executive Director	Goldman Sachs International Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-774 1000		DM	DM			DM
Graham Woolley	UK Software &	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM				DM
Debbie Sli	Marketing	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-747 413	DM	DM			DM
Joe Connolly	Sales Director	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Kevin Piggott	Product Operations	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Roger Bayley	Marketing Services	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Russell Ferré	Services Sales	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-747 413	DM	DM			DM
Richard Ferré	Managing Director	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Martin Storey	Special Projects	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-747 413	DM	DM			DM
Steve Bouton	UK Operations Director	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Keith Headland	UK Operations	Granada Computer Services	United Kingdom	01344-484 648	01344-545 38	DM	DM			DM
Graham M. Wallace	Chairman	Granada Computer Services Int.	United Kingdom	01324-355 233		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Edward Roberts	Marketing Manager	Gresham Telecomputing Ltd	United Kingdom	0489-582 111	0489-685 920	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Antony Beevor	Head of Mergers &	Hambros Bank Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-480 5000	0171-702 9725	DM	DM			DM
John Lawelyn Lloyd	Head of Mergers &	Hill Samuel Bank Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-920 3803	0171-920 3801	DM	DM			DM
Roger Graham	Director	Hill Samuel Bank Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-920 3803	0171-920 3800	DM	DM			DM
Michael Le Mare	Market Research	Hill Samuel Bank Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-920 3803	0171-920 3801	DM	DM			DM
Sharon Lloyd	Marketing Assistant	ICOM Solutions Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-356 8383	0121-356 0463	DM	DM			DM
Ray Davis	Marketing Director	ICOM Solutions Ltd	United Kingdom	0121 356 8383	0121 356 0463	DM	DM			DM
Kay Oliver	Marketing Manager	ICOM Solutions Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-356 8383	0121-356 0463	DM	DM			DM
Irene Brown	Managing Director	ICOM Solutions Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-356 8383	0121-356 0463	DM	DM			DM
Mike Bradbury	Principal	ICS International Consulting Services	United Kingdom	0171-637 3434	0181-748 3308	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Heidi Dew	Field Marketing	Interence	United Kingdom	01753-771 100	01753-771 101	DM	DM			DM
David Wade	Marketing Manager	Interchange Group Ltd	United Kingdom	01525-716 700	01525-716 789	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Ian Franklin	Technical Director	Interchange Group Ltd	United Kingdom	01525-716 700	44 0525 716789	DM	DM			DM
Phil Jones	Managing Director	Interchange Group Ltd	United Kingdom	01525-716 700	44 0525 716789	DM	DM			DM
Paul Lovatt	Sales & Marketing	Interchange Group Ltd	United Kingdom	01525-716 700	01525-716 789	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
David T. Embleton	Sales & Marketing	IPL Information Processing Ltd	United Kingdom	0225-444 898	0225-444 400	DM	DM			DM
Sandra King	Manager, Marketing	Insh Trade Board	Ireland	353 1 695 011	353 1 695 820	DM				DM
Margaret Hogan	Manager, Marketing	Insh Trade Board	Ireland	353 12 695 011	353 12 695 820	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Pat O'Connor	Market Information	Insh Trade Board	Ireland	353 12 695 011	353 12 695 820	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Jonathan Cooper-Bagnall	Networks Manager	Kalamazoo Computer Group Ltd	United Kingdom	021 411 2345	021 475 7566	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Andy Peart	Marketing Director	Kalamazoo Computer Group Ltd	United Kingdom	021 411 2345	021 475 7566	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Cive Cranfield	Marketing Director	Kalamazoo Computer Group Ltd	United Kingdom	021 411 2345	021 475 7566	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Terry Handley	Commercial Director	Kalamazoo Computer Group Plc	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mike Farley	Marketing Director	Kalamazoo Computer Group Plc	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2404	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Bernadette O'Brien	Marketing Manager	Kalamazoo Computer Group Plc	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Paul Hevens	Technical Director	Kalamazoo Computer Group Plc	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2404	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mark Eavan	Technical & Network	Kalamazoo Software Services Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Steve Forrester	Project Management	Kalamazoo Software Services Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Ashley Groan	Software Development	Kalamazoo Software Services Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Nal Wheatan	Helpdesk Manager	Kalamazoo Software Services Ltd	United Kingdom	0121-411 2345	0121-411 2424	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Kevin Overstall	Chairman	Kewill Systems Plc	United Kingdom	01932-248 328	01932-221 662	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
John Reader	Marketing Director	Kewill Systems Plc	United Kingdom	01932-248 328	01932-221 662	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Martin Morgan	Business Development	Kingston Communications	United Kingdom	01482-602 100		DM	DM			DM
	Group Manager	Kingston-SCL	United Kingdom	0131-314 5200						DM

Name	Title	Company	Phone	Fax	M	V	B	O	C	S
John Neal	IT Consultant	Kingswell Partnership	United Kingdom	(off) 01235-820 366		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Rosalind Hedley Miller	Head of Mergers & Financial Sector Group	Klerwort Benson Group plc	United Kingdom	0171-623 8000	0171-956 6210					
Adrian Curtis	Partner	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	0171 832 8299					
Patrick Whale		KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000			DM			
Jacoba Marfleet	Executive Consultant	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	0171-311 2266		DM	DM	DM	DM
Sally Cantello	Executive Consultant	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000			DM	DM	DM	DM
Bert Adams	IT Group	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	071-832 8380		DM	DM	DM	DM
Jane Gibson	IT Consultancy Group	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	0171-832 8380		DM	DM	DM	DM
Neelie Whyatt	IT Consultancy Group	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	0171-832 8380		DM	DM	DM	DM
David Simmer	Head of Outsourcing	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	0171-832 8299				DM	
Bob Ayloft	Head of IT Consulting	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	071 832 8299			DM	DM	DM
Nigel Home	Marketing Director	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	071 832 8299			DM	DM	DM
David Water	Head of IT Consulting	KPMG Management Consulting	United Kingdom	0171-311 1000	071 832 8299			DM	DM	DM
Roger Lee	Marketing Executive	Largom Business Solutions Ltd	United Kingdom	0384-455 431	0384-283 390					DM
Pete Stone	Marketing Manager	LBMS	United Kingdom	071 636 4213	071 636 2708			DM	DM	DM
Nial Edwards	Head of IT	LBMS	United Kingdom	071 636 4213	071 636 2708					DM
Jim Brent	Sales Director	LCE Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	01628-520 501	01628-520 489					DM
Alberto Finai	Partner	Lehman Brothers Int. Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-401 0011	071 260 2312					
Rebecca Hinzpeter	Corporate Analyst	Lehman Brothers Int. Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-401 0011	0171 260 2722		DM	DM	DM	DM
Satish Sachdev		Link Associates	United Kingdom							DM
Philip Shoprie		Link Associates	United Kingdom							DM
Philip Bull		Link Associates	United Kingdom	0494 792 792	0494 791 059		DM	DM	DM	DM
Isabel Blyth	Marketing Manager	Link Associates Ltd	United Kingdom	01494-792 792	01492-791 059					DM
Sally Hamilton	Marketing Associate	Link Associates Ltd	United Kingdom	01494-792 792	01492-791 059					DM
Clive Petty	Marketing Manager	Main Group Ltd	United Kingdom	0191-402 9191	0191-402 1107				DM	DM
Bernard Roth	Information Manager	McKissey & Co	United Kingdom	071 873 9777	071 873 5642				DM	DM
Balinder Mattoo		McKissey & Co	United Kingdom	071 839 8040	071 873 5642			DM	DM	DM
Susan Rice		McKissey & Co	United Kingdom	0171-839 8040	0171-873 5893					DM
Jim Abbotts	CS Director	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442-274 064					DM
David Malacerman	Communications	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424			DM	DM		DM
Les Cumming	Marketing Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442 256454					DM
Huw Hampson-Jones	Regional Product	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 231 590	0442 231 382					DM
Peter Lusty	Director Commercial	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442 234 443					DM
Richard Branch	Marketing Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424						DM
Alan Gallant	Manager, Software & Business Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	01442 232 424	01442 247806					DM
Peter Lombardelli	Director of FM	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442 273300			DM	DM	DM
Peter Smith	Professional Services	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 023	0442 244 896					DM
David Hogg	General Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 023	0442 232024		DM	DM		DM
Graham Sherraton	Branch Co-ordinator	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 024	0442 232 024			DM	DM	DM
Colin Perry	CEO	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442-274 064					DM
Jenny Cauley	Sales Support Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442 247906		DM	DM		DM
Bob Andrews	CS Business Dev. Mgr.	MDIS	United Kingdom	44 1442 232 424	44 1442 234 443					DM
Allen Spencer	CS Company Support	MDIS	United Kingdom	44 1442 232 424	44 1442 234 443					DM
Steve Cooper	Marketing Manager	MDIS	United Kingdom	0442 232 424	0442-274 064				DM	DM
John Webber	Sales & Marketing	MDIS	United Kingdom	0171-438 7081						DM
David Ince	FM Service Assurance	MDIS	United Kingdom	01442 232 424	01442 273300					DM
David Alexander		MDIS	United Kingdom	01442 232 424						DM
Rod Holland	Head of Information	Merril Lynch International Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-628 1000			DM	DM	DM	DM
Oliver Perraudin	Managing Director	Merril Lynch International Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-628 1000	0171-867 4457			DM	DM	DM
David Swanson	Marketing Director	Microsoft Ltd	United Kingdom	0734 270001	0734 270002					DM
John Laffinch	Marketing Manager	Microsoft Ltd	United Kingdom	0734 270001	0734 270002					DM
Shaun Open	Business Manager	Microsoft Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-270 001	01734-270 002				DM	NO
Mark Spickett	Market Research	Microsoft Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-270 001	01734-270 002					DM
Valerie Bennett	Support Programmes	Microsoft Ltd	United Kingdom	01734-270 001	01734-270 002					DM
Sian Evans	General Manager,	Msys Financial Systems Ltd	United Kingdom	01905-754 455	01905-754 441		DM		DM	DM
Debbie Baker	Product Development	Msys Financial Systems Ltd	United Kingdom	0905-754 455	0905-754 441			DM	DM	DM
Tim Boreham	Product Portfolio	Msys Financial Systems Ltd	United Kingdom	0905-754 455	0905-754 441			DM	DM	DM
Nick Hayes	Marketing Manager	Msys Financial Systems Ltd	United Kingdom	01905-754 455	01905-754 441					DM
Christine May	Chairman	Msys Ptc	United Kingdom	01386-871 373	0386-871 045					DM
Kevin Lomax	Joint Chief Operating	Msys Ptc	United Kingdom	0121 782 2702						DM
Mike O'Leary	Divisional Chief	Msys Ptc	United Kingdom	0121 782 2702						DM
Kan Briddon	Account Executive	MMT Computing	United Kingdom	0171-278 6211	0171-833 8960					DM
Kan Camichel	Mergers & Acquisitions	Morgan Stanley International	United Kingdom	0171-513 8000	0171-425 5800			DM	DM	DM
Michael Stab	Sales & Marketing	MVA Systematica	United Kingdom	01483-728 051	01483-755 207					DM
Doug McCallum	Marketing Director	National Computing Centre Ltd	United Kingdom	0161-228 6333	0161-228 2579					DM
Alison Newell		Newell & Budge	United Kingdom							DM
Dennis Holmes		Newell & Budge	United Kingdom							DM
Tony All	Head of Mergers & Executive Director	NM Rothchild & Sons Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-280 5000	0171-929 1643			DM	DM	DM
Nayya Niziki	Senior Adviser	Nomura Research Institute	United Kingdom	071 489 8710	071 248 5989					DM
Megumi Koyama	Senior Manager	Nomura Research Institute	United Kingdom	071 283 8811	071 489 0032					DM
Kate Kemp	Systems Management	Nomura Research Institute	United Kingdom	0171-489 8710	0171-248 5989					DM
Masaki Murota	Manager	NTT Data	United Kingdom	0171-374 0040	0171-374 2275				DM	DM
Mr. Eiochi Nakamura	General Manager	NTT Data	United Kingdom	0171-374 0040	0171-374 2275				DM	DM
Vivak Joshi		Nucleus Software Export Ltd	India	0181-572 2010	009111-482 0672					DM
Mr. Jay Kwaak	Managing Director	Ooé (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-508 5544	0181-508 6689					DM

Name	Title	Company	Phone	Fax	M	V	B	O	C	S
Richard Thompson	Sales & Marketing	Océ (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	0181-508 5544	0181-508 6689	DM	DM			
Wendy Rose	Marketing Director	OSL Open Systems Logistics	United Kingdom	0602-243 200		DM	DM	DM		DM
John Buckley	Practice Head	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000				DM		
Hugh Josty	Managing Consultant	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000		DM				
John Little	Business Director	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000		DM	DM	DM	DM	
Keith Machin	Marketing Director	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000	071 333 5050	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Mathew Blosham	Consultant	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000	0171-333 5050	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Gary Sheehar	Principle Consultant	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Toby Stevens	Consultant Analyst	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Sam Deutch	Practice Head	PA Consulting Group	United Kingdom	0171-730 9000	0171-333 5050				DM	
Christina Barth	Consultant Analyst	Phoenix Fund Managers	United Kingdom	0171-919 8112	0171-438 3487	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Robert Banner	Managing Director	PI Holdings plc	United Kingdom	0171-730 2187	0171-730 2164					DM
Neil Macfadyen	Technical Director	Pinad PCSL	United Kingdom	0745-584 545		DM	DM	DM	DM	
John Oliver	Marketing Director	Pinad PCSL	United Kingdom	0745-584 545	01745-584 790	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Catherine Abraham	Marketing Executive	Pinad Systems	United Kingdom	0745-584 545	01745-584 790	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Alan Colvin	Customer Services	Pinnacle Computer Systems	United Kingdom	01923-249 810	01923-230 196					DM
David Evans	Group Marketing	Praxis Plo	United Kingdom	0225 444700	0225 462025	DM	DM	DM		DM
Colin Washbourn	Director	Praxis Plo	United Kingdom	0344 94445	0344 306615	DM	DM	DM		DM
David Allen	Sales Director	Praxis Plo	United Kingdom	0225-444 700	0225-465 205	DM				DM
Mike Hewson		Praxis Plo	United Kingdom	01225-444 700	01225-465 205	DM				DM
David Bean	Managing Director	Praxis Systems Plo	United Kingdom	0225 444700	0225 462025	DM		DM		DM
Sandra Thompson	Consultant	Price Waterhouse	United Kingdom	0171-939 3000	071 334 5655					
John Hedges	Partner	Price Waterhouse	United Kingdom	0171-939 3000	071 638 1358	DM				
Andrew J. Davies	Partner	Price Waterhouse	United Kingdom	0171-939 3000	071-638 1358	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Martin Tilling	Research Manager	Price Waterhouse	United Kingdom	0171-939 3000	0171-939 4475	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
George Eyles	Professional Services	Protex	United Kingdom	01628 75959	01628 73013	DM		DM		DM
Geoffrey Evans	Managing Director	Protex	United Kingdom	01628 75959	01628 73013	DM		DM		DM
Trevor North	Director	Radius Computer Maintenance Ltd	United Kingdom	021-526 3663	021-526 3617	DM				DM
Mike Hansman	Managing Director	Radius Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	081-844 2141	081-751 4386	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Julie Templeton	Marketing Manager	Radius Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	081-844 2141	081-751 4386	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Alan Page	Information Officer	ROCC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01293-531 211	0293 511166					
Luka Alibich	Customer Services	ROCC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01293-531 211	0293-511 166	DM				DM
Keith Banks	Marketing Manager	ROCC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01293-531 211	0293-511 166	DM				DM
Barry Woodburn	Director Customer	ROCC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01293-531 211	04 0293-511 166	DM				DM
Stephen Murphy	Maintenance Contract	ROCC Computers Ltd	United Kingdom	01293-531 211	0293-511 166	DM				DM
Garry Glynn	Head of Managers & Shannon Development	Salomon Brothers International Ltd	United Kingdom	0171-721 2000	0171-721 2823/2717	DM	DM			
Andrew Grant	Business Development	SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	353 61 361 555		DM	DM	DM	DM	
Dawn Lily	Business Development	SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000		DM	DM	DM	DM	
Tony Geater	Business Development	SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000	0121-742 0781	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Tony Gattway	VP Network Systems	SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000	0171-928 1296	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Ben Salama	VP President SI	SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Charles Pangrazi		SHL Systemhouse	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000	0171-928 1296	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Ken Hawes	Marketing Director	SHL Systemhouse Europe	United Kingdom	0161-877 4759	061 877 8706	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Greg Swindells	Marketing Manager	SHL Systemhouse Europe	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000	44 071 928 1296	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Ed Lukes	President	SHL Systemhouse Europe	United Kingdom	0171-929 9000	071 928 1296	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Rob Stephens	Outsourcing Tech. Dir.	SHL Systemhouse Europe	United Kingdom	0161-877 4759	0161-877 8706	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Jim Gilroy	Managing Director	SHL Systemhouse Europe Limited	United Kingdom	01276-691 122		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Bob Woodard	MD, SHL Leaming	SHL Systemhouse Europe Limited	United Kingdom	01276-691 122		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Marc Bird	Services A/c Mgr	SHL Systemhouse Europe Limited	United Kingdom	01276-691 122		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Richard Armstrong	Director	Smith System Engineering Ltd	United Kingdom	01483-442 304	01483-442 304	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
John Houghton	Technical Services	SMS Computer Maintenance Ltd	United Kingdom	0709-378 892	0709-378 892	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Brian Williams	Logistics Administrator	SMS Computer Maintenance Ltd	United Kingdom	0709-363 418	0709-378 892	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Brent Weary	IT Director	Software AG	United Kingdom	0332 372535	0332 366454	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Susan Morgan	Marketing Manager	Software AG (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	0727 844455	0727 40092	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
M. Roodkinder Singh	Marketing	Software AG (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	0727 844455	0727 40092	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Pauline Durne	Marketing	Software AG (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	0727 844455	0727 40092	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Bob Fowler	Marketing Manager	Software AG (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	01727-944 455	01727-940 092					DM
Jeff Graham	Marketing Manager	Software AG (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	01727-944 455	01727-940 092					DM
Jane Tozer	Vice Chairman	Softlight Systems	United Kingdom	01753 811833		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Gill Spatcher	Marketing Manager	Softlight Systems	United Kingdom	01753 811833		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Paul Baber		Softlight Systems	United Kingdom	01753 811833		DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Simon Tindall	European Market	Sun Microsystems	United Kingdom	01276-451 440	01276-512 87	DM	DM	DM	DM	DM
Marjyn Lambert	Marketing Director	Sun Microsystems	United Kingdom	01276 451 440	01276-512 87	DM				
Ms. Pim Dale	UK Product Marketing	Sun Microsystems	United Kingdom	01276 451 440	0276 51287					
Paul Gostick	Marketing Manager	Sun Microsystems Limited	United Kingdom	01276-20444	01276 690227				DM	DM
Pearl Cunningham	Managing Director	Sun Microsystems Limited	United Kingdom	01276-451 440	44 0276 451 509					DM
Steven Morton	Customer Services	Sun Microsystems Limited	United Kingdom	01276-821 11	01276-811 519					DM
Dr. Alan F. Wilson	Operations Manager	Sun Microsystems Limited	United Kingdom	01276-451 440	44 0276 451 509	DM		DM		
Ray Moore	Technical Support	Sun Microsystems Ltd	United Kingdom	01276-204 44						DM
Ilan White	Director, Northern	Sun Microsystems Ltd	United Kingdom	01276-204 44	0276 681519					DM
Cynthia Cornwell	Business Development	Sun Microsystems Ltd	United Kingdom	01276-451 40	0276 451509					DM
Chris Ritchie	SI Marketing Manager	Sun Microsystems Ltd	United Kingdom			DM	DM	DM		
Geoff Fleet	Corporate Purchasing	Sun Microsystems Ltd	United Kingdom	01276-451 440	01276-512 87	DM	DM	DM		
Janet Davies	Marketing Manager	Sun Microsystems (UK) Ltd	United Kingdom	01494-472 900	01494-472 269					DM
Paul Day	Marketing Director	Systemdata	United Kingdom	01420-541 038	01420-541 438					DM
Alison Radhedge	Marketing Manager	Systemdata	United Kingdom	01420-541 038	01420-541 438					DM
Heian Child	Sales & Marketing	Systems Direct UK Ltd	United Kingdom	01625-548 339	01625-548 340	DM		DM		

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Company</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Fax</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>S</u>
Geoff Slyfield	Managing Director	Tangent Computer Services Ltd	United Kingdom	01277-630 055				DM		DM DM
Graham Howard-Barker	Sales Manager	Tangent Techniques	United Kingdom	01865-883 377						DM
Jeremy Sammes	Advanced Technology	TI Information Engineering	United Kingdom	01784-245 058						DM DM
• Mike Shanahan	Customer Support	TI Information Engineering	United Kingdom	0784 245058					DM	DM
• Lawrence Wilkes	European Marketing	TI Information Engineering	United Kingdom	0784 245058					DM	DM
• Mike Shea	Advanced Technology	TI Information Engineering	United Kingdom	01784-245 058					DM	DM
Joe Alexander	Quality Manager	Time Computer Systems Ltd	United Kingdom	01282-777 111					DM	DM DM
• Chris Sullivan	Partner, I.T.	Toucha Ross	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000						DM
Andrea Nichols	Business Information	Toucha Ross	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000			DM	DM	DM	DM DM
David Evans	Business Information	Toucha Ross	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000			DM	DM	DM	DM DM
• John Everett	Partner, I.T.	Toucha Ross	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000					DM	DM
• Andrew Davies	IT Partner (IT	Toucha Ross Management	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000			DM	DM	DM	DM
• Rob Woodward	IT Partner	Toucha Ross Management	United Kingdom	0171-936 3000			DM	DM	DM	DM
Kevn Fallows	Sales & Marketing	Trace MIS Ltd	United Kingdom				DM	DM	DM	DM
Annelese Jones	Marketing Manager	Triad Special Systems	United Kingdom	01483-860 222			DM	DM	DM	DM
Dane Westbrook		VAMP Health	United Kingdom	071-498 1330			DM	DM	DM	DM
• Garry Melville	Marketing Director	Walker International	United Kingdom	01296-432 951			DM	DM		DM
Brian Clancy	IT Division Director	WS Atkins Planning & Management	United Kingdom	01372-726 140						DM DM DM DM

YNHP

Changes required:

- ▣ All changes included into a final report.
- ▣ Electronic format. MACINTOSH - Pc ~ ACROBAT
- ✓ ▣ Chapter II — changes in respect of av. rev./employee.
(Exhibit II-4) + Page II-1 cost/employee

▣ Chapter III - D:

- ✓ • Ex III-27. Position of **BULL** in upper grade is wrong --- Page III-21.
- ✓ • Box around charts on Page III-23.
- ✓ • Ex III-29. Change scale 0-5 to 0-3.
+ can we also change to 000's on scale.
- ✓ • Ex III-30. Italy Not M lie but ?
millions is right

▣ Chapter III - E:

Re-calculate: Ex III-31 1992 #s recalculated using 1994 x-rate.

- p III-35
- p III-42
- p III-32 Section D
- p III-46

They were rounded
 ↓
needs mention

Chapter 1: Introduction

10/10

Chapter 2: The Cell and Tissues

Chapter 3: The Nervous System

Chapter 4: The Circulatory System

Chapter 5: The Respiratory System

Chapter 6: The Digestive System

Chapter 7: The Excretory System

Chapter 8: The Endocrine System

Chapter 9: The Immune System

10/10

Chapter IV:

93) data to replace 92.

- Need to show in each case whether just professional services or total company

∴ how calculated.

Exhibit III-28

III-25 Building

CGS D

- put in 92 data.

see all page III-38

(in \$'s).

NOT
DONE

CGS

92 data in D

P III-25

+ in \$'s

P III-38

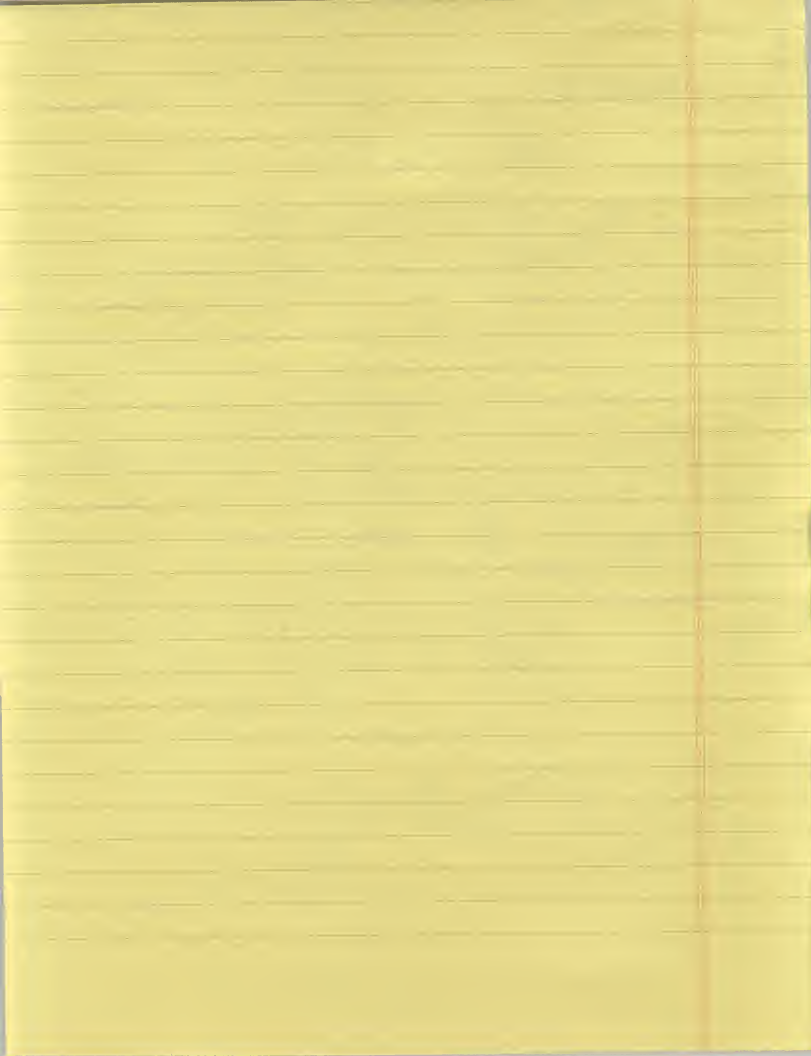
III-21

III-25 no D data in 92.

III-29 had to old and

33

35



FAX

Date 27/09/94

Number of pages including cover sheet 14

TO: Gijsbert Niewland
HP

Phone

Fax Phone 010+41 22 780 8542

FROM: John Willmott
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB

Phone 071 493 9335

Fax Phone 071 629 0179

CC:

REMARKS: Urgent For your review Reply ASAP Please Comment

Dear Gijsbert

Please find enclosed the local currency versions of the comparison tables. I shall forward the dollar versions this afternoon.

Regards,

John Willmott

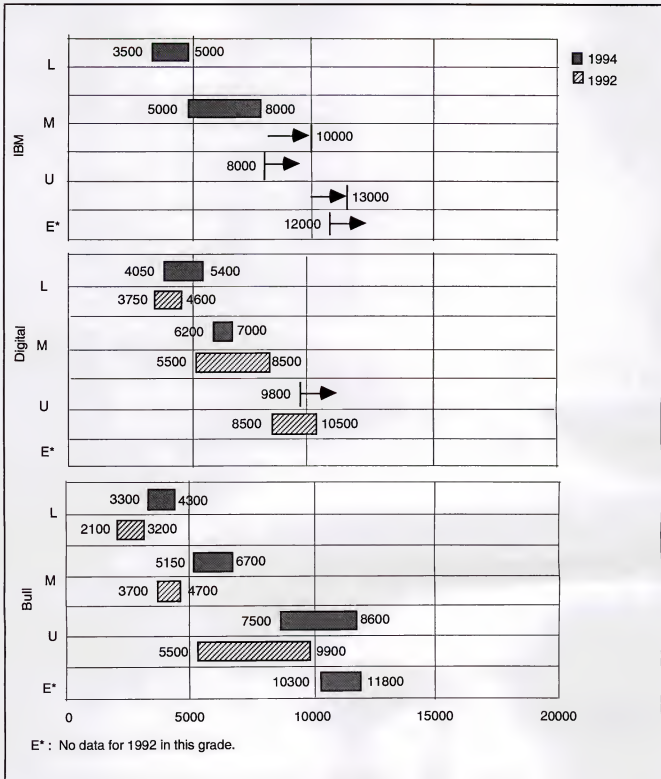


D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

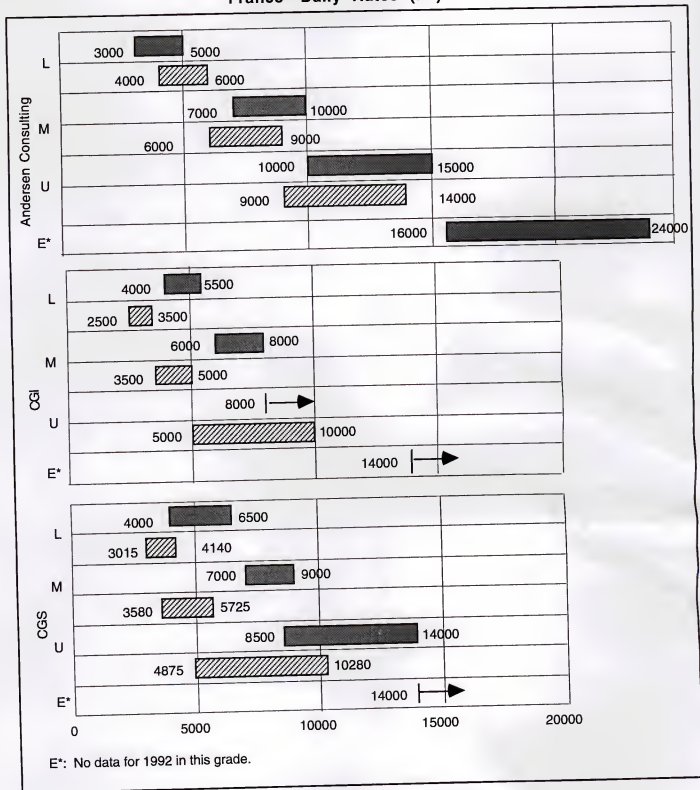
Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)



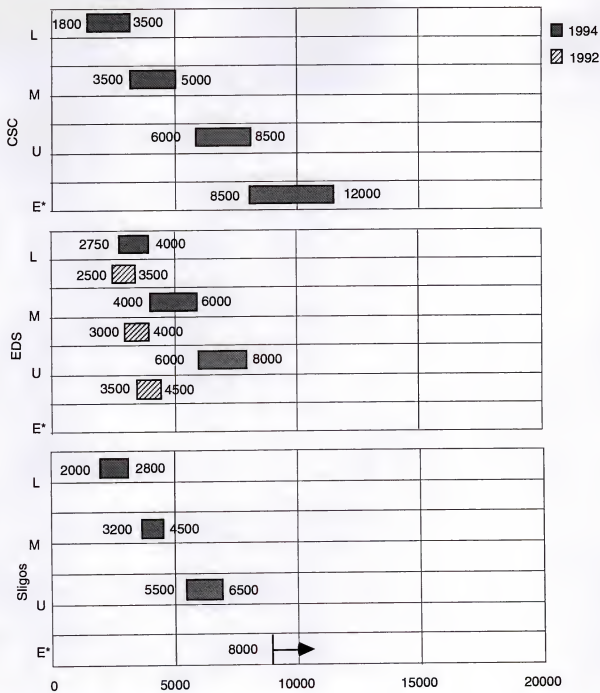


France—Daily Rates (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)

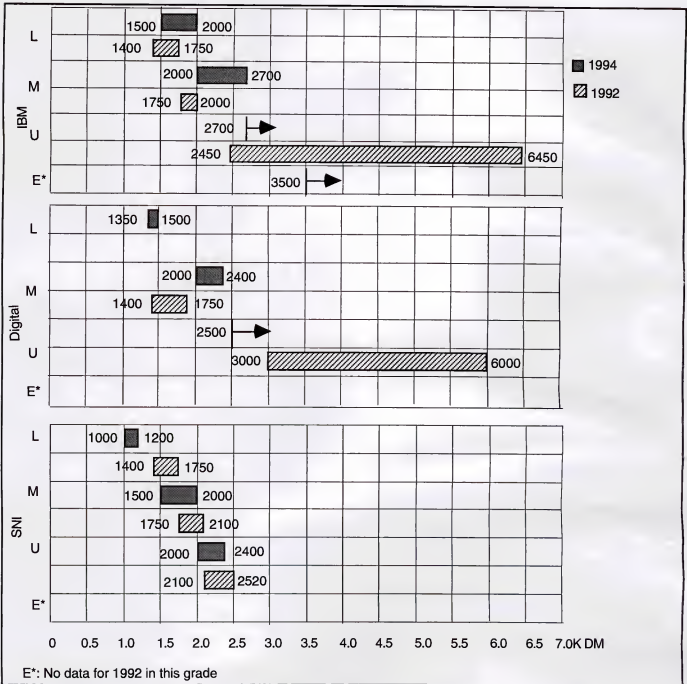


E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



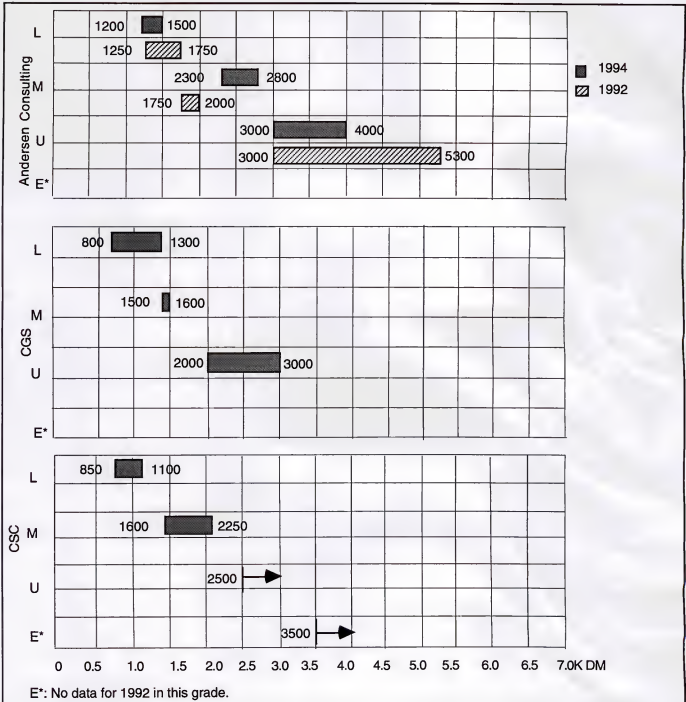
Exhibit III-28

Germany—Daily Rates (DM)



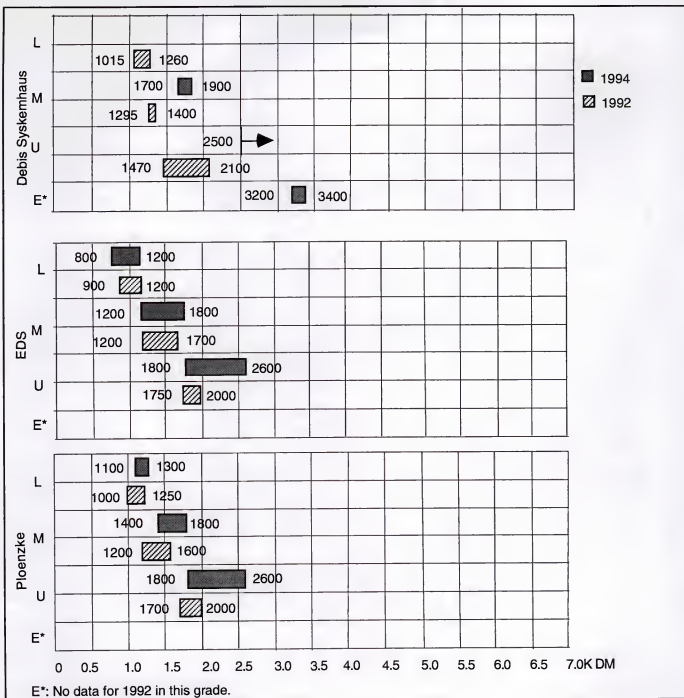


Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)

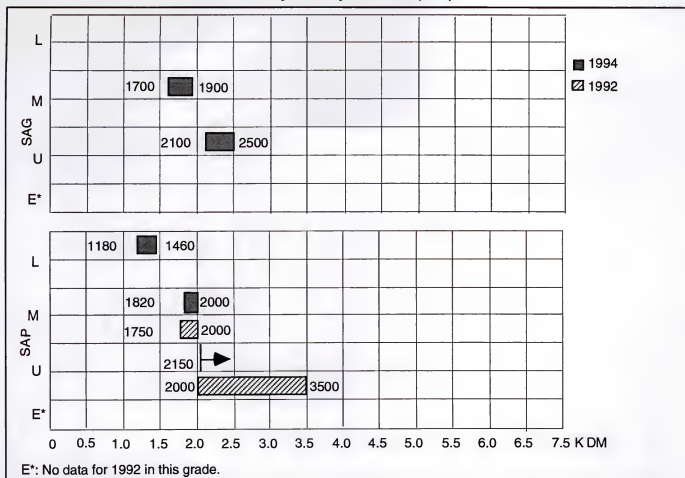
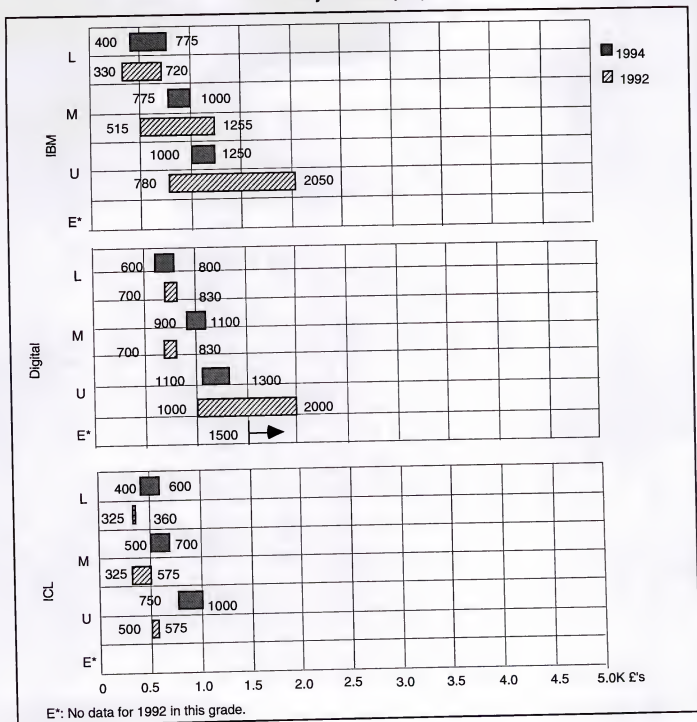




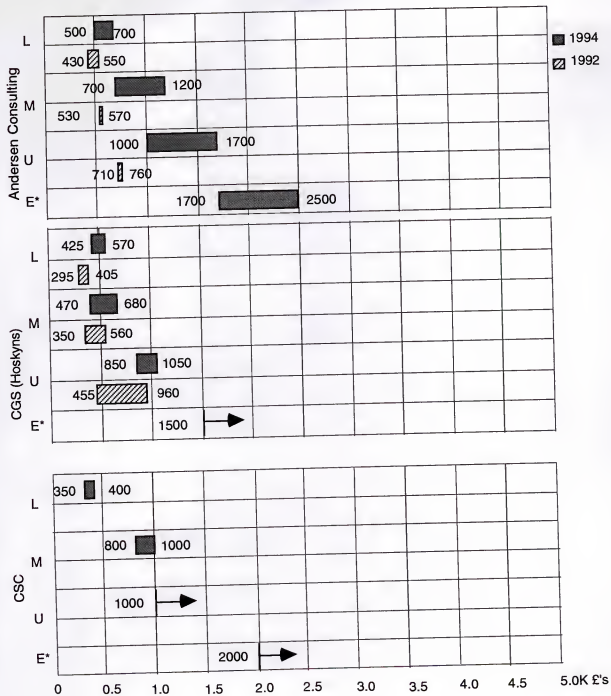
Exhibit III-29

UK—Daily Rates (£'s)





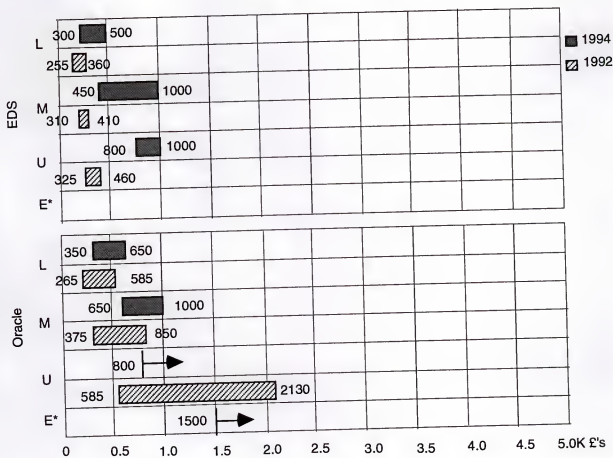
UK—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



UK—Daily Rates (£'s)

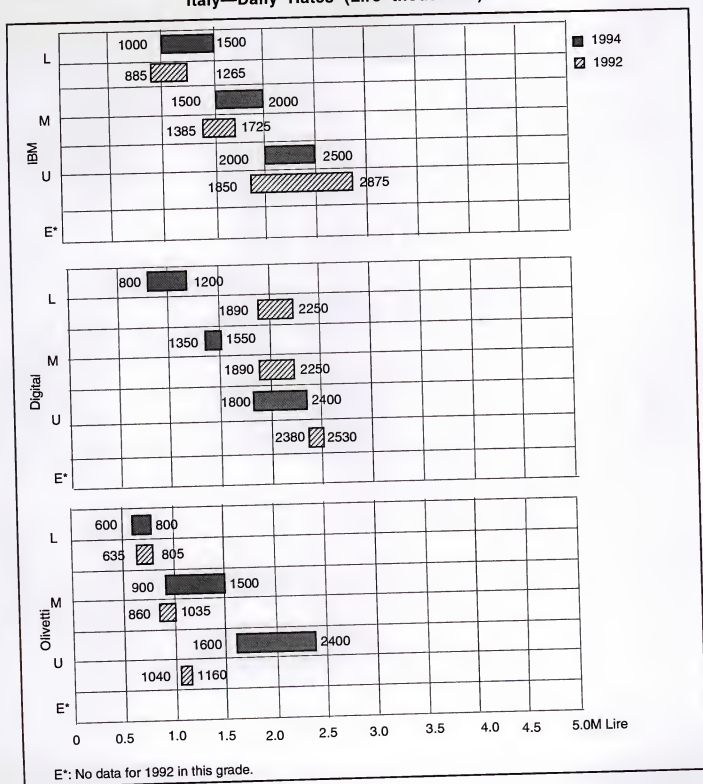


E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



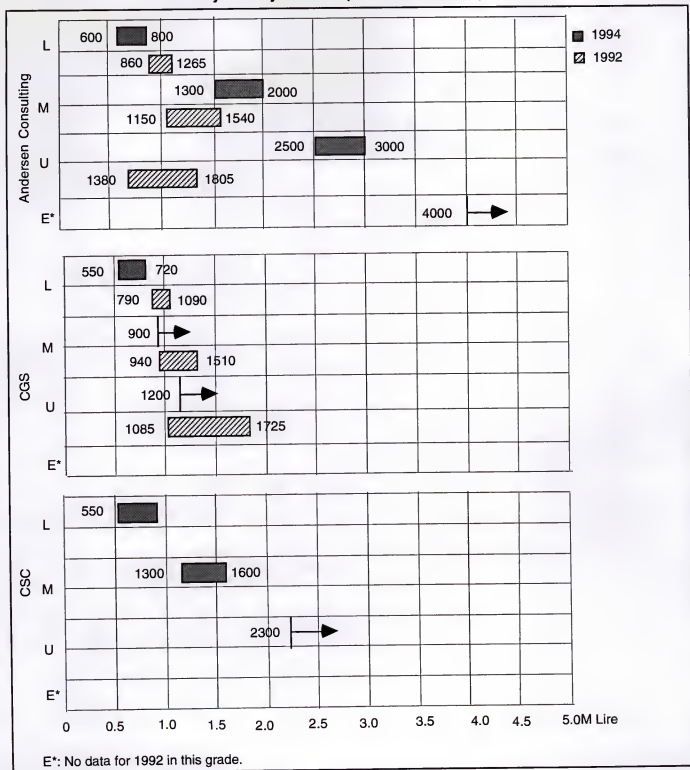
Exhibit III-30

Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



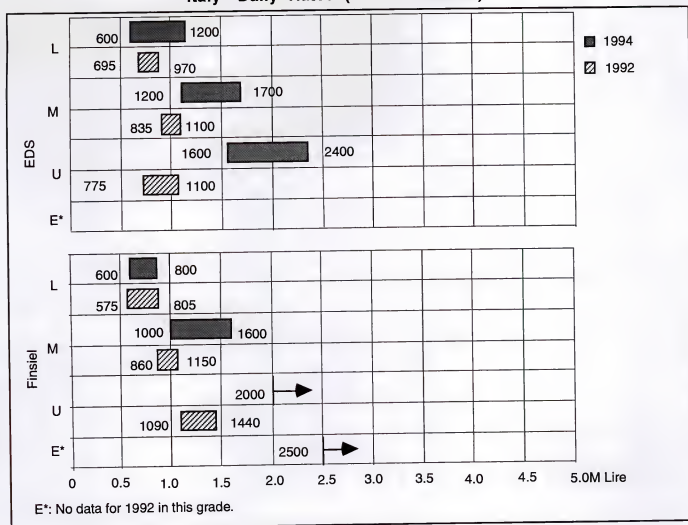


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)





Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



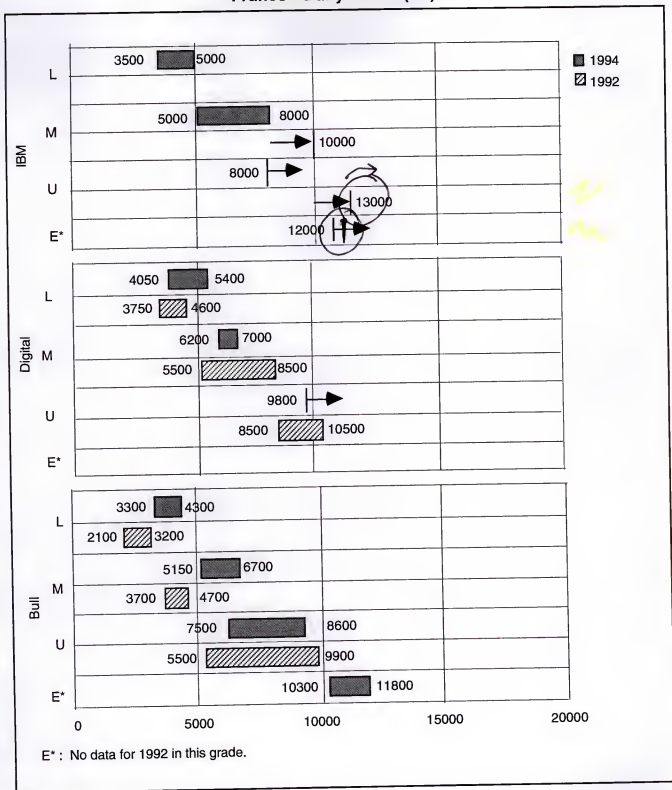


D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

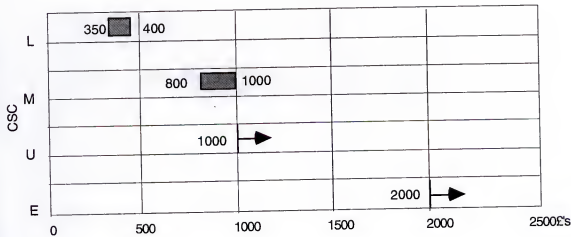
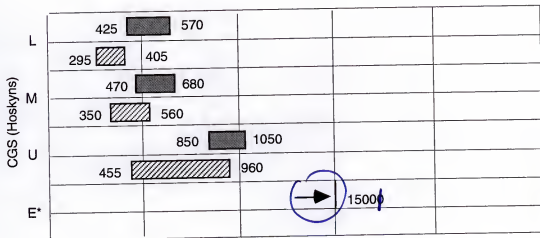
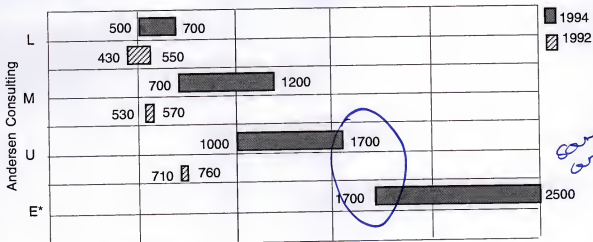
Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)





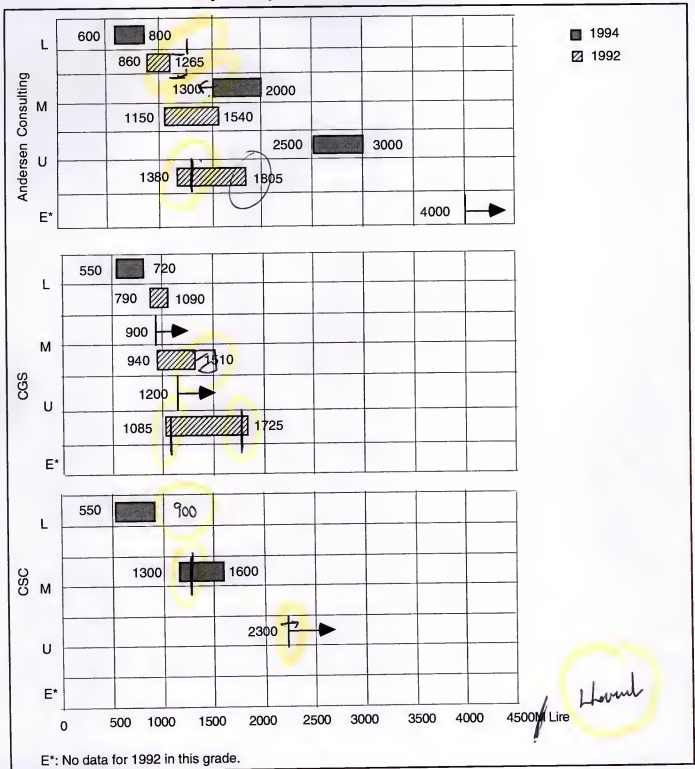
U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

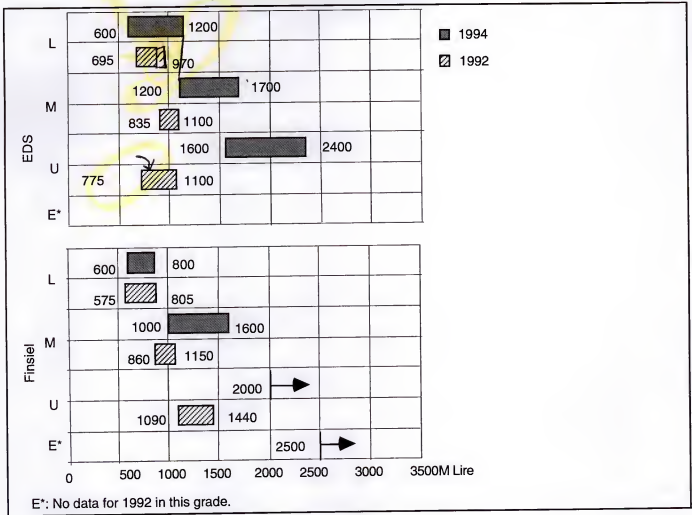


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



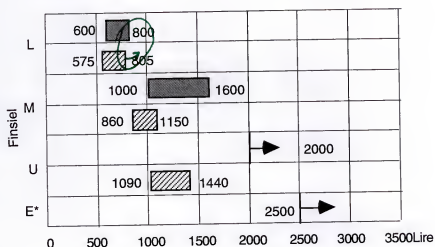
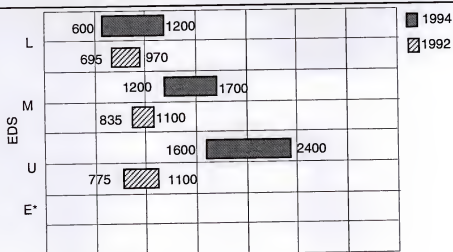


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)





Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



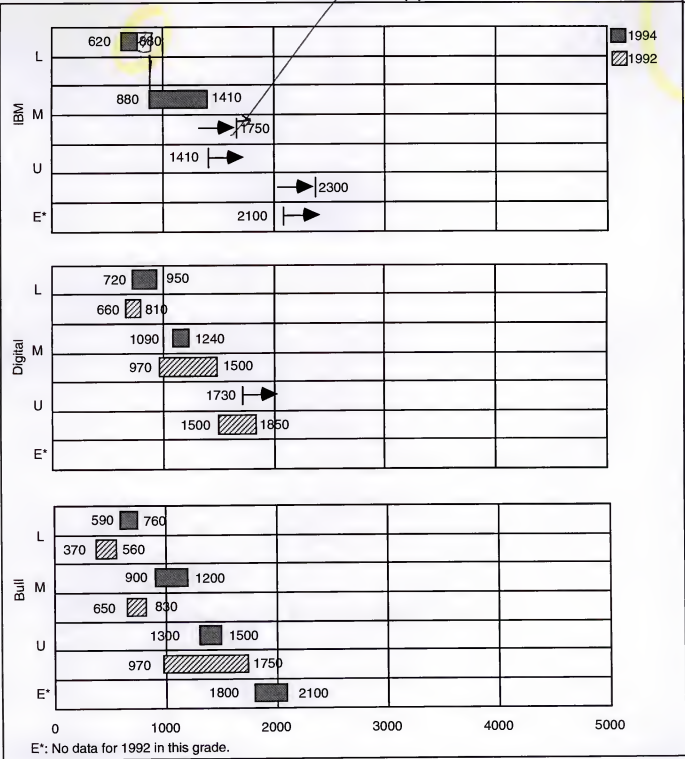
E

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France

1/4
reference
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use of
94 notes
+ comm in cl I.



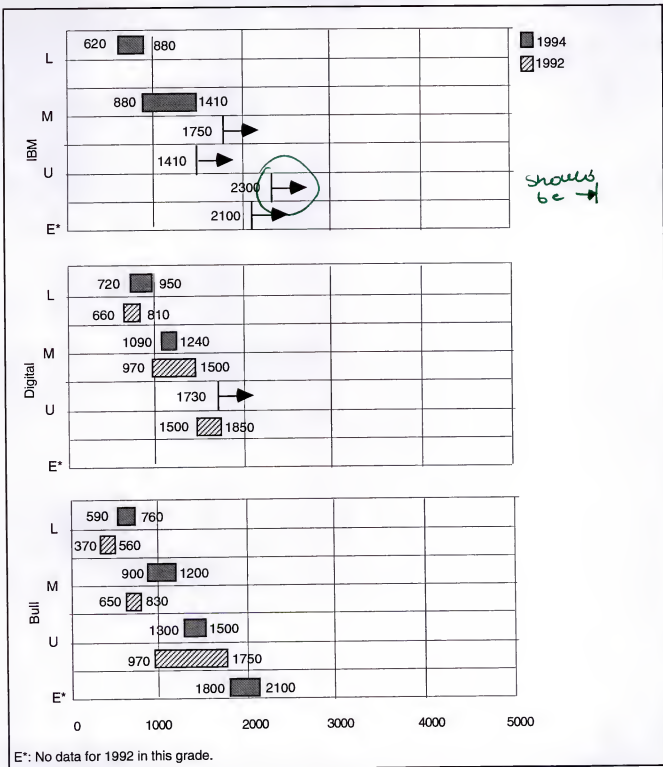


E

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

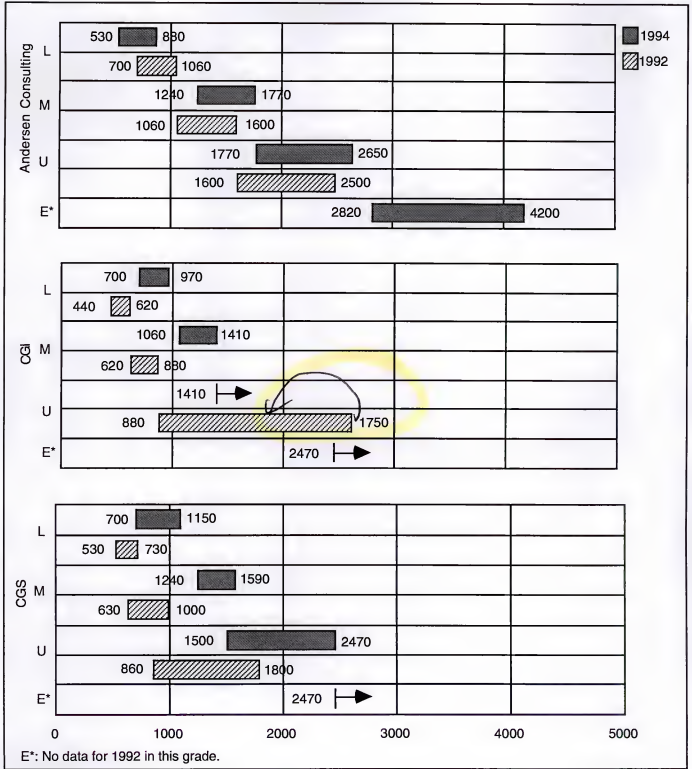
Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France





Fee Rates (\$)—France





S E P T E M B E R 1 9 9 4

Professional Services Pricing

A Report for Hewlett Packard

INPUT[®]

Frankfurt • London • New York • Paris • San Francisco • Tokyo • Washington, D.C.





Introduction

A

Purpose

The purpose of this report is to provide Hewlett Packard with professional services pricing data for a number of its principal European competitors in the four major European country markets. It is provided in an almost identical format to a previous study provided to Hewlett Packard by INPUT in December 1992. The report is thus able to provide comparative information for Hewlett Packard concerning the degree to which professional services pricing rates have altered in the 20 month period spanning these two research studies.

In addition to covering all the vendors studied previously this new report also included research on for additional vendors, namely CSC, debis Systemhaus and SAG in Germany and Sligos in France.

In addition to providing information on daily charge-out rates, revenue per employee and gross margin figures are also provided.

B

Scope and Methodology

The report covers the professional services activities of six systems vendors and twelve professional services/software product vendors across France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

The specific coverage by country for each vendor included in this survey is as shown in Exhibit I-1.



Exhibit I-1

Scope of Research

Company	Country			
	France	Germany	Italy	U.K.
Systems Vendors				
IBM	•	•	•	•
Digital	•	•	•	•
Bull	•			
SNI		•		
Olivetti			•	
ICL				•
Professional Services & Software Product Vendors				
Andersen Consulting	•	•	•	•
CGI	•			
CGS	•	•	•	•
CSC	•	•	•	•
debis systemhaus		•		
EDS	•	•	•	•
Finsiel			•	
Oracle				•
Ploenzke		•		
SAG		•		
SAP		•		
Sligos	•			

Source: INPUT



For each vendor, the daily sales rate used in proposals/quotations are provided by country; for each of the four levels of staff shown in Exhibit I-2. The original 1992 report only covered three grades of staff corresponding to the three lower grades shown here i.e. lower, middle and upper. To this has been added the Executive grade to incorporate additional information collected relating to the *partner* level personnel and very senior project management executives that are placed on significant projects or management consulting related assignments.

Exhibit I-2

Professional Services Pricing for Named Vendors Grades and their Experience Levels

Personnel Groups	Grade	Experience Level
Programmer/Junior analyst	Lower	1-5+ years
Senior Analyst/Programmer	Middle	5-7+ years
Project Manager/Senior Consultant	Upper	7-10+ years
Executive /Partner	High level	10+ years

Source: INPUT

The lower grade covers junior programmers and analysts.

The middle grade will include quality managers, systems designers, team leaders (typically for teams of up to 8 - 10 people) and consultants.

The upper grade will comprise both senior and principal consultants and project managers.

The high level grade will comprise project directors, technology directors and executive directors and will be peopled by individuals who have partner or executive status in their firms.

Revenues per employee and margins per employee are also provided. The data is based on information collected from vendors by INPUT. Further desk research was used to interpret information concerning each vendor's revenues per employee and gross margins.

Fee rates are shown in both local currency and US dollars. The exchange rates used are shown in Exhibit I-3.



Exhibit I-3

Exchange Rates Used

Country	Currency	US Dollar Exchange Rate
France	FF	5.67
Germany	DM	1.67
Italy	Lire '000s	1,633
U.K.	£	0.67

Source: INPUT





Executive Overview

Chapter III of this report provides detailed analysis of individual vendor professional services pricing and Chapter IV provides margin and profitability data. This chapter provides the following summaries of this data:

- European average daily rates for the equipment vendors included in the survey, shown in Exhibit II-1
- Average daily rates by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-2
- Average daily rates by country, shown in Exhibit II-3
- Average revenues per employee and gross margin data by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-4.

Exhibit II-1

Fee Rates - European Average by Vendor

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-
Digital	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-
Andersen Consulting	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980
CGS	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-
CSC	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100
EDS	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-2

Fee Rates - European Average By Vendor Type

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Equipment Vendor	700	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	2200	-
Professional Services Vendor	500	750	900	1300	1350	1750	2400	3000

Source: INPUT

Exhibit II-3

Fee Rates by Country

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800
Germany	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040
United Kingdom	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750
Italy	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-
Average (rounded)	555	820	940	1290	1350	1900	2140	2860

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-4

Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin by Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Revenues per Employee (\$K)	Average Employee Cost (\$K)	Gross Margin (%)
Equipment vendor (PS)	91182	58,78	72.57
Professional services vendor	113,119	70,63	38.47
Software product vendor	518,125	75,58	85.54

Source: INPUT





Vendor Pricing

A

Professional Services and Pricing by Country

This chapter contains the vendor fee rates organized by country, in both local currency and in US dollars for comparative purposes, and by vendor.

The four countries covered are France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy. The exchange rates used for conversion from local currency to US dollars are as shown in Chapter I.

The fee rates quoted are daily rates. Where vendors provided hourly rate information it was converted to daily rates assuming a seven-hour working day. The rates shown exclude VAT and any additional expenses such as travel costs.

A range of charging rates is provided for each grade resulting in two rates, one for the lowest rate known to be charged for the category by the vendor, the other the highest charge-out rate. The rates shown are basic rates and are therefore the rates used prior to any quantity or time related discounts. Where available this information is noted separately.

The principal reason for the variation in the range is that vendors use more classifications than shown here in some cases.

1. Fee Rates in Local Currency

Exhibits III-1 through III-4 show vendor's professional services fee rates currently being used in France, Germany, and the United Kingdom and Italy in local currency.



Exhibit III-1

Fee Rates (FFs) - in France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (FFs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	3500	5000	5000	8000	8000	-	12000	-
Digital	4050	5400	6200	7000	9800	-	-	-
Bull	3300	4300	5150	6700	7500	8600	10300	11800
Andersen Consulting	3000	5000	7000	10000	10000	15000	16000	24000
CGI	4000	5500	6000	8000	8000	-	14000	-
CGS	4000	6500	7000	9000	8500	14000	14000	-
CSC	1800	3500	3500	5000	6000	8500	8500	12000
EDS	2750	4000	4000	6000	6000	8000	-	-
Sligos	2000	2800	3200	4500	5500	6500	8000	-
Average (rounded)	3200	4670	5230	7130	7700	10100	11830	15930

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-2

Fee Rates (DMs) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (DMs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1500	2000	2000	2700	2700	-	3500	-
Digital	1350	1500	2000	2400	2500	-	-	-
SNI	1000	1200	1500	2000	2000	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	1200	1500	2300	2800	3000	4000	-	-
CGS	800	1300	1500	1600	2000	3000	-	-
CSC	850	1100	1600	2250	2500	-	3500	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1700	1900	2500	-	3200	3400
EDS	800	1200	1200	1800	1800	2600	-	-
Ploenzke	1100	1300	1400	1800	1800	2600	-	-
SAG	-	-	1700	1900	2100	2500	-	-
SAP	1180	1460	1820	2000	2150	-		
Average (rounded)	1090	1400	1700	2050	2160	2850	3400	3400

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-3

Fee Rates (£'s) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (£s)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	400	775	775	1000	1000	1250	-	-
Digital	600	800	900	1100	1100	1300	1500	-
ICL	400	600	500	700	750	1000	-	-
Andersen Consulting	500	700	700	1200	1000	1700	1700	2500
CGS (Hoskyns)	425	570	470	680	850	1050	1500	-
CSC	350	400	800	1000	1000	-	2000	-
EDS	300	500	450	1000	800	1000	-	-
Oracle	350	650	650	1000	800	-	1500	-
Average (rounded)	400	625	660	960	940	1220	1640	2500

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-4

Fee Rates (Lire Thousands) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (Lire Thousands)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1000	1500	1500	2000	2000	2500	-	-
Digital	800	1200	1350	1550	1800	2400	-	-
Olivetti	600	800	900	1500	1600	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	600	800	1300	2000	2500	3000	4000	-
CGS	550	720	900	-	1200	-	-	-
CSC	550	900	1300	1600	2300	-	-	-
EDS	600	1200	1200	1700	1600	2400	-	-
Finsiel	600	800	1000	1600	2000	-	2500	-
Average (rounded)	660	990	1180	1700	1880	2500	3250	-

Source: INPUT



2. Fee Rates in US Dollars

Exhibits III-5 through III-8 show vendor's fee rates for France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in US dollars for comparative purposes.

Exhibit III-5

Fee Rates (\$) - France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Digital	720	950	1090	1240	1730	-	-	-
Bull	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100
Andersen Consulting	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
CGI	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-
CGS	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
CSC	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
EDS	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Sligos	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-
Average (rounded)	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-6

Fee Rates (\$) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
Digital	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
SNI	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-
Andersen Consulting	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
CGS	480	720	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
CSC	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040
EDS	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
Ploenzke	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-
SAG	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-
SAP	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-7

Fee Rates (\$) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Digital	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
ICL	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-
Andersen Consulting	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
CGS (Hoskyns)	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
CSC	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
EDS	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Oracle	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-
Average (rounded)	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-8

Fee Rates (\$) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Digital	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Olivetti	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-
Andersen Consulting	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
CGS	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
CSC	340	550	800	980	1400	-	-	-
EDS	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Finsiel	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-
Average (rounded)	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-

Source: INPUT



B**Professional Services Pricing by Vendor**

Exhibits III-9 through III-26 summarise the professional services fee rates for all the vendors included in the survey, where appropriate comparing the fee rates in the four countries covered. The rates are all shown in US dollars for ease of comparison, using the exchange rates shown in Exhibit I-3 in Chapter I.

Exhibit III-9

Fee Rates - IBM

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Germany	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
U.K.	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Italy	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Average (rounded)	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-10

Fee Rates - Digital

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	715	950	1090	1235	1730	-	-	-
Germany	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
U.K.	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
Italy	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-11

Fee Rates - Bull

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-12

Fee Rates - SNI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-13

Fee Rates - Olivetti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-14

Fee Rates - ICL

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
U.K.	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-15

Fee Rates - Andersen Consulting

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
Germany	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
U.K.	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
Italy	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
Average (rounded)	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-16

Fee Rates - CGI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	22470	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-17

Fee Rates - Cap Gemini Sogeti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
Germany	480	780	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
U.K.	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
Italy	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-18

Fee Rates - CSC

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
Germany	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
U.K.	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
Italy	340	550	800	980	1400	-		
Average (rounded)	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-19

Fee Rates - debis Systemhaus

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040

Source : INPUT



Exhibit III-20

Fee Rates - EDS

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Germany	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
U.K.	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Italy	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-21

Fee Rates - Finsiel

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-22

Fee Rates - Oracle

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
U.K.	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-23

Fee Rates - Ploenzke

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-

Source : INPUT



Exhibit III-24

Fee Rates - SAG

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-25

Fee Rates - SAP

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-26

Fee Rates - Sligos

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-

Source: INPUT



C**Discounting Practice**

This section lists the discounting practices specifically referred to by vendors in the course of the research. Clearly all vendors will negotiate rates depending on the special conditions relating to the particular project or account.

Andersen Consulting would not generally be considered to be in the headcount discounting business since they are a leading example of an IT professional services firm pushing hard into business related contracts as manifested by their Business Process Management Practice. However, clearly some part of their business, particularly in France and Italy, does engage in body shopping type activity where quantity discounts are available. Andersen Consulting state that long-term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years in duration and can be up to 30% of daily rates.

In France Bull reported using a formula, based on the number of site visits per year committed to, to calculate discounts for basic support delivered by professional services staff.

The formula is based on a daily rate to which additional hours can be added at a rate of one quarter the daily quoted rate. If a client commits to a certain fixed number of site visits per year in advance the following discounts apply:

- For 6 visits per year discounts of 16% on lower grades, no discounts on middle and upper grades.
- For 11 visits per year discounts of approximately 20% on lower and middle grades only. No discount for upper grades.
- For 22 visits per year discounts ranging from 21% on lower grades to 17% on upper grades.

Cap Gemini Sogeti units reported on a number of discounting practices. In Germany Cap/debis stated that they offered discounts of 10-15% for at least a commitment to 3-5 days work. Above this rates were negotiable depending on special circumstances surrounding the project. debis systemhaus reported that all discounts were only by negotiation.

In the U.K. Hoskyns operates a *short term* and *long term* rate card. For the *long term* card discounts amount to the following in comparison to the *short term* card:

- Lower level - eight and a half percent



- Middle level - up to 20 %
- Upper level - up to 16%.

Digital operate a standard discounting system based on the metric of 5% discount for every 30 days of booked time. This operates up to a discount maximum of 30%. For example a 120 - 150 project will qualify for a 25% discount, a 150 to 180 day project for the maximum of 30%.

IBM also appears to operate a standard discount structure to be applied to its basic daily rate professional services fee card. This is structured around quarterly and annual commitment bases. These are calculated on the basis of 50 days as a quarter and 200 days as an annual figure. Some further discounting is given on the quarterly rates (believed to be around 10% of daily rates), this amounts only to 4% for senior people, no discount for junior grades. The annual rates, at about 20% below daily rates are not discounted further at all.

ICL in the U.K. reported using a daily and weekly rate card. The weekly rate represents a 9% discount over the daily rate. Further to this monthly discounts apply which will be calculated on the particular circumstances of the project but which will not exceed 15% over daily rates.

SAG in Germany reported using discounts for long term projects in the range of 5-10%.

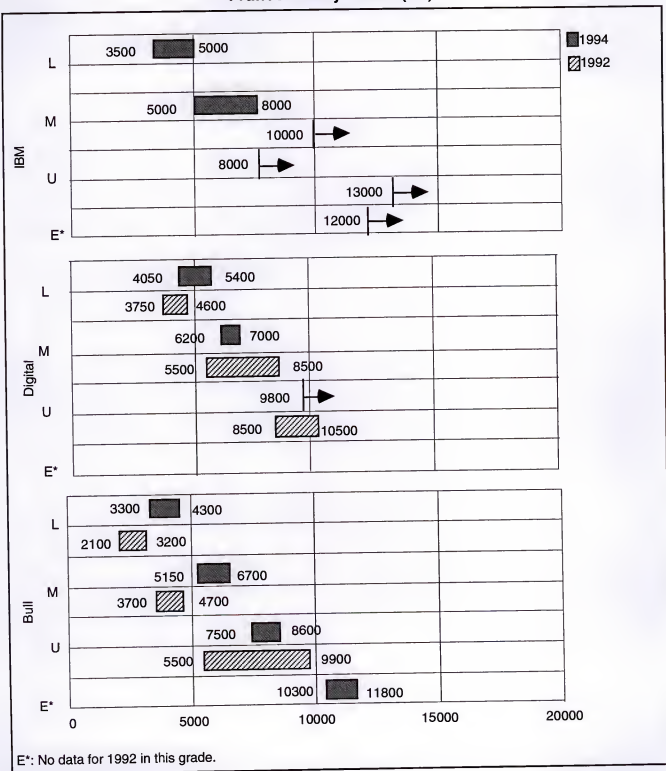


D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

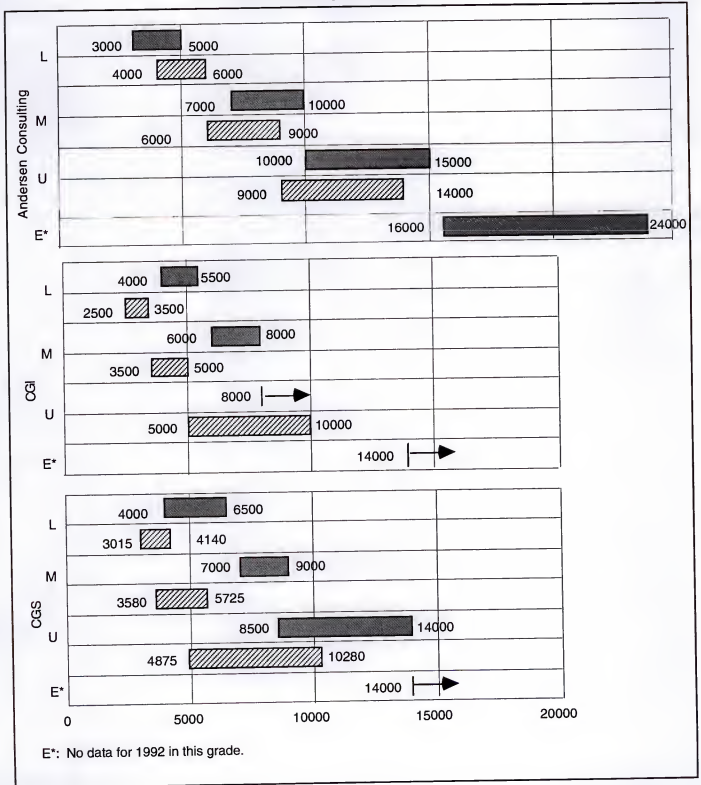
Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)

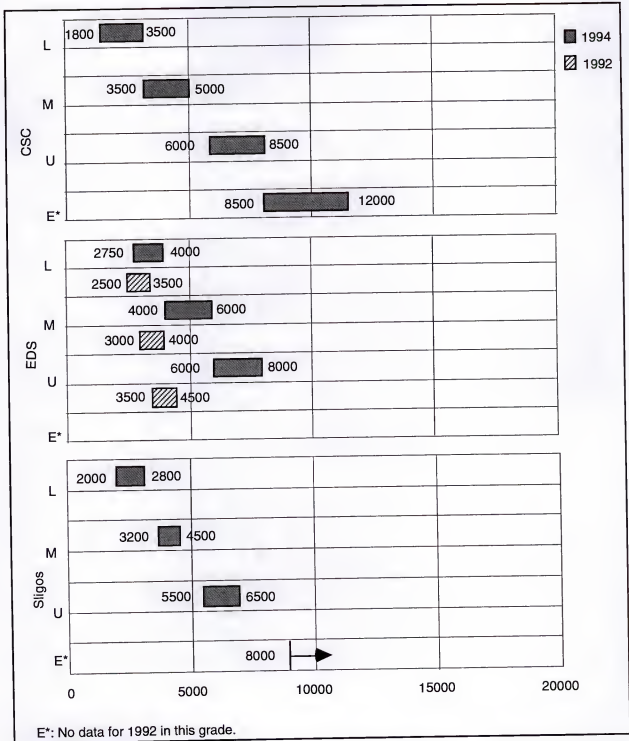
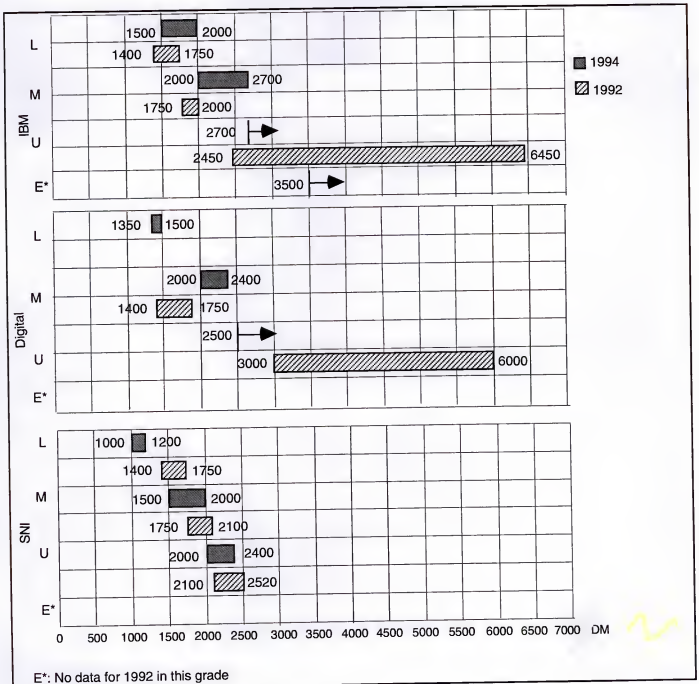






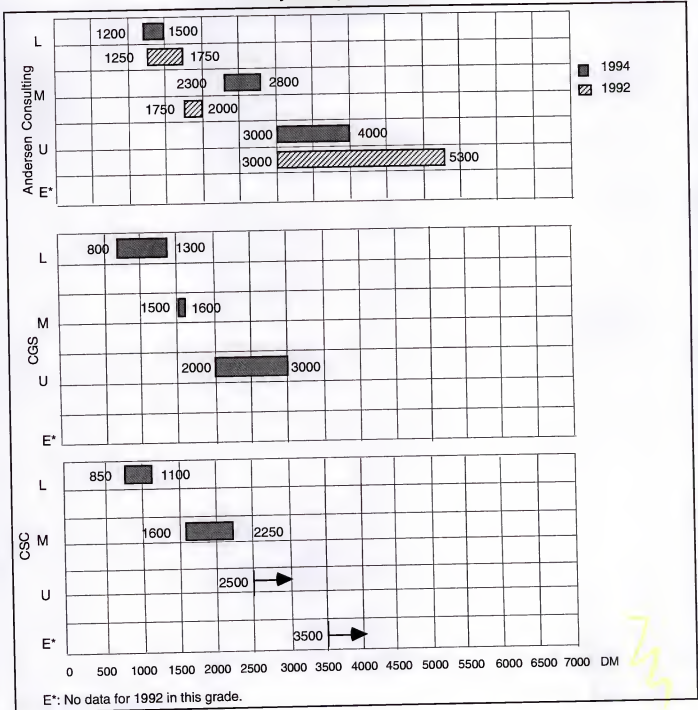
Exhibit III-28

Germany—Daily Rates (DM)



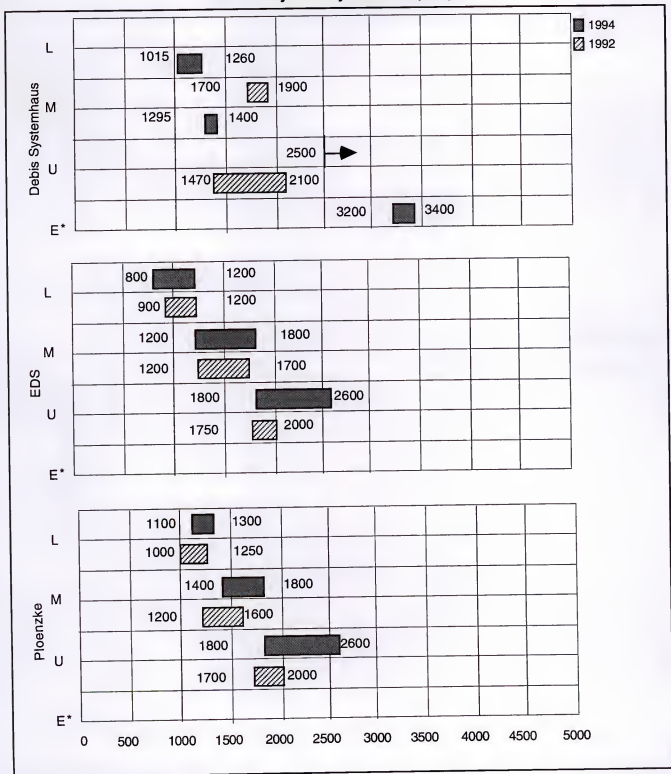


Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



Germany—Daily Rates (DM)

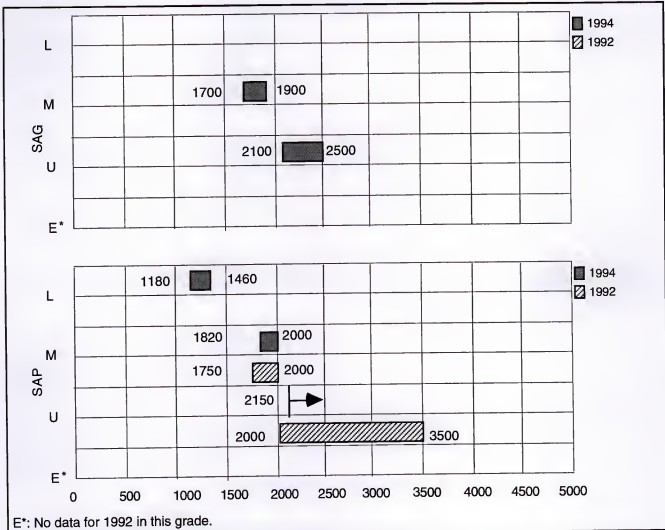
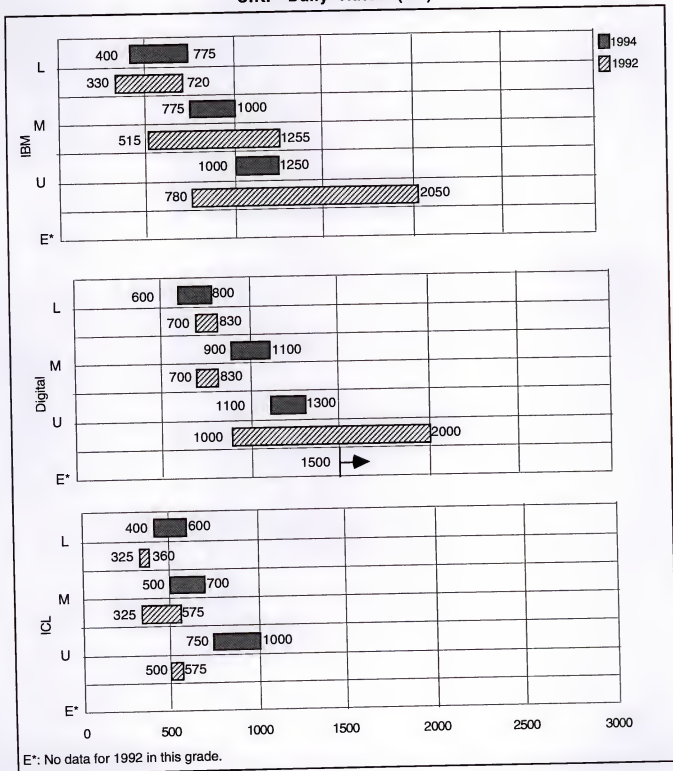




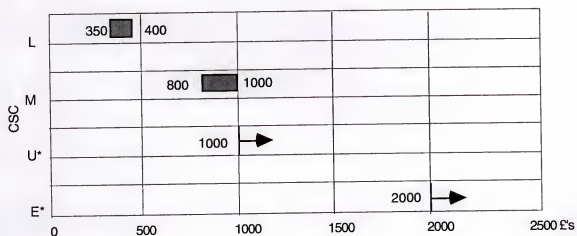
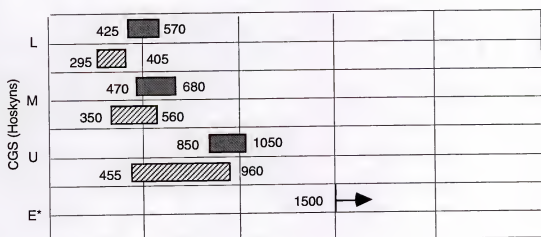
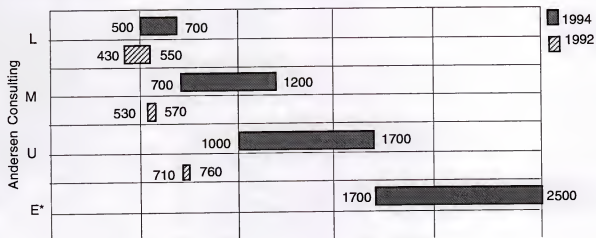
Exhibit III-29

U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)





U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)

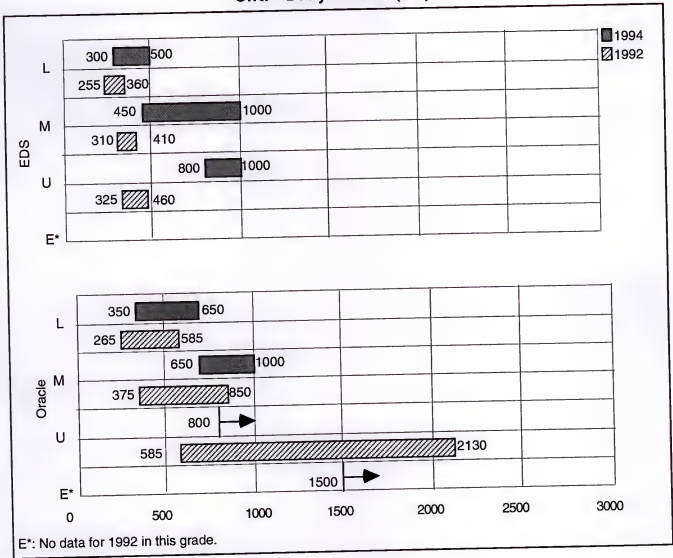
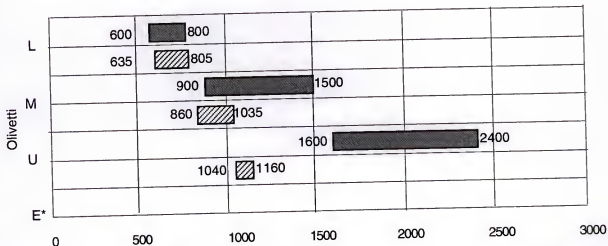
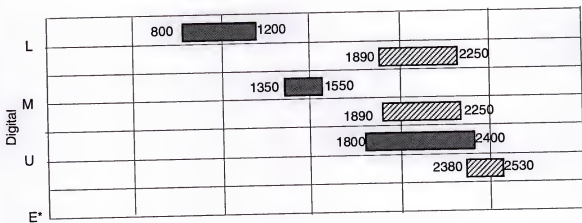
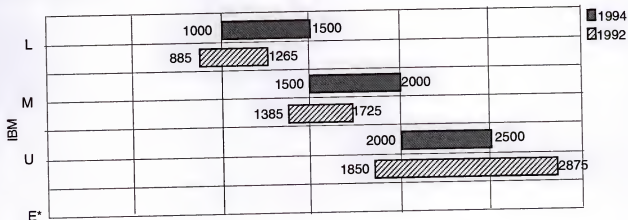




Exhibit III-30

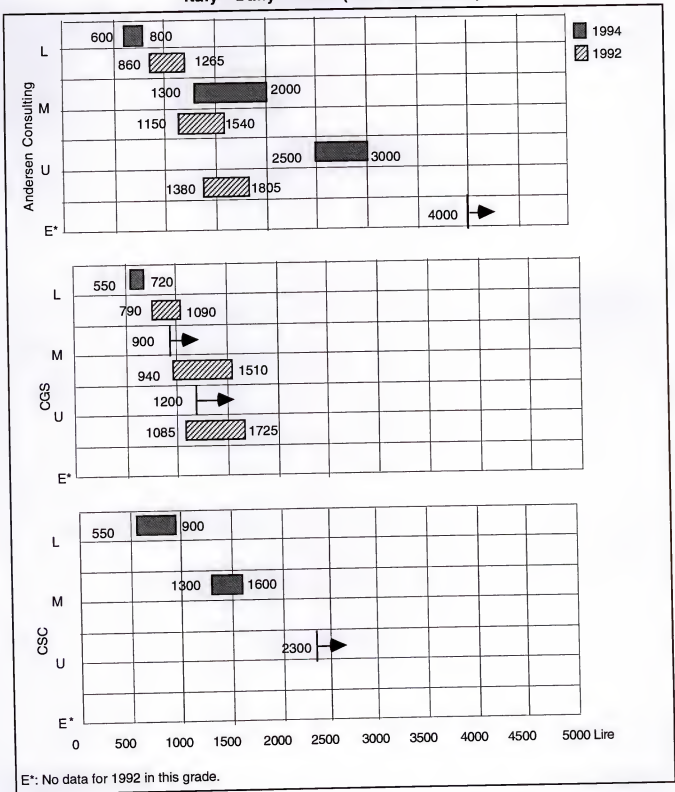
Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

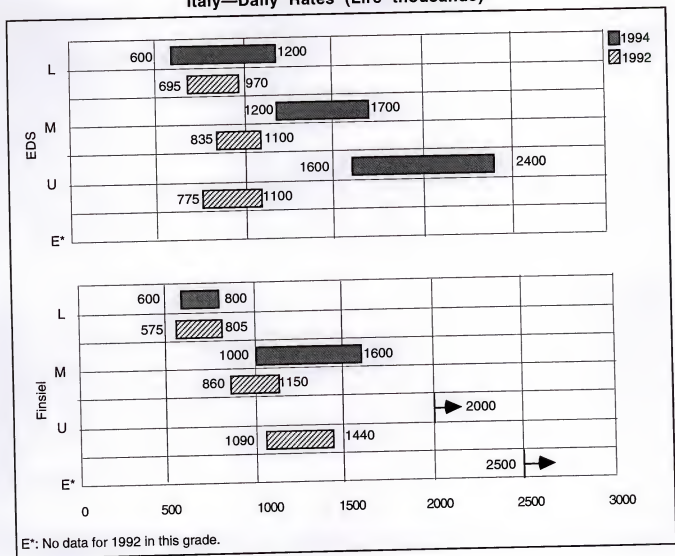


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)





Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



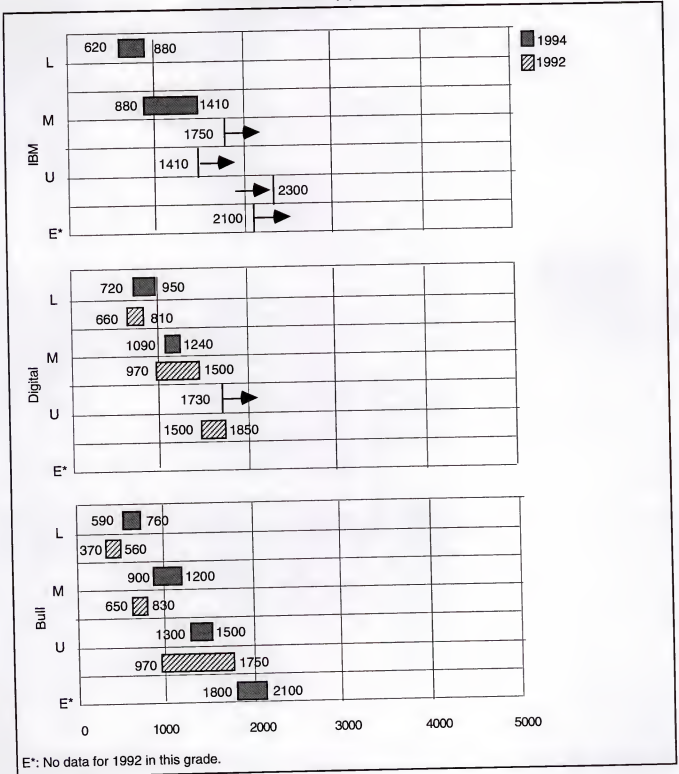
E
Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

This section contains comparative tabular data for all the vendors surveyed, converted to U.S. dollars. To ensure a valid comparison between 1992 and 1994 data the 1994 and exchange rate has been used for all conversions.



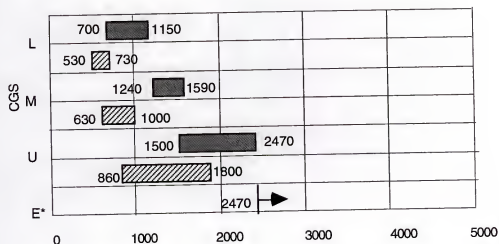
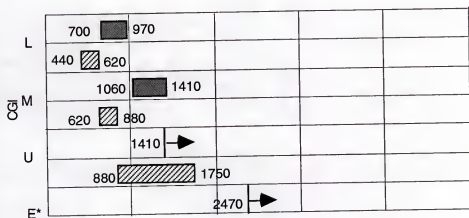
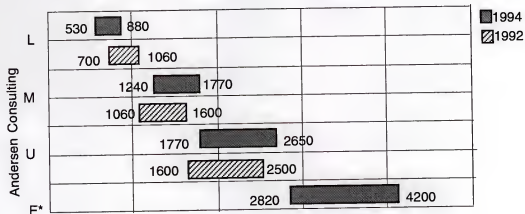
Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France





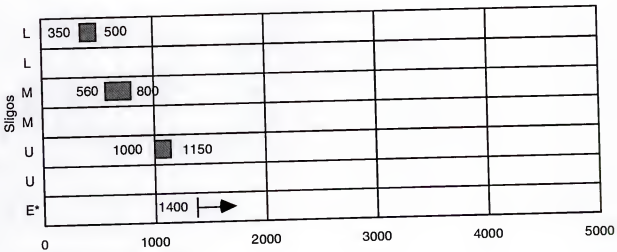
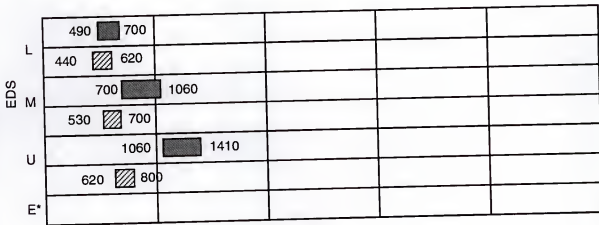
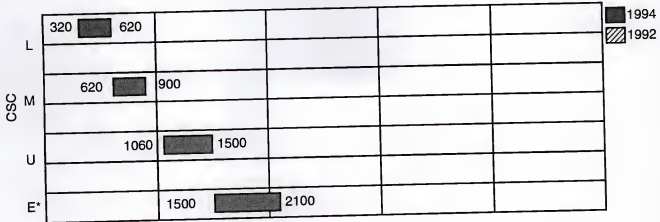
Fee Rates (\$)—France



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



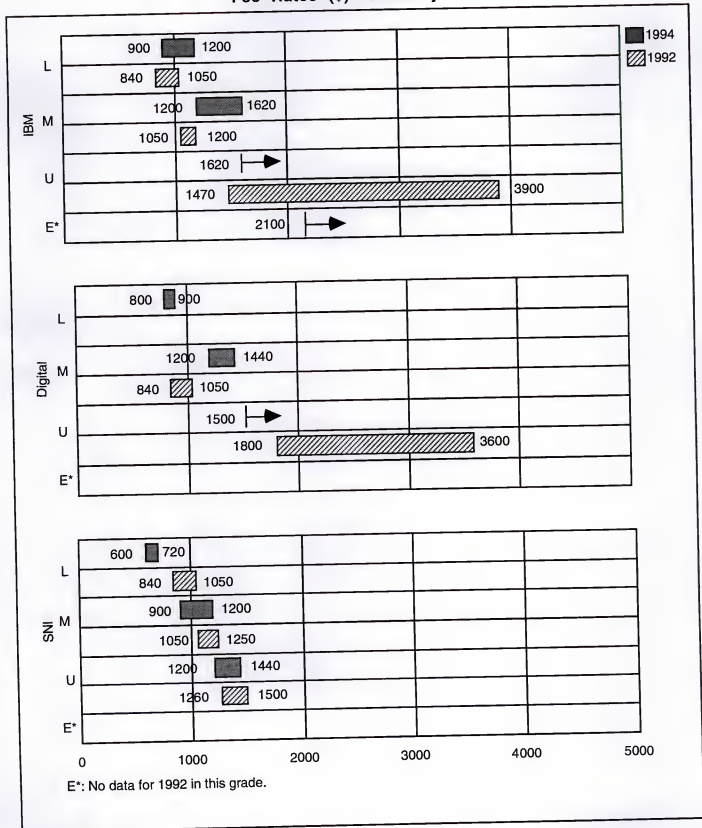
Fee Rates (\$)—France



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

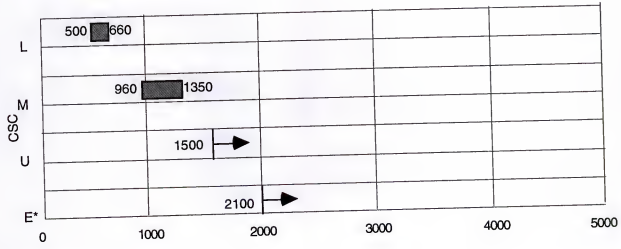
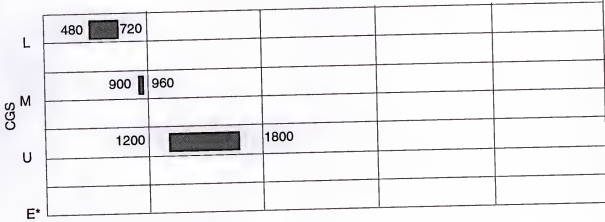
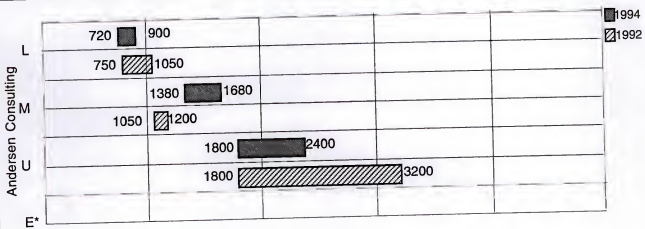


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany





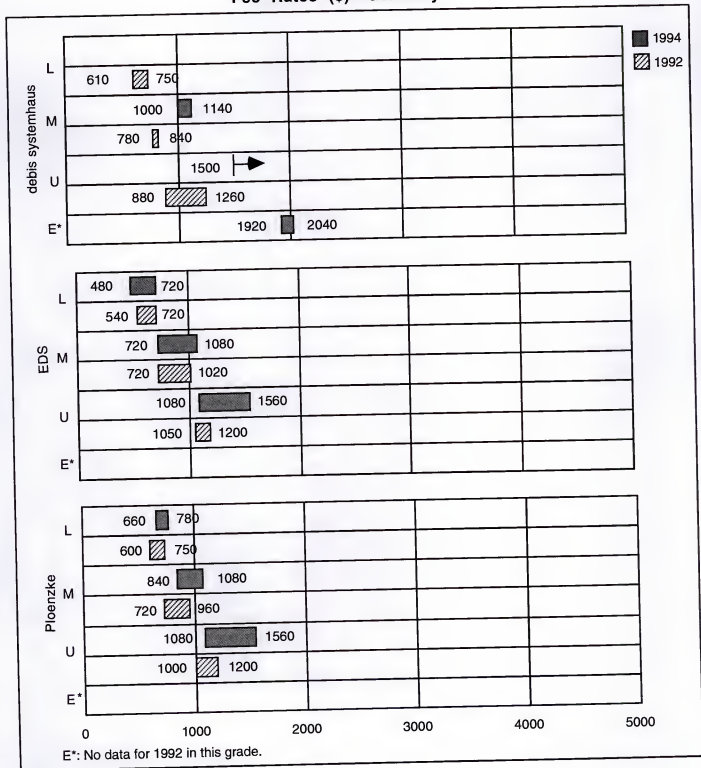
Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

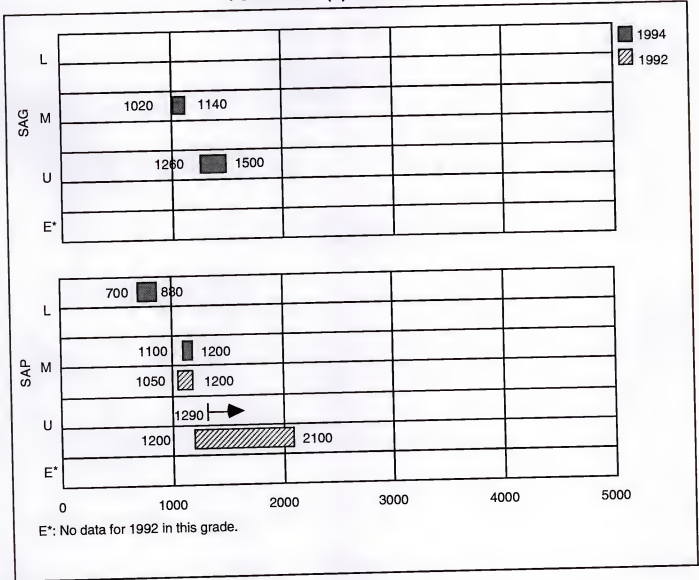


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



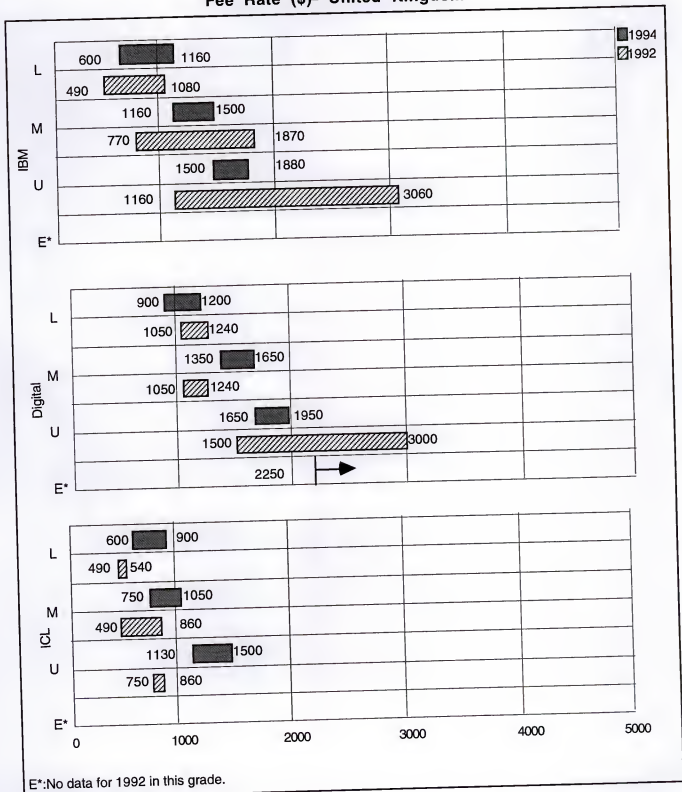


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany





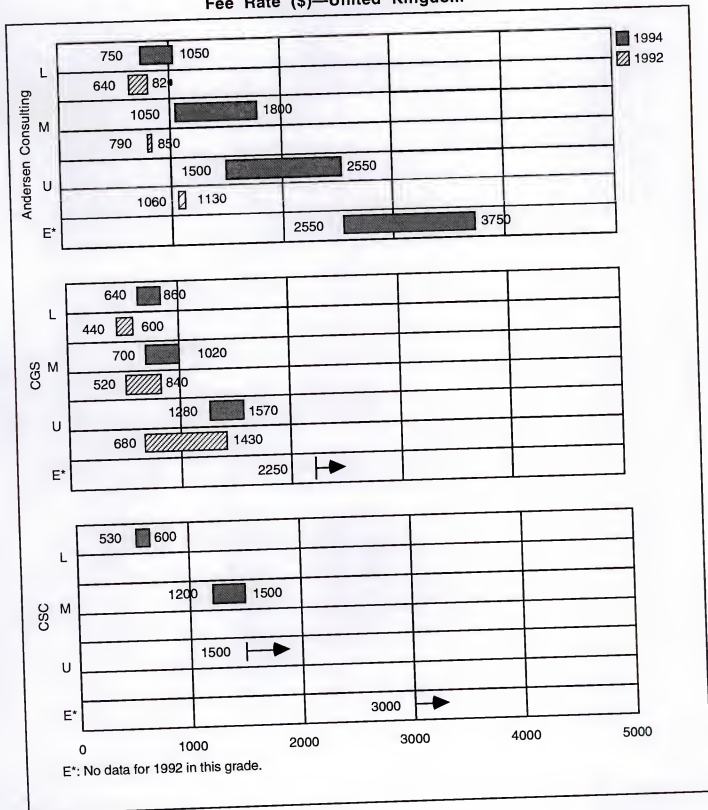
Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

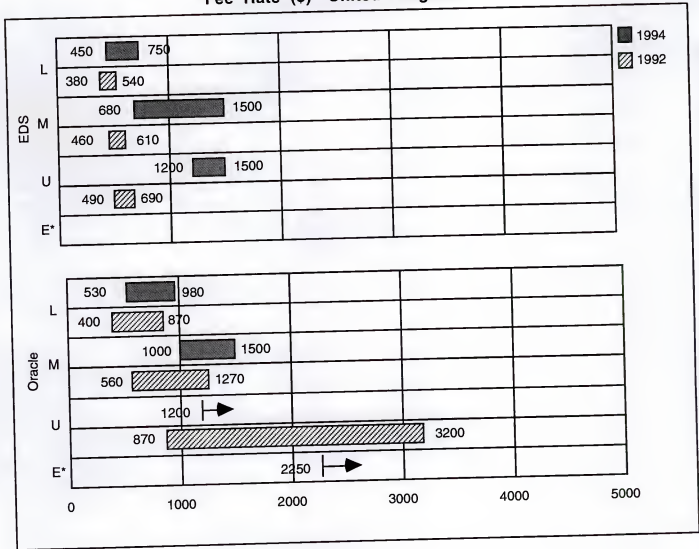


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



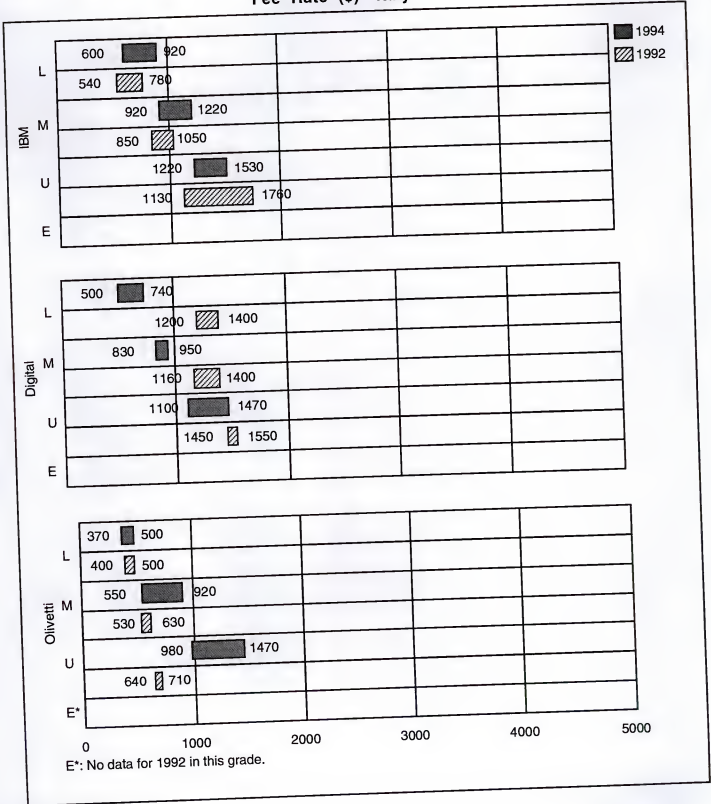


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



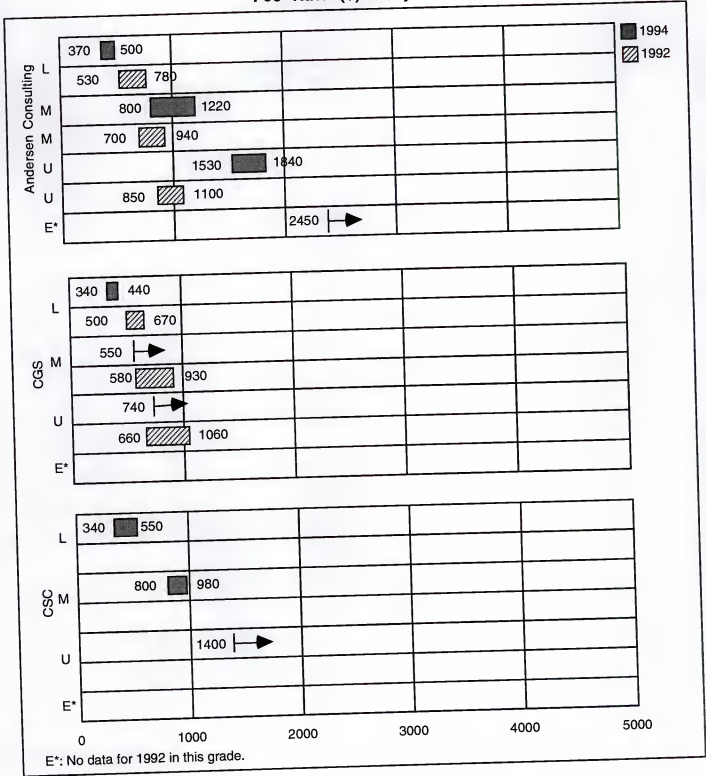


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy



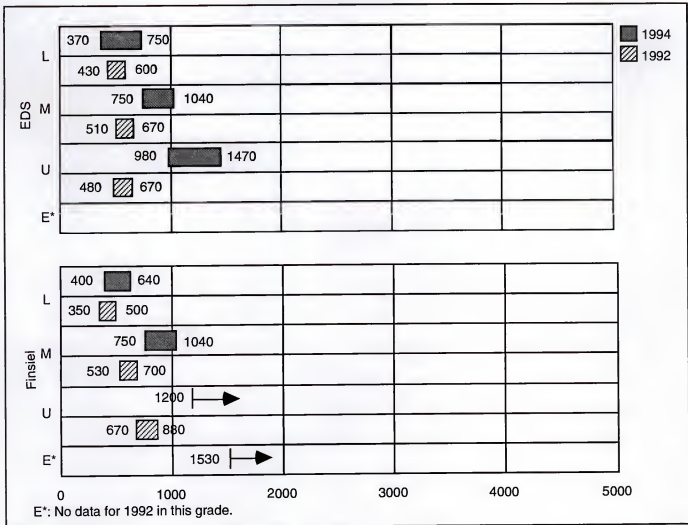


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





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Introduction

A

Purpose

The purpose of this report is to provide Hewlett Packard with professional services pricing data for a number of its principal European competitors in the four major European country markets. It is provided in an almost identical format to a previous study provided to Hewlett Packard by INPUT in December 1992. The report is thus able to provide comparative information for Hewlett Packard concerning the degree to which professional services pricing rates have altered in the 20 month period spanning these two research studies.

In addition to covering all the vendors studied previously this new report also included research on four additional vendors, namely CSC, debis Systemhaus and SAG in Germany and Sligos in France.

In addition to providing information on daily charge-out rates, revenue per employee and gross margin figures are also provided.

B

Scope and Methodology

The report covers the professional services activities of six systems vendors and twelve professional services/software product vendors across France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

The specific coverage by country for each vendor included in this survey is as shown in Exhibit I-1.



Exhibit I-1

Scope of Research

Company	Country			
	France	Germany	Italy	UK.
Systems Vendors				
IBM	•	•	•	•
Digital	•	•	•	•
Bull	•			
SNI		•		
Olivetti			•	
ICL				•
Professional Services & Software Product Vendors				
Andersen Consulting	•	•	•	•
CGI	•			
CGS	•	•	•	•
CSC	•	•	•	•
debis systemhaus		•		
EDS	•	•	•	•
Finsiel			•	
Oracle				•
Ploenzke		•		
SAG		•		
SAP		•		
Sligos	•			

Source: INPUT



For each vendor, the daily sales rate used in proposals/quotations are provided by country for each of the four levels of staff shown in Exhibit I-2. The original 1992 report only covered three grades of staff corresponding to the three lower grades shown here i.e. lower, middle and upper. To this has been added the Executive grade to incorporate additional information collected relating to the *partner* level personnel and very senior project management executives that are placed on significant projects or management consulting related assignments.

Exhibit I-2

**Professional Services Pricing for Named Vendors Grades
and their Experience Levels**

Personnel Groups	Grade	Experience Level
Programmer/Junior analyst	Lower	1-5+ years
Senior Analyst/Programmer	Middle	5-7+ years
Project Manager/Senior Consultant	Upper	7-10+ years
Executive /Partner	High level	10+ years

Source: INPUT

The lower grade covers junior programmers and analysts.

The middle grade will include quality managers, systems designers, team leaders (typically for teams of up to 8 - 10 people) and consultants.

The upper grade will comprise both senior and principal consultants and project managers.

The high level grade will comprise project directors, technology directors and executive directors and will be peopled by individuals who have partner or executive status in their firms.

Revenues per employee and margins per employee are also provided. The data is based on information collected from vendors by INPUT. Further desk research was used to interpret information concerning each vendor's revenues per employee and gross margins.

Fee rates are shown in both local currency and US dollars. The exchange rates used are shown in Exhibit I-3.



Exhibit I-3

Exchange Rates Used

Country	Currency	US Dollar Exchange Rate
France	FF	5.67
Germany	DM	1.67
Italy	Lire '000s	1,633
UK	£	0.67

Source: INPUT



II

Executive Overview

Chapter III of this report provides detailed comparisons of individual vendor professional services pricing and Chapter IV provides margin and profitability data. This chapter provides the following summaries of this data:

- European average daily rates for the equipment vendors included in the survey, shown in Exhibit II-1
- Average daily rates by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-2
- Average daily rates by country, shown in Exhibit II-3
- Average revenues per employee and gross margin data by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-4.

Exhibit II-1

Fee Rates - European Average by Vendor

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-
Digital	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-
Andersen Consulting	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980
CGS	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-
CSC	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100
EDS	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-2

Fee Rates - European Average By Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Equipment Vendor	700	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	2200	-
Professional Services Vendor	500	750	900	1300	1350	1750	2400	3000

Source: INPUT

Exhibit II-3

Fee Rates by Country

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800
Germany	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040
United Kingdom	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750
Italy	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-
Average (rounded)	555	820	940	1290	1350	1900	2140	2860

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-4

Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin by Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Revenues per Employee (\$K)	Average Employee Cost (\$K)	Gross Margin (%)
Equipment vendor (Prof. Services)	182	78	57
Professional services vendor	119	63	47
Software product vendor	125	58	54

Source: INPUT





Vendor Pricing

A

Professional Services and Pricing by Country

This chapter contains the vendor fee rates organized by country, in both local currency and in US dollars for comparative purposes, and by vendor.

The four countries covered are France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy. The exchange rates used for conversion from local currency to US dollars are as shown in Chapter I.

The fee rates quoted are daily rates. Where vendors provided hourly rate information it was converted to daily rates assuming a seven-hour working day. The rates shown exclude VAT and any additional expenses such as travel costs.

A range of charging rates is provided for each grade resulting in two rates, one for the lowest rate known to be charged for the category by the vendor, the other the highest charge-out rate. The rates shown are basic rates and are therefore the rates used prior to any quantity or time related discounts. Where available this information is noted separately.

The principal reason for the variation in the range is that vendors use more classifications than analysed here in some cases.

1. Fee Rates in Local Currency

Exhibits III-1 through III-4 show vendor's professional services fee rates currently being used in France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in local currency.



Exhibit III-1

Fee Rates (FFs) - in France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (FFs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	3500	5000	5000	8000	8000	-	12000	-
Digital	4050	5400	6200	7000	9800	-	-	-
Bull	3300	4300	5150	6700	7500	8600	10300	11800
Andersen Consulting	3000	5000	7000	10000	10000	15000	16000	24000
CGI	4000	5500	6000	8000	8000	-	14000	-
CGS	4000	6500	7000	9000	8500	14000	14000	-
CSC	1800	3500	3500	5000	6000	8500	8500	12000
EDS	2750	4000	4000	6000	6000	8000	-	-
Sligos	2000	2800	3200	4500	5500	6500	8000	-
Average (rounded)	3200	4670	5230	7130	7700	10100	11830	15930

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-2

Fee Rates (DMs) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (DMs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1500	2000	2000	2700	2700	-	3500	-
Digital	1350	1500	2000	2400	2500	-	-	-
SNI	1000	1200	1500	2000	2000	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	1200	1500	2300	2800	3000	4000	-	-
CGS	800	1300	1500	1600	2000	3000	-	-
CSC	850	1100	1600	2250	2500	-	3500	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1700	1900	2500	-	3200	3400
EDS	800	1200	1200	1800	1800	2600	-	-
Ploenzke	1100	1300	1400	1800	1800	2600	-	-
SAG	-	-	1700	1900	2100	2500	-	-
SAP	1180	1460	1820	2000	2150	-		
Average (rounded)	1090	1400	1700	2050	2160	2850	3400	3400

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-3

Fee Rates (£'s) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (£s)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	400	775	775	1000	1000	1250	-	-
Digital	600	800	900	1100	1100	1300	1500	-
ICL	400	600	500	700	750	1000	-	-
Andersen Consulting	500	700	700	1200	1000	1700	1700	2500
CGS (Hoskyns)	425	570	470	680	850	1050	1500	-
CSC	350	400	800	1000	1000	-	2000	-
EDS	300	500	450	1000	800	1000	-	-
Oracle	350	650	650	1000	800	-	1500	-
Average (rounded)	400	625	660	960	940	1220	1640	2500

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-4

Fee Rates (Lire Thousands) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (Lire Thousands)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1000	1500	1500	2000	2000	2500	-	-
Digital	800	1200	1350	1550	1800	2400	-	-
Olivetti	600	800	900	1500	1600	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	600	800	1300	2000	2500	3000	4000	-
CGS	550	720	900	-	1200	-	-	-
CSC	550	900	1300	1600	2300	-	-	-
EDS	600	1200	1200	1700	1600	2400	-	-
Finsiel	600	800	1000	1600	2000	-	2500	-
Average (rounded)	660	990	1180	1700	1880	2500	3250	-

Source: INPUT



2. Fee Rates in US Dollars

Exhibits III-5 through III-8 show vendor's fee rates for France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in US dollars for comparative purposes.

Exhibit III-5

Fee Rates (\$) - France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Digital	720	950	1090	1240	1730	-	-	-
Bull	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100
Andersen Consulting	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
CGI	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-
CGS	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
CSC	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
EDS	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Sligos	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-
Average (rounded)	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-6

Fee Rates (\$) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
Digital	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
SNI	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-
Andersen Consulting	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
CGS	480	720	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
CSC	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040
EDS	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
Ploenzke	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-
SAG	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-
SAP	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-7

Fee Rates (\$) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Digital	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
ICL	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-
Andersen Consulting	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
CGS (Hoskyns)	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
CSC	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
EDS	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Oracle	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-
Average (rounded)	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-8

Fee Rates (\$) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Digital	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Olivetti	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-
Andersen Consulting	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
CGS	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
CSC	340	550	800	980	1400	-	-	-
EDS	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Finsiel	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-
Average (rounded)	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-

Source: INPUT



B**Professional Services Pricing by Vendor**

Exhibits III-9 through III-26 summarise the professional services fee rates for all the vendors included in the survey, where appropriate comparing the fee rates in the four countries covered. The rates are all shown in US dollars for ease of comparison, using the exchange rates shown in Exhibit I-3 in Chapter I.

Exhibit III-9

Fee Rates - IBM

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Germany	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
UK	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Italy	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Average (rounded)	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-10

Fee Rates - Digital

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)								
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade		
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	
France	715	950	1090	1235	1730	-	-	-	-
Germany	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-	-
UK	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-	-
Italy	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-11

Fee Rates - Bull

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-12

Fee Rates - SNI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-13

Fee Rates - Olivetti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-14

Fee Rates - ICL

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-15

Fee Rates - Andersen Consulting

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
Germany	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
UK	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
Italy	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
Average (rounded)	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-16

Fee Rates - CGI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-17

Fee Rates - Cap Gemini Sogeti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
Germany	480	780	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
UK	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
Italy	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-18

Fee Rates - CSC

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
Germany	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
UK	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
Italy	340	550	800	980	1400	-		
Average (rounded)	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-19

Fee Rates - debis Systemhaus

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040

Source : INPUT



Exhibit III-20

Fee Rates - EDS

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Germany	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
UK	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Italy	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-21

Fee Rates - Finsiel

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-22

Fee Rates - Oracle

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-23

Fee Rates - Ploenzke

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-

Source : INPUT



Exhibit III-24

Fee Rates - SAG

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-25

Fee Rates - SAP

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-26

Fee Rates - Sligos

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-

Source: INPUT



C

Discounting Practice

This section lists the discounting practices specifically referred to by vendors in the course of the research. Clearly all vendors will negotiate rates depending on the special conditions relating to the particular project or account.

Andersen Consulting would not generally be considered to be in the headcount discounting business since they are a leading example of an IT professional services firm pushing hard into business integration and process related contracts as manifested by their Business Process Management Practice. However, clearly some part of their business, particularly in France and Italy, does engage in body shopping type activity where quantity discounts are available. Andersen Consulting state that long-term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years in duration and can be up to 30% of daily rates.

In France Bull reported using a formula, based on the number of site visits per year committed to, to calculate discounts for basic support delivered by professional services staff.

The formula is based on a daily rate to which additional hours can be added at a rate of one quarter the daily quoted rate. If a client commits to a certain fixed number of site visits per year in advance the following discounts apply:

- For 6 visits per year discounts of 16% on lower grades, no discounts on middle and upper grades.
- For 11 visits per year discounts of approximately 20% on lower and middle grades only. No discount for upper grades.
- For 22 visits per year discounts ranging from 21% on lower grades to 17% on upper grades.

Cap Gemini Sogeti units reported on a number of discounting practices. In Germany Cap/debis stated that they offered discounts of 10-15% for at least a commitment to 3-5 days work. Above this, rates were negotiable depending on special circumstances surrounding the project. debis systemhaus reported that all discounts were only by negotiation.

In the UK Hoskyns operates a *short term* and *long term* rate card. For the *long term* card discounts amount to the following in comparison to the *short term* card:

- Lower level - eight and a half percent



- Middle level - up to 20 %
- Upper level - up to 16%.

Digital operates a standard discounting system based on the metric of 5% discount for every 30 days of booked time. This operates up to a discount maximum of 30%. For example a 120 - 150 project will qualify for a 25% discount, a 150 to 180 day project for the maximum of 30%.

IBM also appears to operate a standard discount structure to be applied to its basic daily rate professional services fee card. This is structured around quarterly and annual commitment bases. These are calculated on the basis of 50 days as a quarter and 200 days as an annual figure. Some further discounting is given on the quarterly rates (believed to be around 10% of daily rates), this amounts only to 4% for senior people, no discount for junior grades. The annual rates, at about 20% below daily rates are not discounted further at all.

ICL in the UK reported using a daily and weekly rate card. The weekly rate represents a 9% discount over the daily rate. Further to this monthly discounts apply which will be calculated on the particular circumstances of the project but which will not exceed 15% over daily rates.

SAG in Germany reported using discounts for long term projects in the range of 5-10%.



Exhibit IV-3

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)	Total Firm / Prof. Svcs.
IBM	WW	250	85	66	PS
Digital	WW	231	80	65	PS
Bull	Europe	210	78	63	PS
SNI	Germany	112	75	33	PS
Olivetti	Italy	150	65	57	TF
ICL	UK	108	72	70	PS
Average (rounded) (Excludes Olivetti)	-	182	78	57	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit IV-4

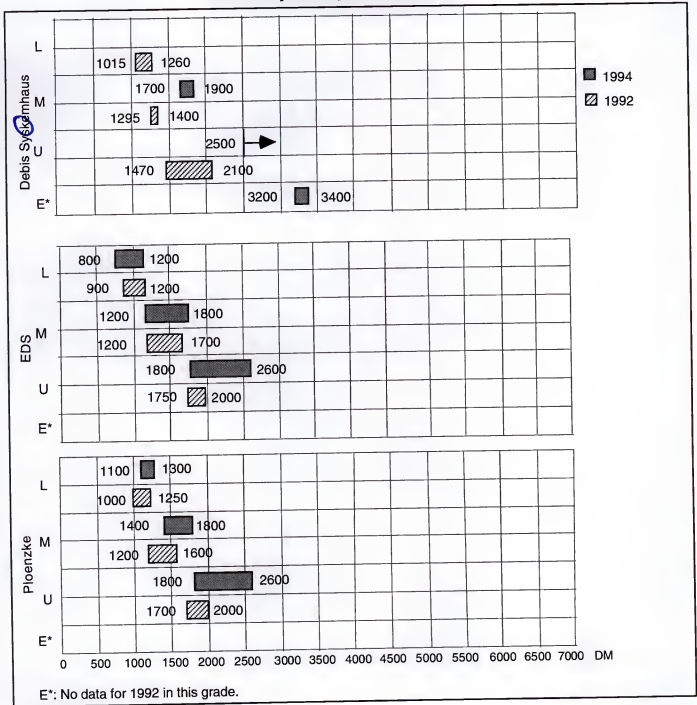
**Profit per Employee 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Profit per employee \$K
IBM	-32.0
Digital	-3.0
Bull	-20.0
SNI	-8.0
Olivetti	-8.0
ICL	1.6

Source: INPUT



Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





IV

Employee Revenue and Gross Margins

Exhibit IV-1 lists the revenues per employee and gross margin (after salary costs) for the professional services and software product vendors included in the study.

The revenue per employee and average employee cost have been calculated either for the organisation as a whole or for the professional services element of that organisation. The basis of the calculation is indicated in the Exhibits in each case.

Profit per employee data for the vendors covered in the survey is shown in Exhibit IV-2. This data provides Hewlett Packard with a measure of the profitability of each vendor when operating at the gross margins indicated in Exhibit IV-1.



Exhibit IV-1

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin 1993
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Region	Revenues per employee \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin %	Total Firm / Prof. Services
Andersen Consulting	Europe	112	60	46	TF
CGI	France	85	65	24	TF
CGS	WW	104	65	38	TF
CSC	Europe	90	72	18	TF
debis systemhaus	Germany	159	66	58	TF
EDS	Europe	127	60	53	TF
Finsiel	Italy	142	65	54	TF
Oracle	WW	145	65	55	TF
Ploenzke	Germany	109	67	39	TF
SAG	Germany	115	44	62	TF
SAP	Germany	154	58	40	TF
Sligos	France	108	47	56	TF
Average (rounded) Prof. Services	-	119	63	47	-
Average (rounded) Software Product Vendor	-	125	58	54	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit IV-2

**Profit per Employee 1993
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Profit per employee (before tax and interest)	Total Firm / Prof. Srvcs.
Andersen Consulting	11.0	TF
CGI	4.7	TF
CGS	(3.4)	TF
CSC	4.1	TF
EDS	16.1	TF
Finsiel	4.1 (after tax)	TF
SAG	7.5	TF
SAP	28.6	TF
Sligos	8.5	TF

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Source: INPUT

These two tables reflect the revenues per employee, gross margins, and profit per employee for organisations operating primarily within the software product and professional services markets.

However, it should be noted that the software product vendors generally achieve much higher revenue per employee and gross margins than professional services vendors.

Exhibits IV-3 and IV-4 show comparable tables for the equipment vendors included in the sample. It can be seen in Exhibit IV-3 that there is a marked difference between the data provided for IBM, Digital and Bull in comparison to that of SNI, Olivetti and ICL. It would seem that the data provided is not directly comparable and that other business elements, e.g. software product revenues or subcontracted work is included in the former vendor group data.

YNHP

IV
IV-3



Exhibit IV-3

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)	Total Firm / Prof. Svcs.
IBM	WW	250	85	66	PS
Digital	WW	231	80	65	PS
Bull	Europe	210	78	63	PS
SNI	Germany	112	75	33	PS
Olivetti	Italy	150	65	57	TF
ICL	UK	108	72	70	PS
Average (rounded) (Excludes Olivetti)	-	182	78	57	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit IV-4

**Profit per Employee 1993
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Profit per employee \$K
IBM	(32.0)
Digital	(3.0)
Bull	(20)
SNI	(8)
Olivetti	(8)
ICL	1.6

Source: INPUT

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YNHP



CONTACT REPORT

INPUT Staff: Init. BF Init. _____ INPUT office Client Office Other _____Contact Date: 2/10/94

Date Written: _____

Company	DISTRIBUTION:			Prog./Proj. ID
	Action	Info.	By When	Describe Action-F/U
<u>HP</u> <u>GISBERT.</u>	<u>PL</u>			
Name				
Title				
Address				
Phone: () -				
Fax: () -				

HE CALLED TODAY WITH
A FEW CHANGES TO THE
CUSTOM REPORT.

HE IS NOW ON VACATION FOR A
WEEK.

HE MUST HAVE THIS IN GENEVA
ON 3/17 OCT.

CHANGES ARE MARKED IN BLUE
IN ATTACHED COPY.

PLS SEE ME FOR CLARIFICATION
IF NEEDED.

 Continued over

H.P. GIBBERT

41 - 22 - 780 - 8322

need
on 3/16 in Geneva

on vac for all week.

Client/Server Software Program Reports - 1994

Market Reports

Costs and Benefits of Client/Server Systems

Analyzes several case studies and estimates typical costs and benefits. Also analyzes client/server pricing.

Client/Server Market Analysis, 1994-1999

This annual report defines client/server computing. It examines major trends, issues, client/server environments, user buying patterns, leading vendors and their market shares, and provides five year forecasts for the U.S. client/server software market.

Strategic Perspective Reports

Object-Oriented Platforms

Examines three types of objects-oriented platforms: object-oriented environments, object-oriented databases and object-oriented developments environments. The report projects how companies are likely to evolve over the next five years and considers Microsoft, NeXT and Taligent as examples of object-oriented environment vendors.

Middleware

This report covers Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment (DCE) and transaction monitors such as Transarc's Encina. It reviews applications built on DCE.

Object Exchange

Discusses emerging standards for connecting applications using object-oriented technology. This includes a discussion of applications and systems software based on the COBRA standards.

Systems Management

This report considers vendors of system management, network management and data management products. Companies such as Open Vision, Computer Associates, Legent, Candle, IBM and Hewlett-Packard are reviewed.

Vendor Profiles

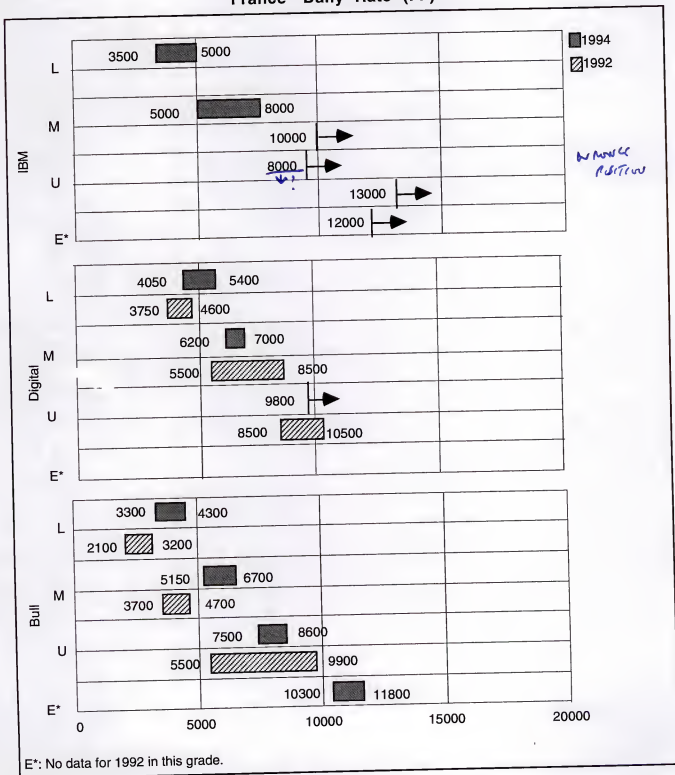
Concise descriptions of the strategies and products of select/server vendors such as Anderson Consulting, Digital Equipment, EDS, Open Vision, Popkin Software and Powersoft.

D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)

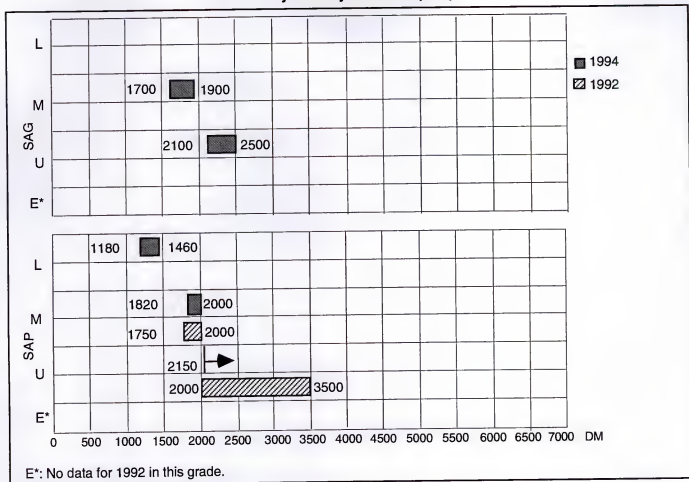
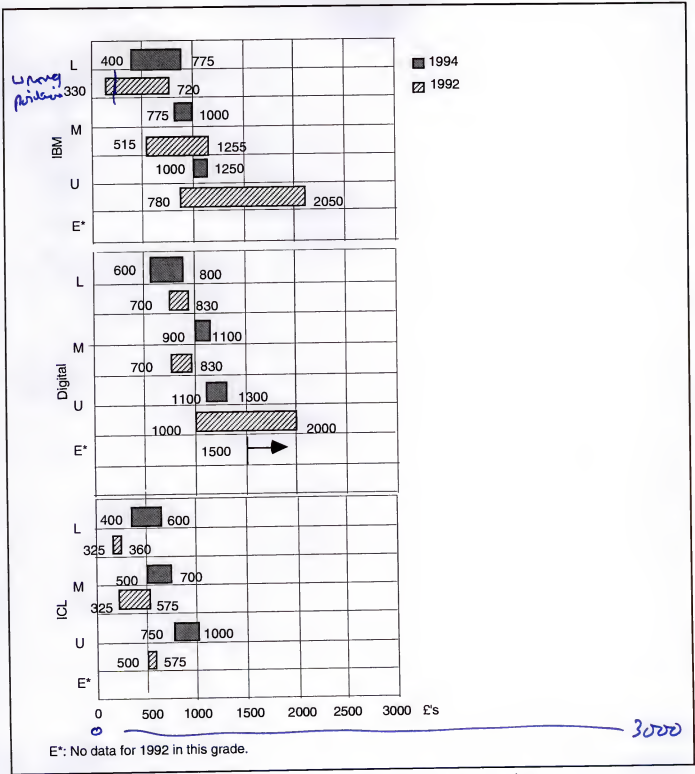




Exhibit III-29

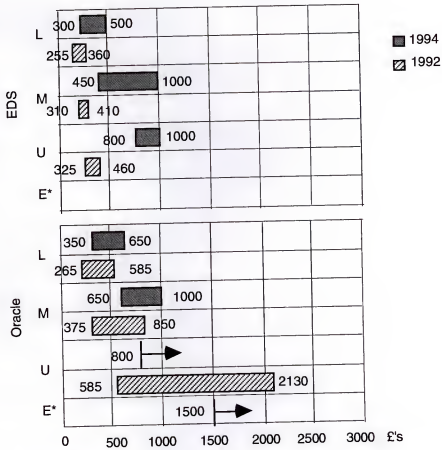
U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



use full width



U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

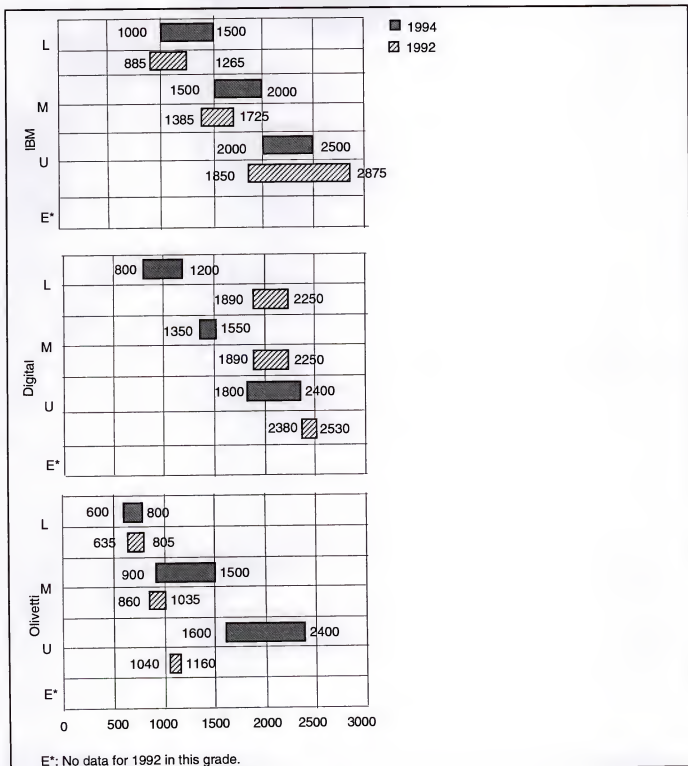
0 ————— 3000

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Exhibit III-30

Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)

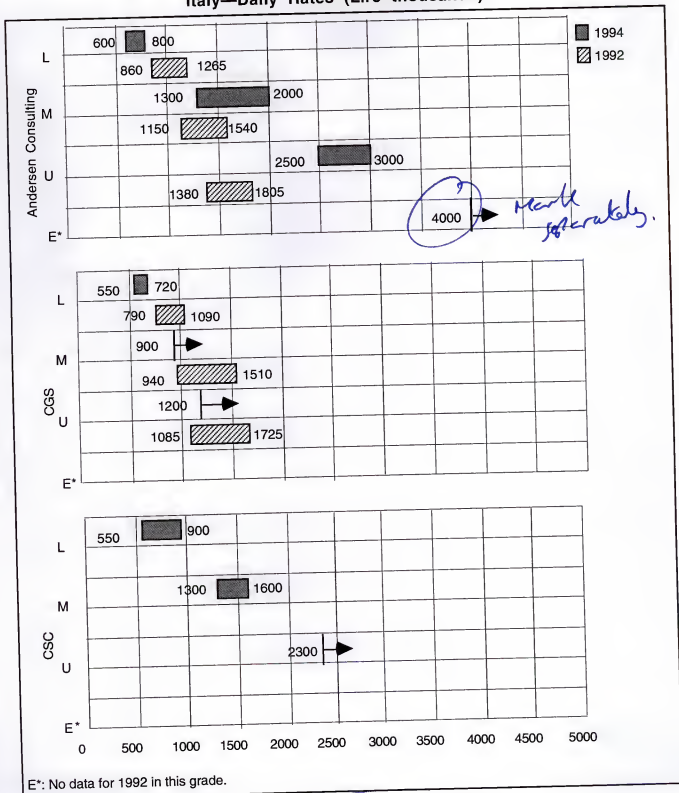


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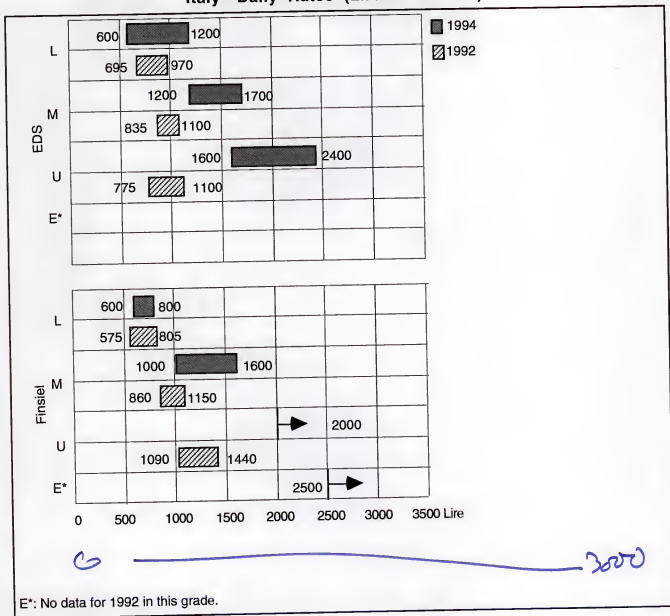
Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

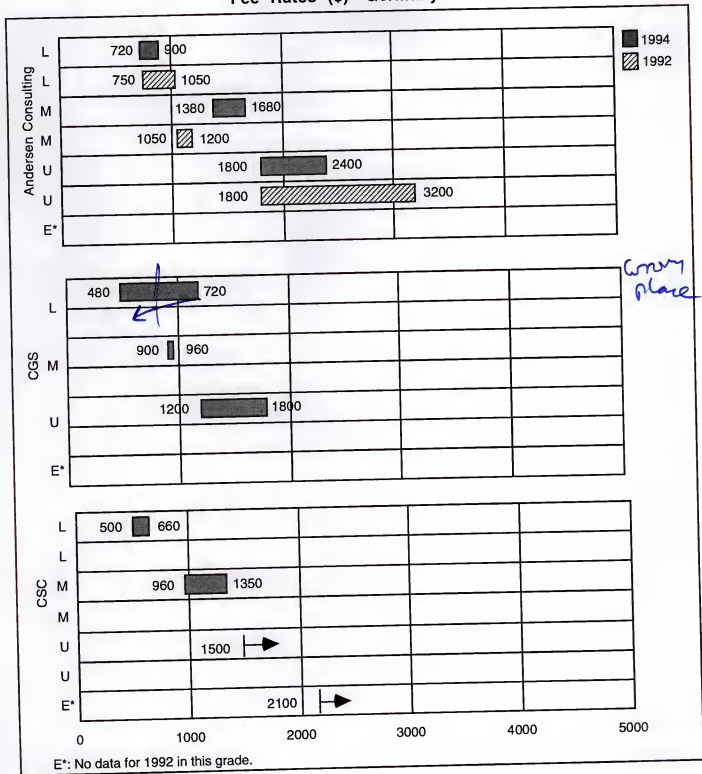
E

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

This section contains comparative tabular data for all the vendors surveyed, converted to U.S. dollars. To ensure a valid comparison between 1992 and 1994 data the 1994 and exchange rate has been used for all conversions.

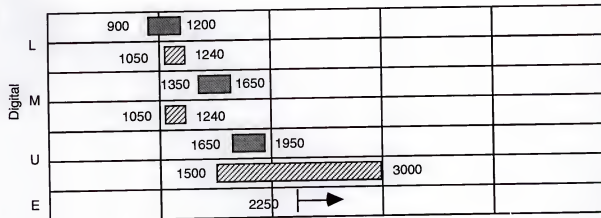
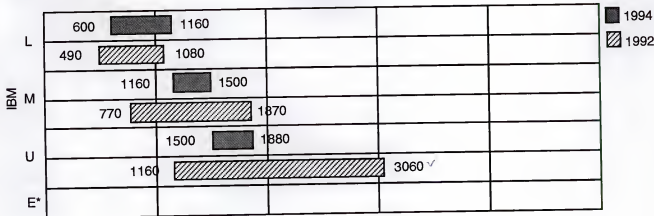


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



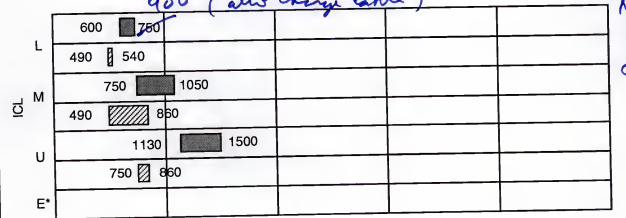


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



900 (also charge table)

error number from company Calc.



0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000
 E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



FAX

Date 13/07/94

Number of pages including cover sheet 16

TO: Gijsbert Niewland
Hewlett Packard

Phone

Fax Phone 010 41 22 780 8542

FROM: John Willmott
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB

Phone 071 493 9335

Fax Phone 071 629 0179

CC:

REMARKS: Urgent For your review Reply ASAP Please Comment

Dear Gijsbert

Please find enclosed copies of the work already completed in 1994 evaluating professional services pricing and profitability.

Bulletin No.3 analyses the activities of leading professional services vendors from published sources. Bulletins Nos. 8&9 are the result of primary INPUT research, and tend to reflect the activities of the systems integration units of leading equipment vendors.

Regards,

John Willmott

Generic points
+
Chapter IV.



Research Bulletin

Publication from INPUT's Business Integration Programme

Vol. V, No. 3

March 1994

Gross Margins for Professional Services Remain Under Pressure

Profitability in professional services depends on the charge out rate which can be achieved and the level of staff utilisation combined with the cost of employment for professional services personnel.

Charge out rates are facing competitive pressure in much of the project services market, and the slow down in growth in the European project services market has led many of the leading vendors to reduce their headcount. In addition, many vendors are endeavouring to replace expensive personnel with less costly staff.

It is possible to identify trends in revenues per head and gross margins for some of the leading European professional services organizations.

The results of such an analysis show that:

- Average revenue per head for European professional services is approximately \$110K

- Growth in revenue per head between 1989 and 1992 averaged five percent per annum

- Gross margins after subtracting cost of employment are approximately 47 percent of revenues.

Revenue Per Head for European Professional Services \$110K

Exhibit 1 shows the revenue per head figures for 1992 for a number of leading professional services organisations operating in Europe.

With the exception of Andersen Consulting, the bulk of the revenues of these organisations are derived in Europe. In the cases of Andersen Consulting and Logica, only European data has been used.



Exhibit 1

Revenue per Head, 1992

Company	1992 \$(000's)
Finsiel	142
Ploenzke	123
Andersen Consulting*	112
Cap Gemini Sogeti	104
Hoskyns	98
Sema Group	95
Logica*	93
Average	112

Note: * - Europe

Source: INPUT

All the figures in Exhibit 1, with the exception of those for Andersen Consulting, have been converted from various European currencies using the exchange rates shown in Exhibit 2.

Exhibit 2

Exchange Rates Used

Country	Currency	U.S. Dollar
France	FF	5.26
Germany	DM	1.55
U.K.	£	0.634
Italy	Lira	1,360

Source: INPUT

Because of these conversions, it is difficult to compare the precise performance of these companies solely

using revenue per head as the criterion. Better measures of their recent performance may be growth in revenue per head and gross margin per head.

Growth in Revenue Per Head is Five Percent Per Annum

Exhibit 3 shows the growth in revenue per head which has been achieved by a number of these organisations between 1989 and 1992.

With the exception of Cap Gemini Sogeti, each of the organisations shown has consistently improved its revenue per capita in each succeeding year. Cap Gemini Sogeti has shown negligible improvement over this period. The most substantial improvement has been achieved by the Sema Group. Both Sema Group and Logica have largely closed the revenue per capita gap which existed between themselves and Hoskyns in 1989.

These performances are especially commendable since Sema Group and Logica derive lower proportions of their revenues from outsourcing than Hoskyns. Project services activities typically have lower revenue per capita than outsourcing operations.

This contrast is illustrated for Hoskyns in Exhibit 4.

Information systems management is Hoskyns' outsourcing activity, which along with consulting and education and training, had significantly higher revenue per capita than the project services activity.



Exhibit 3

Revenue per Head Growth

Company	'89-'92 CAGR (%)	1989	1990	1991	1992
Sema Group	10	71	79	87	95
Logica	6	78	82	87	94
Hoskyns	3	89	92	96	98
Cap Gemini Sogeti	-	103	106	106	104
Average	5	85	90	94	98

Source: INPUT

Exhibit 4

Hoskyns
Gross Margins by Service Line, 1992

Service Line	Revenue per head \$(000's)	Cost per head \$(000's)	Margin \$(000's)	Percent
Information Systems Management	108	45*	63	58
Consulting, Education & Training	105	45*	60	57
Project Services & Software Products	88	45*	43	49
Overall	98	45	53	54

Note: * taken from average cost per head for all activities

Source: INPUT

Gross Margins are 47%

However revenues per head ignores the cost of employment. An even better measure of a company's success in project services may be the gross margin after deduction of cost of employment.

Such gross margins are shown for a group of leading European professional services organisations in Exhibit 5.



Exhibit 5

Gross Margin per Employee, 1992

Company	Gross Margin \$(000's)	Gross Margin %	Revenue per head \$(000's)	Cost per head \$(000's)
Hoskyns	53	54	98	45
Logica	47	50	94	47
Sema Group	44	46	95	51
Cap Gemini Sogeti	39	38	104	65
Average	46	47	98	52

Source: INPUT

On this criterion Hoskyns is the most successful of the group because of its comparatively low employee costs. Conversely, Cap Gemini Sogeti has by far the worst margins because of its comparatively high cost of employment.

Changes in gross margin per employee for these organisations between 1991 and 1992 are listed in Exhibit 6.

Hoskyns maintained its high gross margin in both years, while Cap Gemini Sogeti's gross margin per employee declined further in 1992 from an already low level.

Exhibit 6

Gross Margin per Employee

Company	Margin (%)	
	1991	1992
Hoskyns	54	54
Logica	46	50
Sema Group	48	46
Cap Gemini Sogeti	41	38
Average	47	47

Source: INPUT

This Research Bulletin is issued as part of INPUT's Business Integration Programme—Europe. If you have questions or comments on this bulletin, please call your local INPUT organization or Peter Lines at INPUT, 17 Hill Street, London W1X 7FB, (+44) 71 493 9335.



Project Personnel Average 150 Revenue Earning Days Per Annum

Benchmarking has become very fashionable in recent years as a mechanism for analysing organisations' relative effectiveness and efficiency and identifying areas where business processes need to be improved.

Consequently, there has been much activity to endeavour to identify examples of world class business processes, regardless of the organisation's business sector. Indeed, the major IT vendors have themselves shown considerable interest in re-engineering their processes as their business environment has become increasingly competitive.

This research bulletin is the first of two, that endeavours to provide some basic benchmarking data for vendors operating in the systems integration and project services environments. The metrics shown below are based on the results of a questionnaire sent to the majority of major project services vendors, requesting highly confidential data. Seven responses were received, primarily from the systems integration units of leading equipment vendors in Germany and the U.K..

This bulletin considers two key areas: R&D expenditure and utilisation of personnel. On average:

- Vendors spend four per cent of revenues on methodology R&D
- Vendors achieve a seventy per cent utilisation rate.

Vendor Investment in Methodology R&D

As the focus of the major equipment vendors has shifted from products to services, so the profile of their R&D expenditure has begun to change accordingly. In order for these vendors to succeed within the systems integration market, they have had to develop their own proprietary project management methodologies. As some organisations, such as IBM Consulting, turn their attention to management consulting, so there is a corresponding need to develop methodologies that can be used to establish their credibility with potential clients and facilitate repeatability of assignments.



Exhibit 1

R&D Expenditure

Spend as Proportion of Revenues (%)	Quality	R&D Overall	Methodology R&D	Technology R&D
Average	3	8	4	4
Minimum	1	4	1	2.5
Maximum	5	15	10	5

Source: INPUT

In addition, the majority of vendors' professional services units in Europe are developing quality management procedures to achieve ISO 9000 accreditation. The major vendors active in the U.K. project services market have typically achieved accreditation, but many of their subsidiaries elsewhere in Europe are still in the final stages of working towards accreditation.

Exhibit 1 identifies the proportions of their revenues that organisations currently spend on quality - assurance, control, and management - and on R&D.

The proportion of revenues that the systems integration units of equipment vendors spend on establishing quality procedures varies between one and five per cent. The individual level of spending is probably affected by the stage the organisation has reached in implementing quality assurance procedures. One of the organisations that estimated its spending at one per cent of revenues is already accredited and another merely recognises quality as an area that will need to be tackled as a priority in the near future.

Interestingly, a professional services vendor interpreted quality more widely in terms of quality assurance within individual projects with the result that this organisation estimated that quality accounted for an amount equivalent to forty per cent of its revenues.

Overall, vendors estimated that their R&D expenditure was divided approximately equally between methodology R&D and technology R&D, with even the equipment vendors on average now spending more than forty per cent of their R&D budgets on methodology R&D.

Professional services vendors appear to spend a higher proportion of their revenues on R&D than the equipment vendors, with a greater share of this expenditure directed towards methodology R&D.

Project Personnel Utilisation Rates

Exhibit 2 analyses the number of days that project services personnel spend on training, holidays, and sickness.



Training, Holidays, and Sickness

Number of days per annum	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Training	13	15	10
Holidays	30	33	29
Sickness	6	8	5
Total	49	52	45

Source: INPUT

No distinction has been made between the various categories of project personnel, since in most instances these measures were identical for all project personnel within a given vendor. Indeed there is comparatively little deviation in these metrics between vendors regardless of the region of Europe covered by the figures provided.

On average these categories account for twenty per cent of the annual availability

Exhibit 3

of project personnel - assuming a total initial availability of two hundred and fifty days per annum. In terms of opportunity cost of the staff involved, but excluding the cost of training provision, the training investment is approximately 8.5% of each person's annual billings.

Exhibit 3 identifies the number of days each category of personnel averages on pre-sales activity.

Number of Pre-Sales Days

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	75	85	65
Senior IT consultant	45	85	20
Junior consultants	40	85	20
Consultants overall	40	85	20
Project director	50	65	40
Project manager	40	65	20
Other project personnel	50	85	20
Project personnel overall	40	85	20

Source: INPUT



Exhibit 4

Project Personnel Descriptions

Project director	Responsible to client for project delivery on major projects
Project manager	Responsible for individual area within major project e.g. management of one or more subcontractors
Project personnel overall	Includes all project personnel including consultants
Senior business consultant	Includes management consultancy and high-level application-specific advice
Senior IT consultant	For example, includes IT strategy development and high-level technical infrastructure design

Source: INPUT

To provide guidance to respondents, the definitions of project personnel shown in Exhibit 4 were provided to respondents.

Naturally, the more senior the personnel, the more time they spend on pre-sales activity. Nonetheless, there was considerable variation between vendors on the number of days that consultants spend on pre-sales activity. While this may reflect definitional differences between vendors, this benchmarking exercise suggests that only senior business consultants should spend more

than fifty days per annum on pre-sales activity. The vendor's success rates in winning new contracts would appear to be questionable in organisations where comparatively junior consultants are spending in excess of fifty days per annum on pre-sales activity. For junior consultants, a reasonable benchmark appears to be a target of less than thirty days pre-sales activity.

Exhibit 5 identifies the average number of revenue earning days by category of project personnel.



Exhibit 5

Number of Revenue Earning Days

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	100	150	50
Senior IT consultant	140	180	100
Junior consultants	150	180	100
Consultants overall	135	180	100
Project director	130	150	90
Project manager	140	180	120
Other project personnel	155	200	100
Project personnel overall	150	190	100

Source: INPUT

It is in vendors' immediate financial interests to maximise the number of revenue earning days for all categories of personnel. In practice, however senior business consultants need to spend a comparatively high proportion of their time on generating sales. In some instances, particularly where organisations use their senior directors as pre-sales business consultants, these

personnel may spend a greater proportion of their time on pre-sales activity than on subsequent revenue earning activity.

For all other personnel, the figures collected suggest that vendors should aim for a minimum target of 140 revenue earning days per year. A number of vendors already achieve utilisation rates well in excess of this figure.

This Vendor Profile is issued as part of INPUT's European Business Integration Program. If you have questions or comments on this bulletin, please call your local INPUT organization or Peter Lines at INPUT, 17 Hill Street, London W1X 7FB, (+44) 71 493 9335.



Average Gross Margin for Project Personnel Is 40%

The European project services market has been very competitive in the 1990's. Consequently many vendors have made project services personnel redundant and organisations have sought to reduce the per capita cost of employment of their project services personnel.

Vendors must benchmark their project services activities to ensure that these business units remain competitive. It is possible to estimate revenues and gross margins per capita for project personnel from some vendors' published financial information. However, there is a danger that administrative personnel, as well as project personnel, will be included in any published data. In addition, it is difficult to measure charge-out rates from published financial data.

This research bulletin is the second of two, that endeavour to provide some basic benchmarking data for vendors operating in the systems integration and project services environments. The metrics shown below are based on the results of a questionnaire sent to twenty major

European project services vendors, requesting highly confidential data. Seven responses were received primarily from the systems integration units of leading equipment vendors in Germany and the U.K.

This bulletin analyses vendor charge-out rates, revenues per capita, and estimates the average gross margin for project services personnel. On average:

- The daily charge-out rate for project personnel is \$900
- Project personnel achieve annual revenues of \$135K per capita
- German clients pay higher rates for project personnel than customers in the U.K.

Average Daily Charge-Out Rate for Project Personnel is \$900

Exhibit 1 shows the average daily charge-out rates achieved analysed by category of personnel.



Average Daily Charge-Out Rate (\$)

Category of Personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1,500	1,750	1,350
Senior IT consultant	1,100	1,580	750
Junior consultants	830	1,150	570
Consultants overall	930	1,325	600
Project director	1,350	1,750	900
Project manager	1,100	1,450	600
Other project personnel	875	1,200	450
Project personnel overall	900	1,270	480

Source: INPUT

To provide guidance to respondents, the following definitions of project personnel were provided:

- *Project director*—Responsible to client for project delivery on major projects
- *Project manager*—Responsible for individual area within major project e.g. management of one or more subcontractors
- *Project personnel overall*—Includes all project personnel including consultants

- *Senior business consultant*—Includes management consultancy and high-level application-specific advice
- *Senior IT consultant*—For example, includes IT strategy development and high-level technical infrastructure design

The exchange rates used are:

- \$1 = DM1.66
- £1 = \$1.5



Exhibit 2

Maximum Daily Charge-Out Rate (\$)

Category of Personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1,900	2,650	1,500
Senior IT consultant	1,700	2,650	1,125
Junior consultants	1,100	1,650	750
Consultants overall	1,700	2,650	1,275
Project director	1,750	2,450	1,500
Project manager	1,300	1,800	660
Other project personnel	1,250	1,550	825
Project personnel overall	1,600	2,450	1,060

Source: INPUT

The largest variation in average charge-out rate is between vendors' rates for junior project personnel. For this category of personnel, the variation between the lowest average rate and the highest average rate is a factor of 270%. There is no evidence to suggest that vendors' profit margins on these personnel vary accordingly. Accordingly, vendors will improve their price-

competitiveness in project delivery if they use offshore development and home-working as techniques to reduce the cost of employment of junior development personnel.

Exhibits 3 and 4 identify the maximum and minimum daily charge-out rates by category of project personnel.



Minimum Daily Charge-Out Rate (\$)

Category of Personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1,300	1,750	815
Senior IT consultant	1,100	1,580	600
Junior consultants	750	1,150	375
Consultants overall	800	1,200	375
Project director	1,000	1,560	680
Project manager	900	1,350	570
Other project personnel	630	1,160	300
Project personnel overall	660	1,160	300

Source: INPUT

Project Personnel Achieve Average Annual Revenues of \$135K Per Capita

Exhibit 4 identifies the average revenues per annum by category of personnel.

This was derived by multiplying the average number of revenue earning days by the average charge-out rate for each category of personnel for each vendor.

Average Revenues per Annum: \$(000's)

Category of Personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	170	225	135
Senior IT consultant	165	220	105
Junior consultants	120	150	80
Consultants overall	130	170	95
Project director	185	315	135
Project manager	160	260	110
Other project personnel	130	220	60
Project personnel overall	135	230	85

Source: INPUT



Overall the revenues per head derived from consultants and from other project personnel are comparable at approximately \$130K per annum.

The lowest average revenue per head figures shown in the right hand column of Exhibit 4, are primarily the result of low utilisation rates, rather than low charge-out rates. The vendor with an average revenue per head of \$60K per annum for *other project personnel* is not the vendor with the lowest average charge-out rate in this category.

However, margin per capita is a more important measure of success than revenue per capita, and so vendors' costs of employment need to be taken into account.

The average annual cost of employment is shown by category of personnel in Exhibit 5.

Exhibit 5

Average Annual Cost of Employment: \$(000's)

Category of Personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	120	137	108
Senior IT consultant	100	126	90
Junior consultants	75	98	60
Consultants overall	95	130	66
Project director	110	135	90
Project manager	90	128	68
Other project personnel	70	102	42
Project personnel overall	77	110	53

Source: INPUT



Contrasts between Germany and U.K.: Consultancy

Benchmark	Germany	U.K.
Minimum daily rate (\$)	850	600
Maximum daily rate (\$)	1,600	1,400
Average daily rate (\$)	1,000	800
Revenues per annum (\$000's)	130	110

Source: INPUT

The estimated differences between the two countries in charge-out rates and average revenues per capita are shown in Exhibits 6 and 7. However, it would be wrong to assume that the higher revenues per capita achieved in Germany necessarily result in higher margins. While it is difficult from the data available to generate precise gross margins by country it appears that the

cost of employment differences between Germany and the U.K. cancel out any benefit from higher charge-out rates.

Overall there appears to be considerably more variation in margin between individual vendors than between country averages.

Contrasts between Germany and U.K.: Project Personnel

Benchmark	Germany	U.K.
Minimum daily rate (\$)	850	400
Maximum daily rate (\$)	1,500	1,350
Average daily rate (\$)	1,000	700
Revenues per annum (\$000's)	150	105

Source: INPUT

This Research Bulletin is issued as part of INPUT's Business Integration Program—Europe. If you have questions or comments on this bulletin, please call your local INPUT organisation or Peter Lines at INPUT, 17 Hill Street, London, W1X 7FB, +44 (0)71 493 9335.

Exhibit IV-1

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employee \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin %
TF ✓ Andersen Consulting	1993	Europe	112	60	46
TF ✓ CGI	1993	France	85	65	24
TF ✓ CGS	1993	WW	104 * (2)	65 (3)	38 (2)
TF ✓ CSC	1993	Europe	90	72	18
TF debis systemhaus	1993	Germany	159	66	58
TF ✓ EDS	1993	Europe	127 124	60	53
TF ✓ Finsiel	1993	Italy	142 * (1)	65	54
TF ✓ Oracle	1993	WW	145	65	55
TF ✓ Ploenzke	1993	Germany	137 109 * (2)	67 \$60.3	39
SAG - no A/R	1992	Germany	106	68	36
TF SAP	1992 93	Germany	148 154	72 58	51 40
Sligos France A/R	1992	France	112	65	42
Average (rounded)	-	-	120	66	43

Source: INPUT

(1) RB - GM 200 svcs Remain under pressure ; a '92 figure ?

(2) " ; '92 = 123

(3) " ; a '92 figure ?

CGS for return = 157 days x \$610 = \$114,000



Exhibit IV-2

**Profit per Employee
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$k (before tax and interest)
TF ✓ Andersen Consulting	1992 93 → n/a	12 2000
TF ✓ CGI	1992 1993	4.3 4.7
TF ✓ CGS	1992 1993	0.4 (3.4)
TF ✓ CSC	1993	4.1
TF ✓ EDS	1992 1993	18 16.1
TF ✓ Finsiel	1993	4.1 (after tax)
SAG No n/a	1992	2.6
TF ✓ SAP	1992 1993	28.6 22.6 (after tax)
Sligos balance n/a	1992	9.3

Source: INPUT

These two tables reflect the revenues per employee, gross margins, and profit per employee for organisations operating primarily within the software product and professional services markets.

However, it should be noted that the software product vendors generally achieve much higher revenue per employee and gross margins than professional services vendors.

Exhibits IV-3 and IV-4 show comparable tables for the equipment vendors included in the sample. The data shown reflect the overall profile of the vendor's business and so are strongly influenced by the equipment sales model.



Exhibit IV-3

Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins
Equipment Manufacturers

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)
PS ✓ IBM	1993	WW (WAC)	250 \$ 250	85	66
PS ✓ Digital	1993	WW	231 \$ 143	80 \$130 PP overall	65 30 - for consultants overall (8% for project personnel overall)
PS ✓ Bull	1993	Europe	210	78	63
PS ✓ SNI	1993	Germany	112 \$108	75 PP overall \$103 PS overall	33 9 (one need 1 PP overall)
TF Olivetti	1993	Italy	150	65	57
PS ✓ ICL Black = TF ?	1993	UK	184 PP overall 150 x 150 = 172, 150 \$108	54 PP overall 500 / 48 = 172	70 7 Project 12 overall overall
Average (rounded)			190	73	59

Source: INPUT

Exhibit IV-4

Profit per Employee
Equipment Manufacturers

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$K (before tax and interest)
IBM	1993	-32.0 \$(-32.0)
Digital	1993	-3.0
Bull	1993	-20
SNI	1992	-5.7
Olivetti	1993	-8.0
ICL	1993	1.6

Monte
Total firm
11-67
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a
P.

Source: INPUT



IV

Employee Revenue and Gross Margins

Exhibit IV-1 lists the revenues per employee and gross margin (after salary costs) for the professional services and software product vendors included in the study.

For each of these organisations, the revenues per employee and average employee cost have been calculated for the organisation as a whole. Profit per employee data for the vendors covered in the survey is shown in Exhibit IV-2. This data provides Hewlett Packard with a measure of the profitability of each vendor when operating at the gross margins indicated in Exhibit IV-1.



INPUT

Sudetenstrasse 9, D-35428 Langgöns-Niederköen (0) 6447-7229
Fax (0) 6447-7327

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Tel./Location: _____

Co.: INPUT

Fax No: _____

Page: 1 of 2

From: Felix

File: **CHRON
CONTACT
OTHER:**

Subject: 1993 numbers

Software AG *1993*

1.67

total revenue 843 Mio. DM

number of employees 4400

total average cost of employees 324.186.567 DM

profit 54.989.000 DM

SNI

page 2

*Peter,
I found this in my
tray, are I meant
to have it?
Mark.*



At a glance				
Siemens Nixdorf worldwide	Oct. 1, 1990 to Sept. 30, 1991	Oct. 1, 1991 to Sept. 30, 1992	Oct. 1, 1992 to Sept. 30, 1993	Percent increase (decrease) fiscal 1993 over 1992
Sales				
Germany	7.5	8.4	7.8	(6)*
International	4.6	4.6	4.1	(9)*
Worldwide	12.1	13.0	11.9	(7)*
New orders				
Germany	8.2	8.3	7.7	(6)*
International	4.7	4.6	4.3	(5)*
Worldwide	13.0	12.9	12.0	(9)*
Capital spending (DM million)	809	960	493	(43)
Research and development	1.7	1.6**	1.4**	(12)
Employees (in thousands) on Sept. 30				
Germany	37.6	35.3	31.9	(10)
International	14.0	13.1	11.4	(12)
Worldwide	51.6	48.4	43.3	(11)
Net loss (DM millions)	(781)	(513)	(419)	18



SLIGOS

(\$ @ 5.67)

	1992	1993
TOTAL REVENUE	642.7 M	672.8 M
TOTAL # EMPLOYEES	5,718	6,230
<u>REV/employee</u>	112 K	108 K
Employee Cost Total	281.2 M	292.3 M
<u>COST / employee</u>	49	47
PROFIT before TAXES	53.2	52.8
<u>PROFIT/employee</u>	9.3	8.5



DEC Digital Equipment Corporation
12, av. des Morgines
CH-1213 Petit-Lancy
Geneva
Switzerland

Fax : +41(22)709.4140

DATE: 14-OCT-1994 16:44:43.39

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1217 Meyrin/Geneva
Switzerland
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Telefax: 41 (22) 780.85.42

DATE:

TIME:

FROM: *Gisbale Newland*

TO : *John Willmott*

C.C. :

COMMENTS: *As discussed*

OF PAGES (FOLLOWING THIS PAGE) *18*

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PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

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Exhibit III-1

Fee Rates (FFs) - In France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (FFs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
✓ IBM	3500	5000	5000	8000	8000	-	12000	-
✓ Digital	4050	5400	6200	7000	9800	-	-	-
✓ Bull	3300	4300	5150	6700	7500	8600	10300	11800
✓ Andersen Consulting	3000	5000	7000	10000	10000	15000	18000	24000
✓ CGI	4000	5500	6000	8000	8000	-	14000	-
✓ CGS	4000	6500	7000	9000	8500	14000	14000	-
missy? CSC	1800	3500	3500	5000	6000	8500	8500	12000
✓ EDS	2750	4000	4000	6000	6000	8000	-	-
✓ Sligos	2000	2800	3200	4500	5500	6500	8000	-
↖ Average (rounded)	3200	4670	5230	7130	7700	10100	11830	15930

Source: INPUT

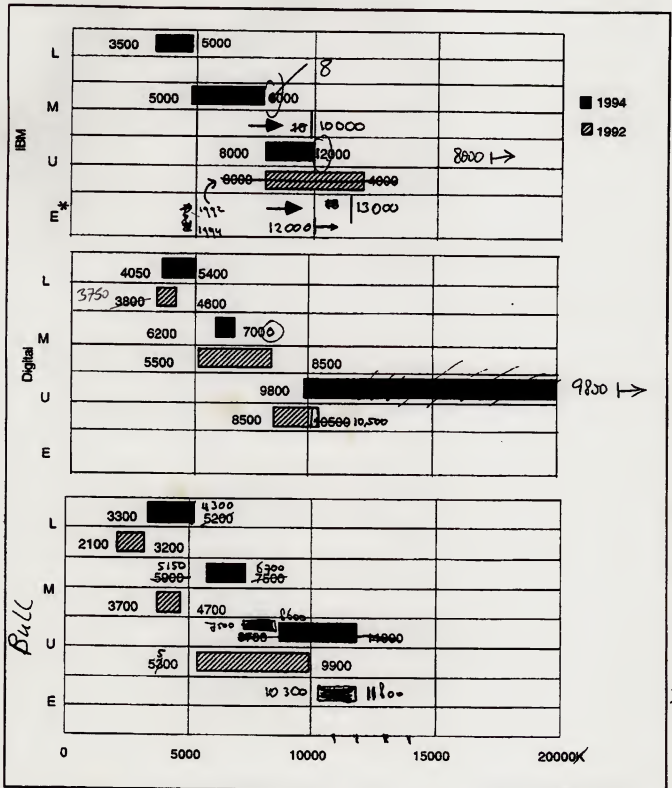
put in!



PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

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France in (FF)

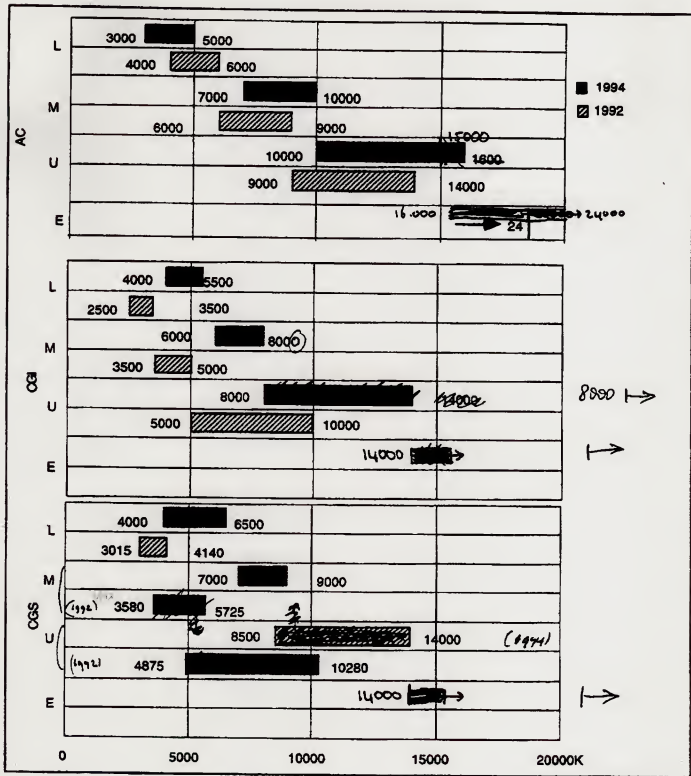


E* # no data for 1992 in this grade.



PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

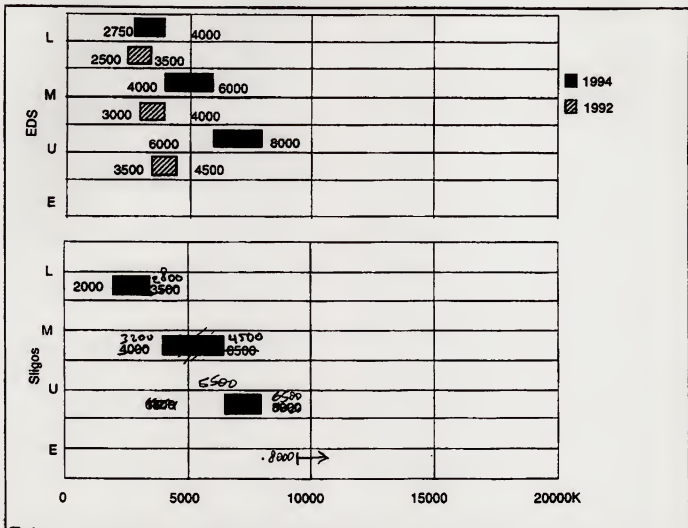
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PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

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PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

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Exhibit III-2

Fee Rates (DMs) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (DMs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
✓ IBM	1500	2000	2000	2700	2700	-	3500	-
✓ Digital	1350	1500	2000	2400	2500	-	-	-
✓ SNI	1000	1200	1500	2000	2000	2400	-	-
✓ Andersen Consulting	1200	1500	2300	2800	3000	4000	-	-
✓ CGS	800	1300	1500	1600	2000	3000	-	-
✓ CSC	850	1100	1600	2250	2500	-	3500	-
✓ debis systemhaus	-	-	1700	1900	2500	-	3200	3400
✓ EDS	800	1200	1200	1800	1800	2600	-	-
✓ Plbenzke	1100	1300	1400	1800	1800	2600	-	-
✓ SAG	-	-	1700	1900	2100	2500	-	-
✓ SAP	1180	1460	1820	2000	2150	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	1090	1400	1700	2050	2160	2850	3400	3400

Source: INPUT

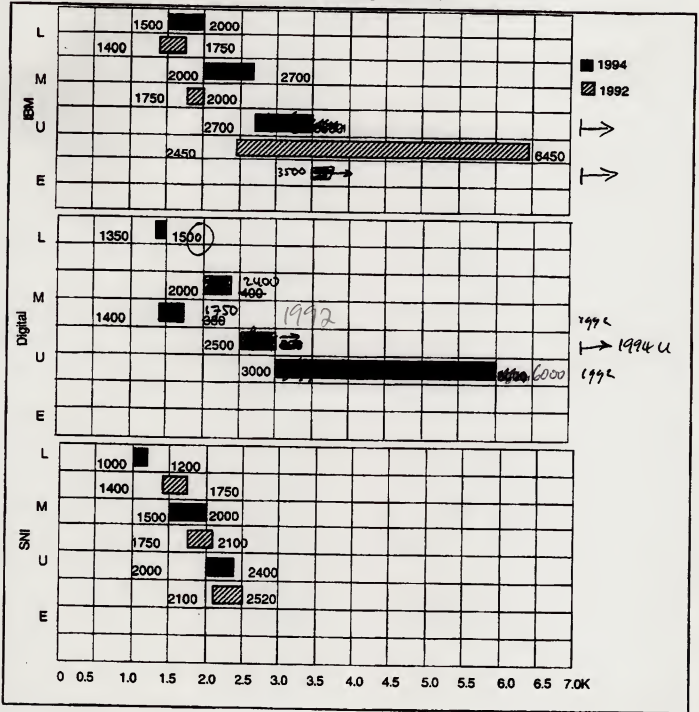


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Exhibit III-28

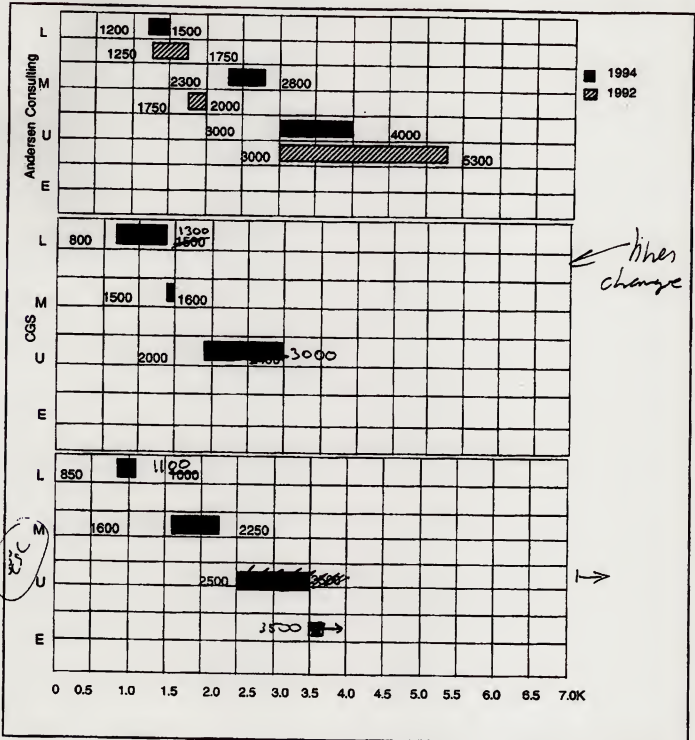
Germany in kDM.





PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

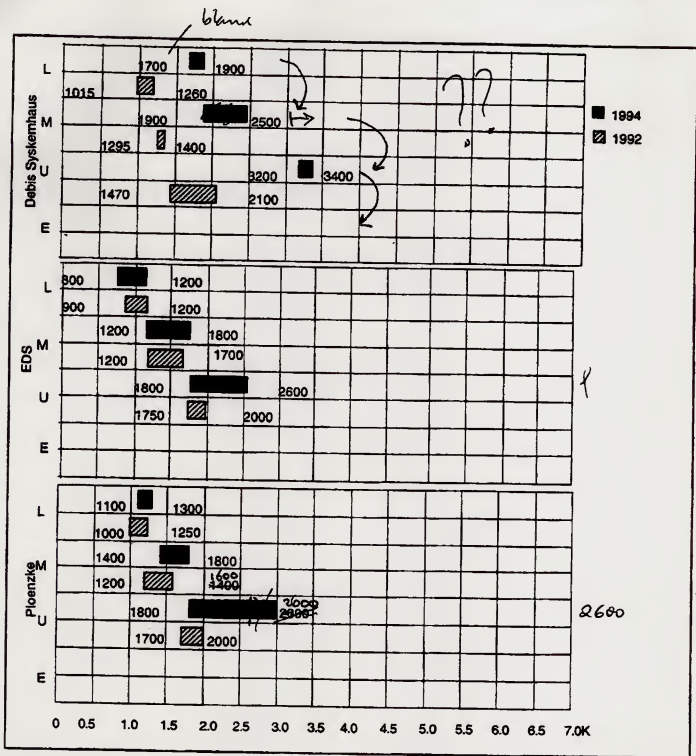
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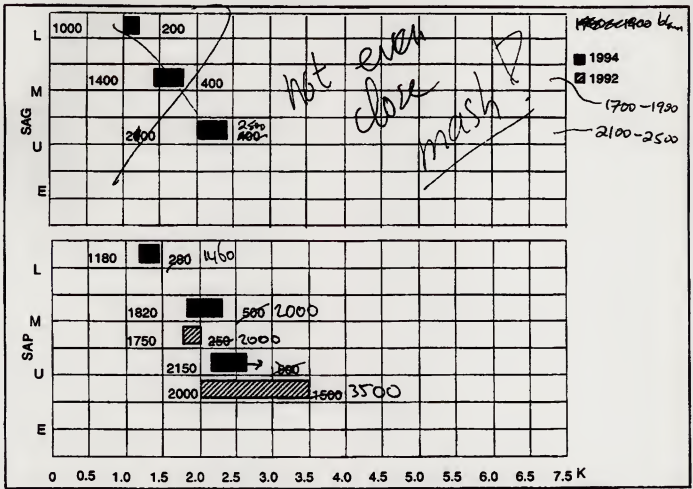
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Exhibit III-3

Fee Rates (£'s) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (£s)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
✓ IBM	400	775	775	1000	1000	1250	-	-
✓ Digital	600	800	900	1100	1100	1300	1500	-
✓ ICL	400	600	500	700	750	1000	-	-
✓ Andersen Consulting	500	700	700	1200	1000	1700	1700	2500
✓ CGS (Hoskyns)	425	570	470	680	850	1050	1500	-
✓ CSC	350	400	800	1000	1000	-	2000	-
✓ EDS	300	500	450	1000	800	1000	-	-
✓ Oracle	350	650	650	1000	800	-	1500	-
Average (rounded)	400	625	660	960	940	1220	1640	2500

Source: INPUT

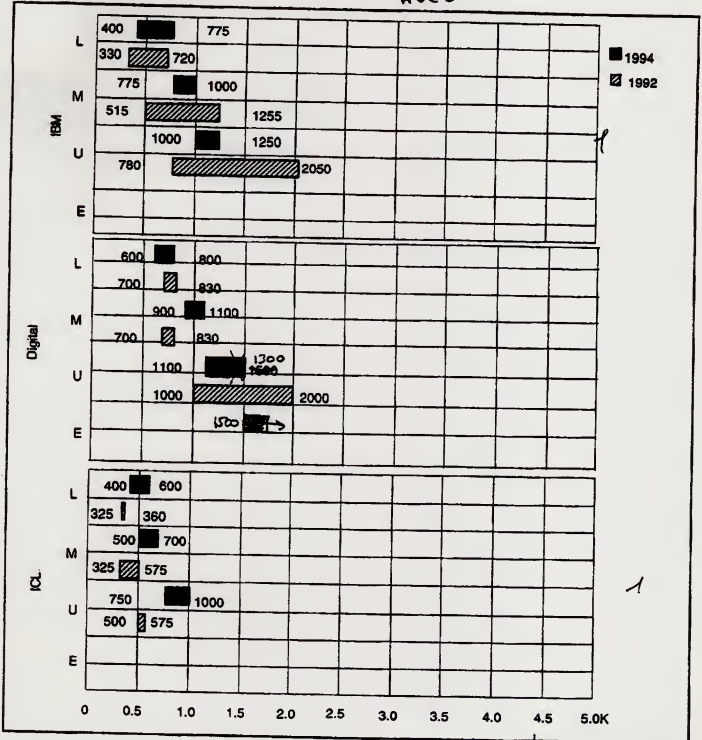


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Exhibit III-29

UK in £'s

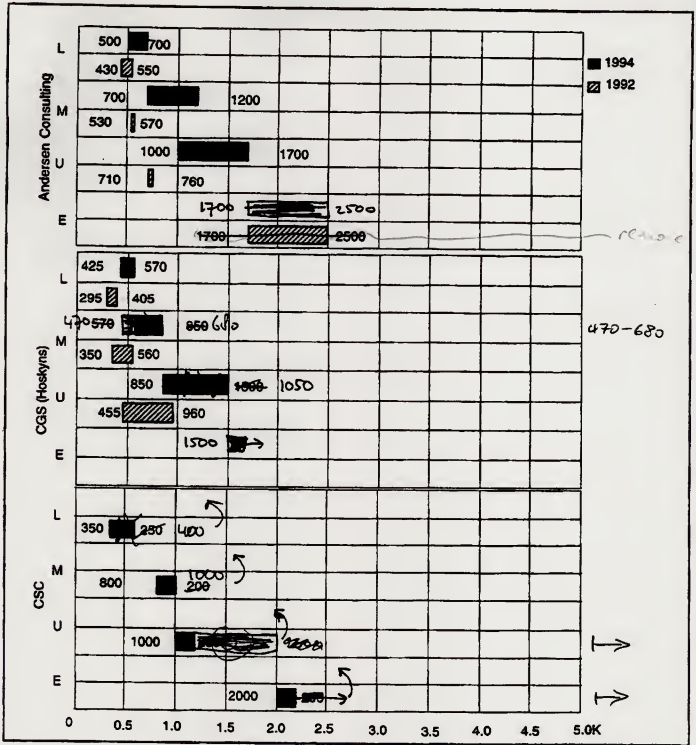


wrong scale



PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

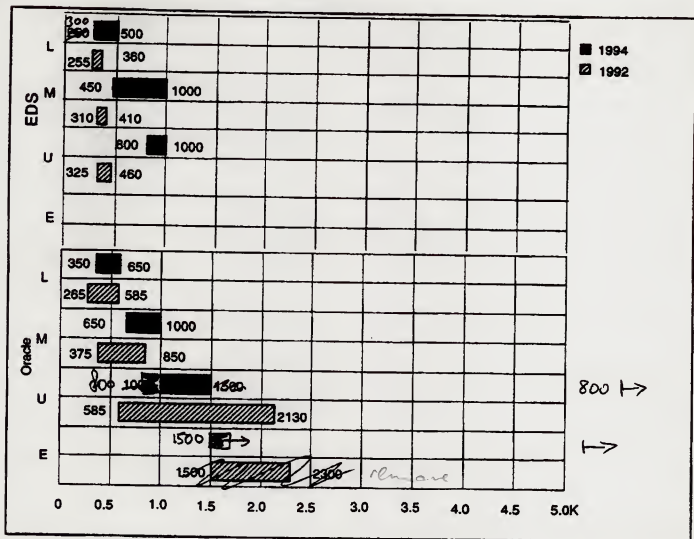
INPUT





PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING

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* Exhibit III-4

Fee Rates (Lire Thousands) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (Lire Thousands)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
✓ IBM	1000	1500	1500	2000	2000	2500	-	-
✓ Digital	800	1200	1350	1550	1800	2400	-	-
✓ Olivetti	600	800	900	1500	1600	2400	-	-
✓ Andersen Consulting	600	800	1300	2000	2500	3000	4000	-
✓ CGS	550	720	900	-	1200	-	-	-
✓ CSC	550	900	1300	1600	2300	-	-	-
✓ <i>miss</i> EDS	600	1200	1200	1700	1600	2400	-	-
✓ Finsiel	600	800	1000	1600	2000	-	2500	-
Average (rounded)	660	990	1180	1700	1880	2500	3250	-

Source: INPUT

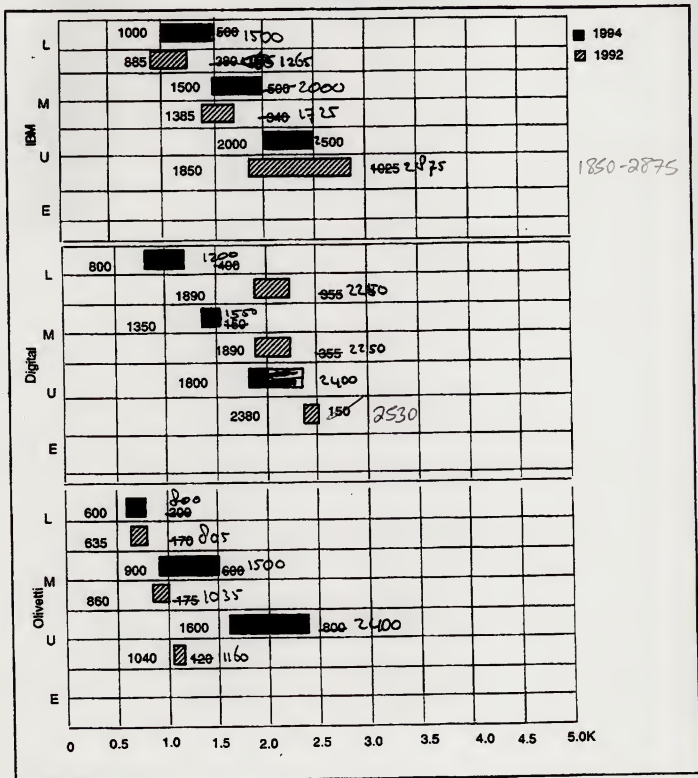


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Exhibit III-30

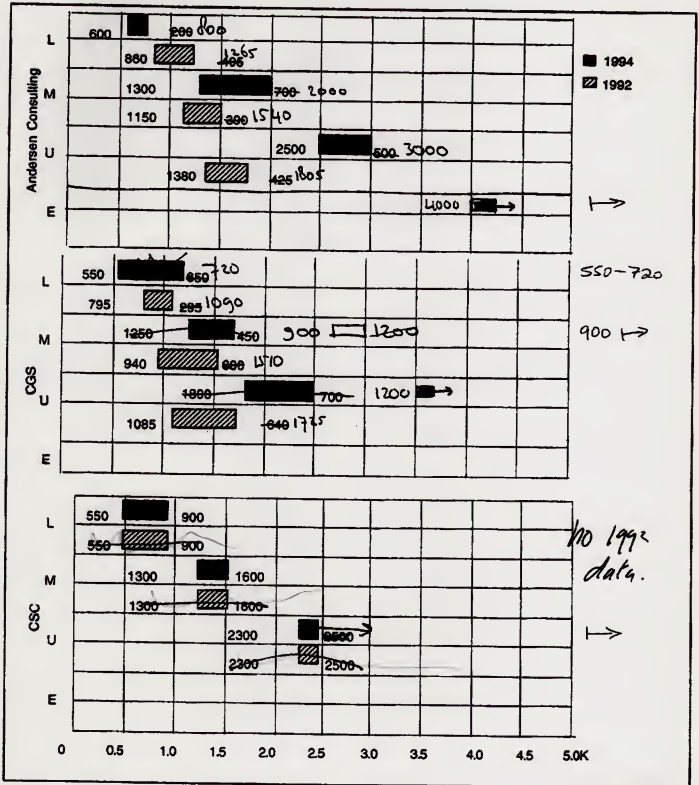
Italy inkLine

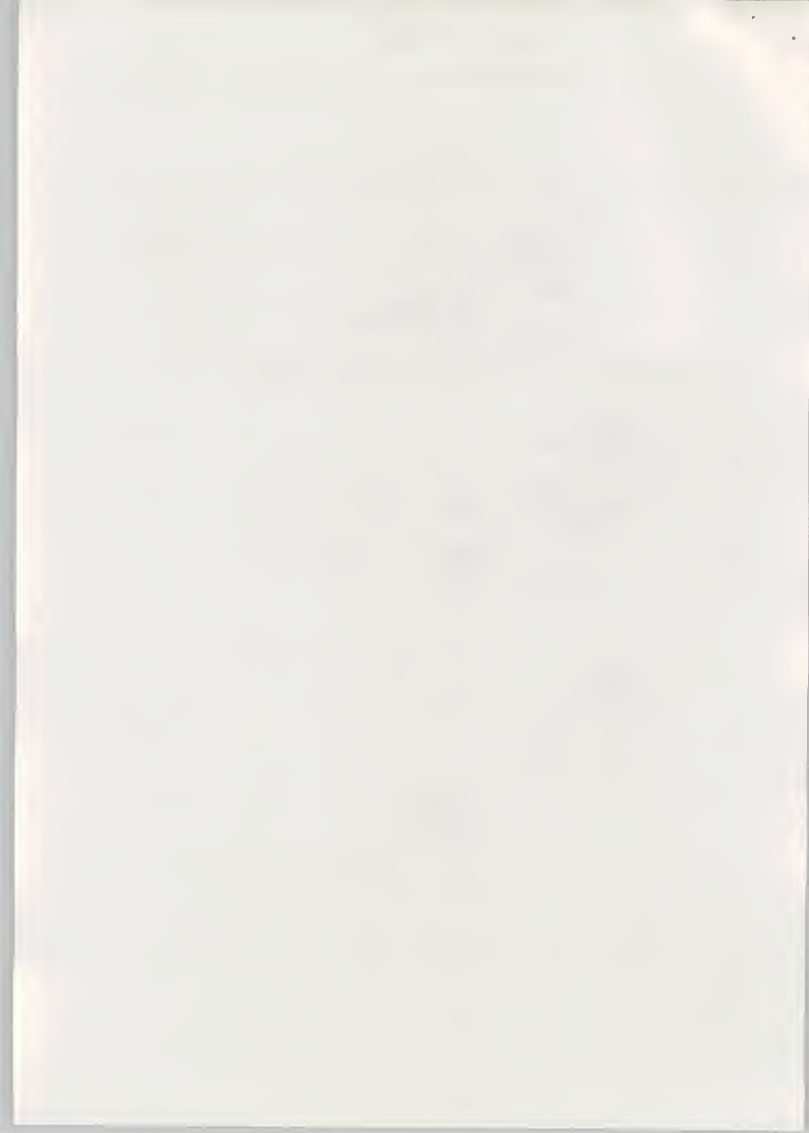




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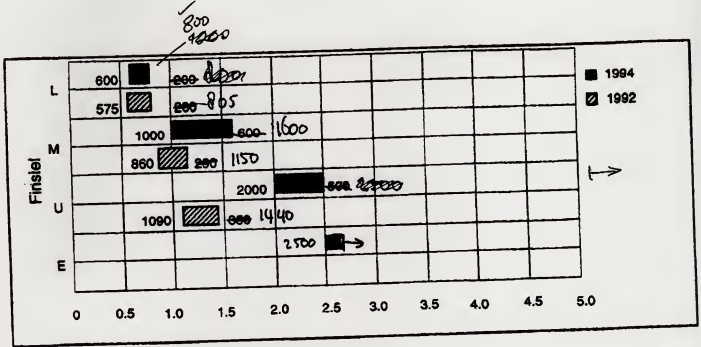
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EPS
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L 1994 600 - 1200
 1992 695 - 970

M 1994 1200 - 1700
 1992 835 - 1100

U 1994 1600 - 2400
 1992 775 - 1100

E 1994



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2. Fee Rates in US Dollars

Exhibits III-5 through III-8 show vendor's fee rates for France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy in US dollars for comparative purposes.

Exhibit III-5

Fee Rates (\$) - France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Digital	720	950	1090	1240	1730	-	-	-
Bull	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100
Andersen Consulting	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
CGI	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	2470	-
CGS	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
CSC	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
EDS	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Sligos	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-
Average (rounded)	560	820	920	1260	1360	1840	2080	2800

Source: INPUT

→ no comparison charts 1992-1994 in \$'s.



PL



EUROCOGNOS

LINGUISTIC AND RESEARCH SERVICES

01890 818 929 (T)
818 908 (F)

INPUT
IT Intelligence Services
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB

Dear Peter,

Please find enclosed my invoice as well as the signed contract with the telephone expense report. I trust this is satisfactory.

I am also sending the originals of the reports I already faxed to you earlier on, together with some more information which arrived in the post.

I hope that the work carried out by Eurocognos has met with your expectations. It has been a pleasure working with you on this project and I am looking forward to doing further business with you in the future.

Best Regards

Agnes

01499 500293

Drinlith House • Inveraray • Argyll PA32 8XU
Telephone: 04995 295 • Fax: 04995 295
Val Registration No: 354 7024 46



CONTACT REPORT

Contact Date: 23, 9, 194

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Staff: Init. JW Init. INPUT office Client Office Other

Date Written: / /

Company	DISTRIBUTION:			Prog./Proj. ID
	Action	Info.	By When	Describe Action-F/U
HP - Geneva.....		R		
Name Gijbert Nieuwand				
Title				
Address				
Phone: () -				
Fax: () -				

* Comparison charts

- final in local jees.....
- mistakes on all of them.....

* Quality below acceptable.....

- charts in dollars..... missing

* Contexts..... important floppy.....

* Correct pictures.....

Monday....

- Corrected charts & sent them
- Still need to talk to Gijbert about issuing final report & copy on disk.

Continued over

Mail List Change Order 1. Update Correction Deletion Addition* Serial Number _____

2. **Customer Type:** Vendor Others Media User

3. **Newsletters:** EDI Field Service Other

4. **Vendor:** Vendor Type— Client Former/Report Client Prospect

- Contact Level— Executive Acquisition International Other
- If Exec. or Other Contact Level— Maintenance Equipment Communications Others Info. Svc.
- If Info. Services— Turnkey & Software Network & Processing Systems Integration Professional Svc.

5. **If User:** User Type— Client Former/Report Client Prospect

- Comm. Contact Level— Executive IS Mgmt. Other
- Fed. Contact Level— Executive Acquisition Prog. Manager/Technical Other
- If Fed. Executive— Info. Resource Mgr. Asst. Secretary Commander (Military) Agency Head
- If Fed. Other— Laboratory NIS Users GSA

* No names will be added without a completed Program Manager change order and program manager approval. Authorization _____

CONTACT REPORT

Continuation

Company _____

Name _____

26th April 1994

J Willmott
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London
W1X 7FB



Dear John

Please find enclosed the completed questionnaire for your "Metrics for Major Project Activity" research bulletin.

The information has been provided by the Enterprise Systems Projects and Consultancy Unit and Major Projects, so it represents real life rather than price books. We would be very interested to see the final report to benchmark our experience against others in the systems integration business.

Best regards.

Horcom.

pp.
Helene Hook
Marketing Manager

Enc.

EnterpriseSystems

ICL
Eskdale Road
Wimersh
Wokingham
Berks RG11 5TT
Tel 0734 693131
Telex 847557 ICL WIN G
Fax 0734 697636

International Computers Limited
Registered in England no 96056
Registered Office
1 High Street
Putney
London SW15 1SW

10

Metrics for Major Project Activity

I am trying to produce a research bulletin benchmarking charge-out rates and utilisation levels within the systems integration and project services environments. Because of the sensitivity of this information, any data supplied will be treated as completely **confidential**. The only information published, or disclosed to any third party, will be aggregated information such as averages and the proportion of organizations lying within a particular range of values. In return for your participation, I should be pleased to send you a summary of these results.

I should be grateful if you could complete, as far as possible, the following charts. You may find that, in some cases it is only possible to supply information at the *overall* or summary level.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Consultants

Please specify currency used, where applicable. £

Benchmark	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day		1000	500	1000 ✓
Minimum charge-out rate per day		400	250	250 ✓
Average charge-out rate per day		500	380	400 ✓
Average number of revenue earning days		180	180	180 ✓
Average number of pre-sales days		20	20	20 ✓
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)		29	29	29 ✓
Average days sickness per annum		—	—	— ✓
Average number of days training per annum		15	15	15 ✓
Average cost of employment		60,000	45,000	52,000 ✓

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN SENATE
January 11, 1956

REPORT OF THE
COMMISSIONERS OF THE
STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1955

All Project Personnel

Please specify currency used where appropriate.

£

Benchmark	Project Director	Project manager	Other project personnel	Project personnel overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	1000	440	800	1000
Minimum charge-out rate per day	500	380	200	200
Average charge-out rate per day	600	400	300	320
Average number of revenue earning days	150	180	200	190
Average number of pre-sales days	50	20	—	—
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	29	29	29	29
Average days sickness per annum	—	—	—	—
Average number of days training per annum	15	15	15	15
Average cost of employment	60,000	45,000	28,000	

Overall Project Revenues

Proportion of overall project revenues spent on each of the following:	Proportion (%)
Quality (Assurance, Control and management)	1 - 4%
R&D overall	—
Methodology R&D	2%
Technology R&D	—

Other Details (Optional)

Name **HELENE HOOK**

Organisation **ICL**

Address **ESDALE ROAD, WINKERSH, WOKINGHAM, BERKS
R&H STT**

Phone number **0734 63 4595**

Summary required **Yes/No**

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring the integrity of the financial statements and for providing a clear audit trail. The text also mentions that proper record-keeping is essential for identifying and correcting errors in a timely manner.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the role of internal controls in preventing fraud and misstatements. It highlights that a strong internal control system is necessary to ensure that all transactions are properly authorized, recorded, and reviewed. The document also notes that internal controls should be designed to be effective and efficient, and should be regularly evaluated and updated as needed.

3. The third part of the document discusses the importance of transparency and communication in financial reporting. It emphasizes that providing clear and concise information to stakeholders is essential for building trust and confidence in the organization's financial performance. The text also mentions that transparency is a key component of corporate governance and is necessary for ensuring the long-term success of the organization.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of compliance with applicable laws and regulations. It emphasizes that organizations must ensure that their financial reporting practices are in full compliance with all relevant laws and regulations. The text also mentions that compliance is a key component of risk management and is necessary for avoiding legal and financial penalties.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of continuous improvement in financial reporting. It emphasizes that organizations should regularly evaluate their financial reporting processes and make improvements as needed. The text also mentions that continuous improvement is a key component of quality management and is necessary for ensuring the highest quality of financial reporting.

Definitions

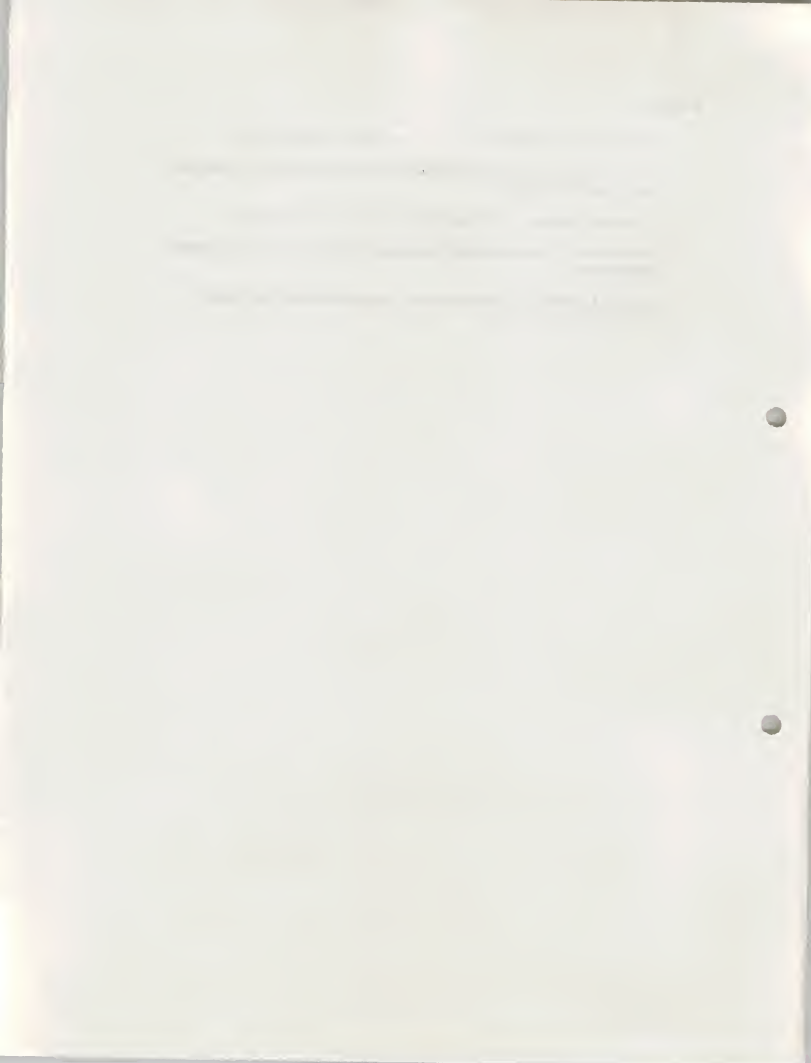
Project Director - Responsible to client for project delivery on major projects.

Project manager - Responsible for individual area within major project e.g. management of one or more sub-contractors.

Project personnel overall - Includes all project personnel including consultants.

Senior Business Consultant - Includes management consultancy and high-level application-specific advice.

Senior IT Consultant - For example, includes IT strategy development and high-level technical infrastructure design.



II

Executive Overview

Peter,

I have booked a first call on Monday for the eng to call. Also Andre is on the job.

Am going home now to die quietly. ☺ Max.

uled analysis of individual vendor
ter IV provides margin and of ✓
s the following summaries this

or the equipment vendors included
II-1

ype, shown in Exhibit II-2

shown in Exhibit II-3

- Average revenues per employee and gross margin data by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-4.

Exhibit II-1

Fee Rates - European Average by Vendor

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-
Digital	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-
Andersen Consulting	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980
CGS	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-
CSC	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100
EDS	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT

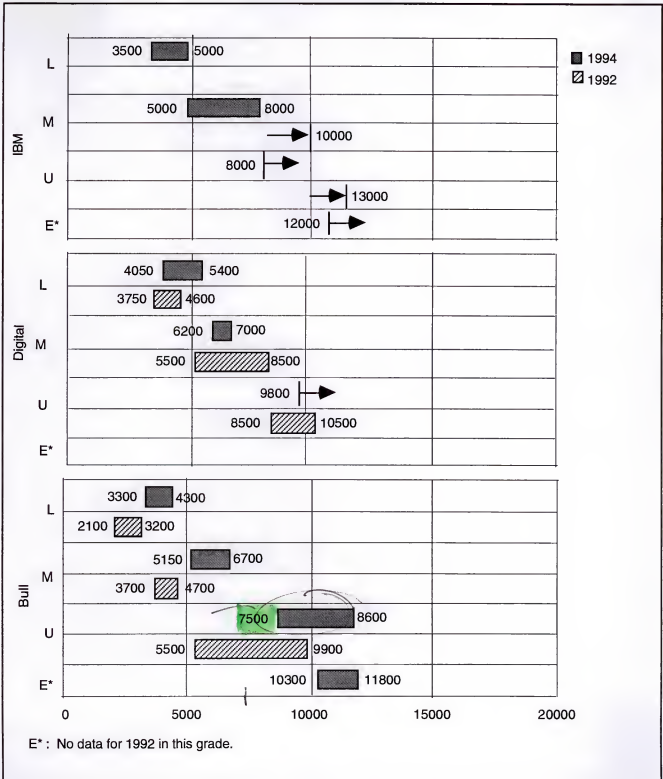


D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

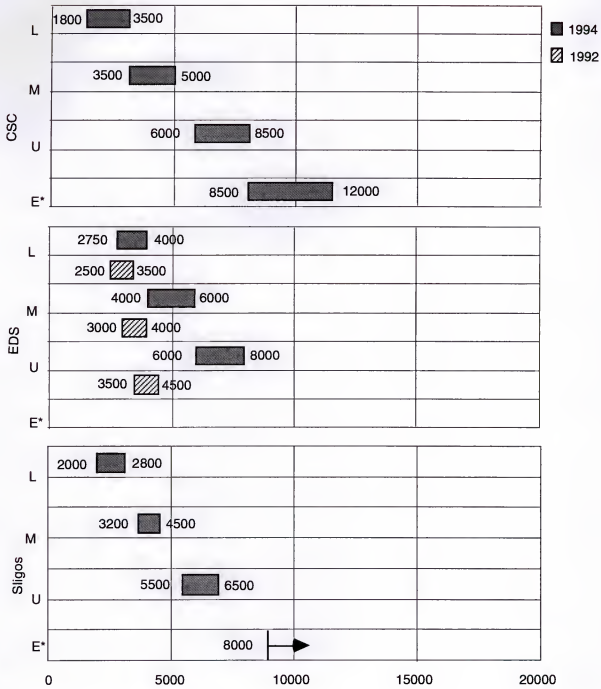
Exhibit III-27

France—Daily Rate (FF)





France—Daily Rates (FF)

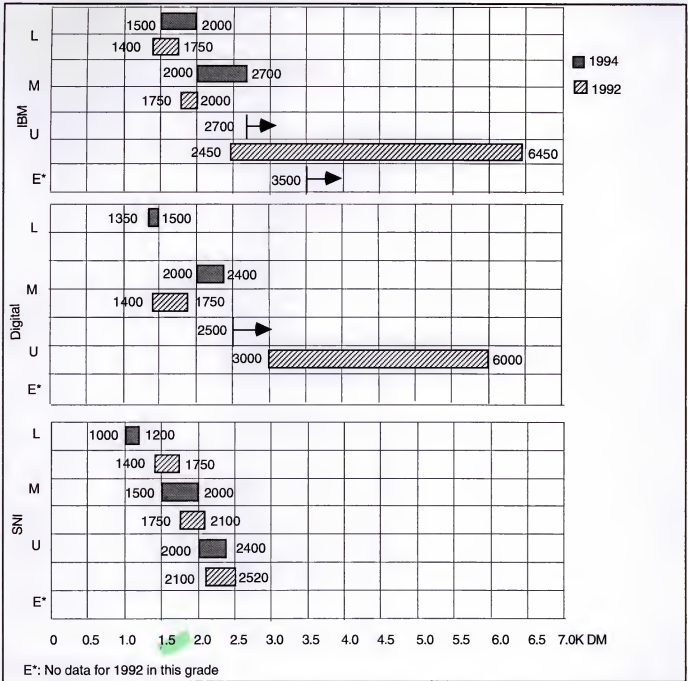


E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



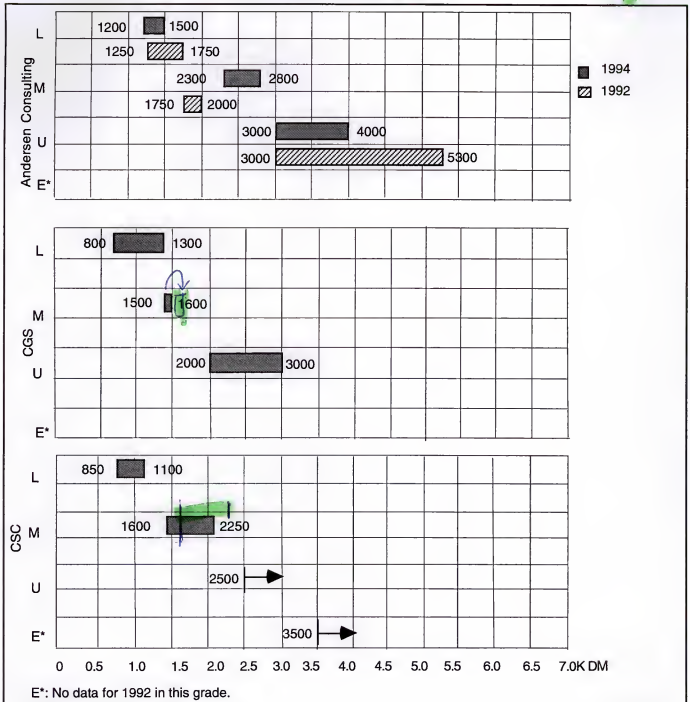
Exhibit III-28

Germany—Daily Rates (DM)



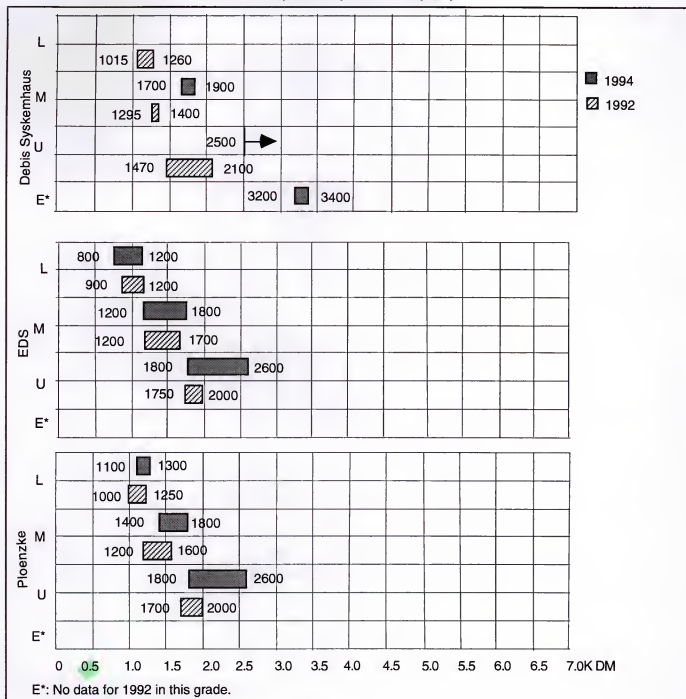


Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)





Germany—Daily Rates (DM)

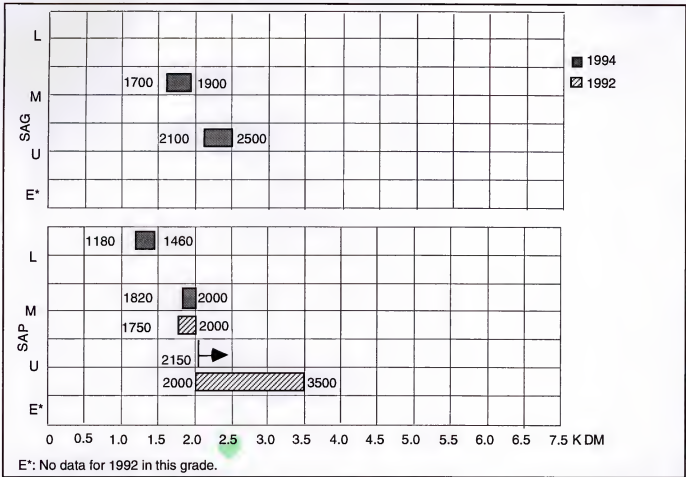
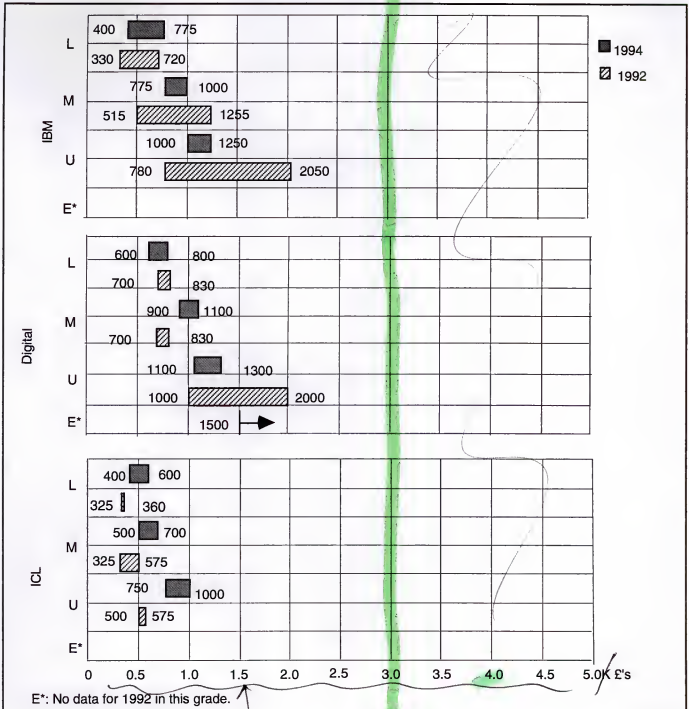




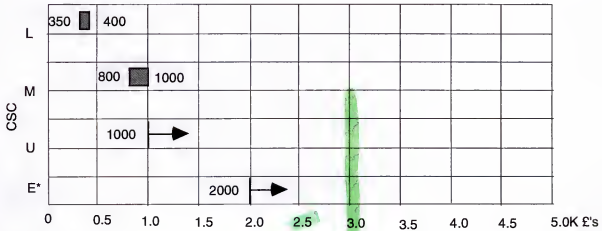
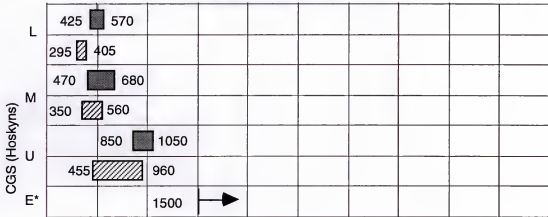
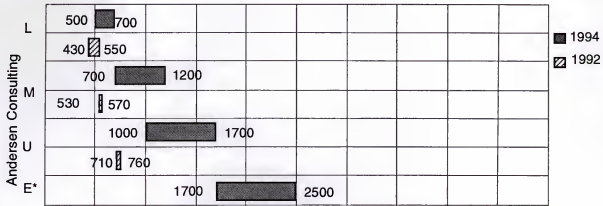
Exhibit III-29

U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)





U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.



U.K.—Daily Rates (£'s)

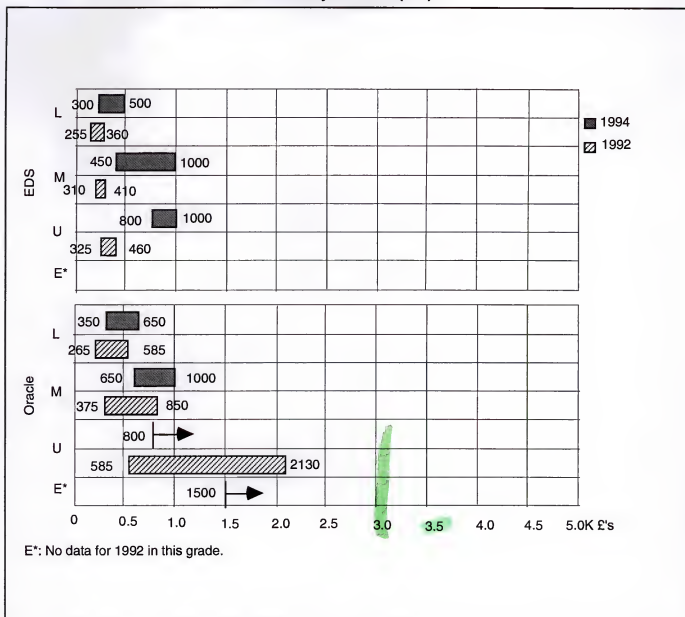
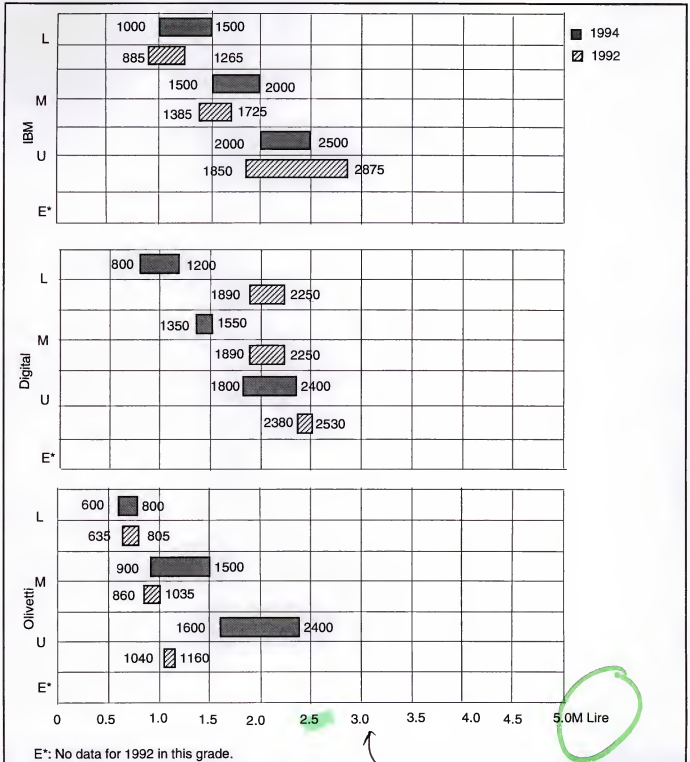




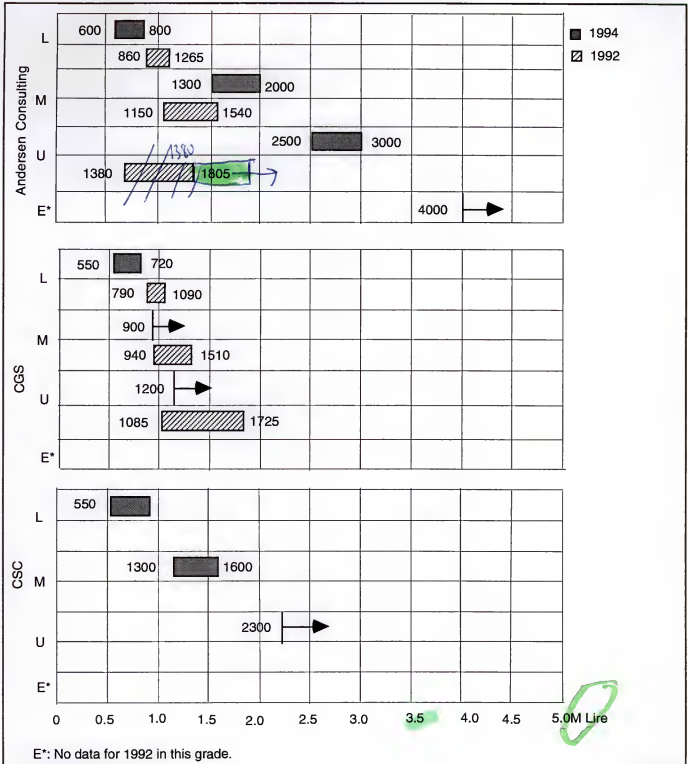
Exhibit III-30

Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



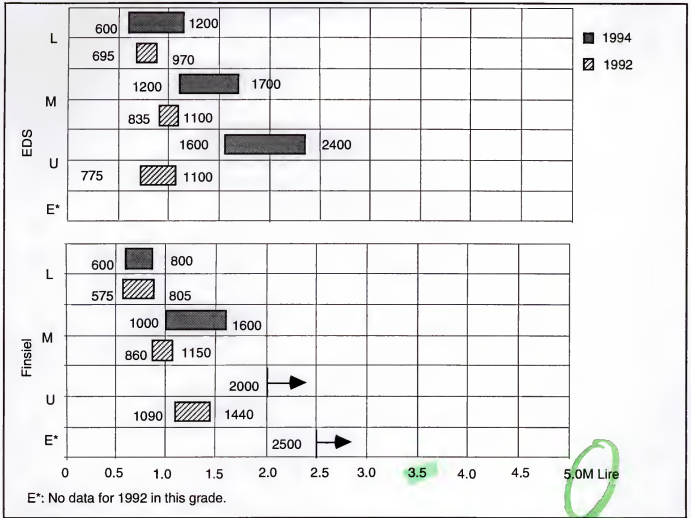


Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)





Italy—Daily Rates (Lire thousands)



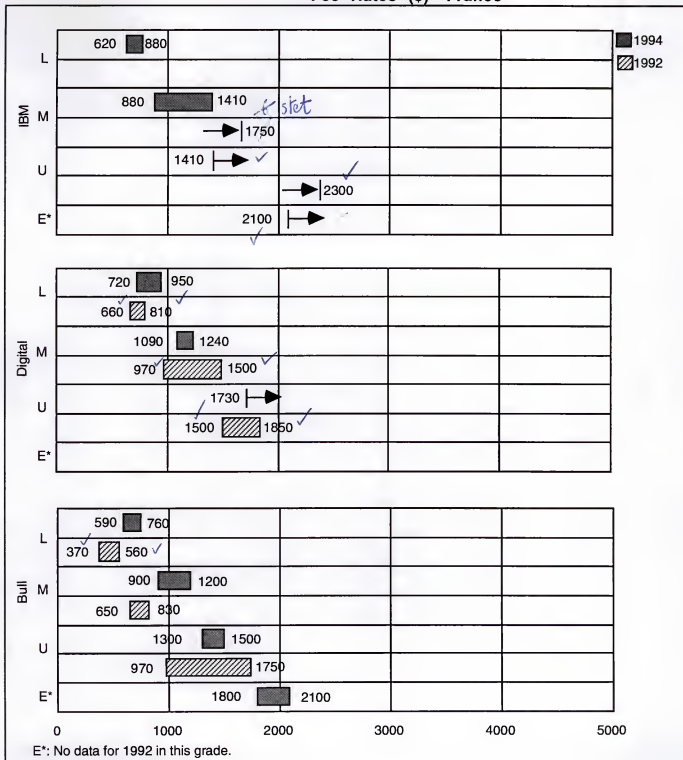


E

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

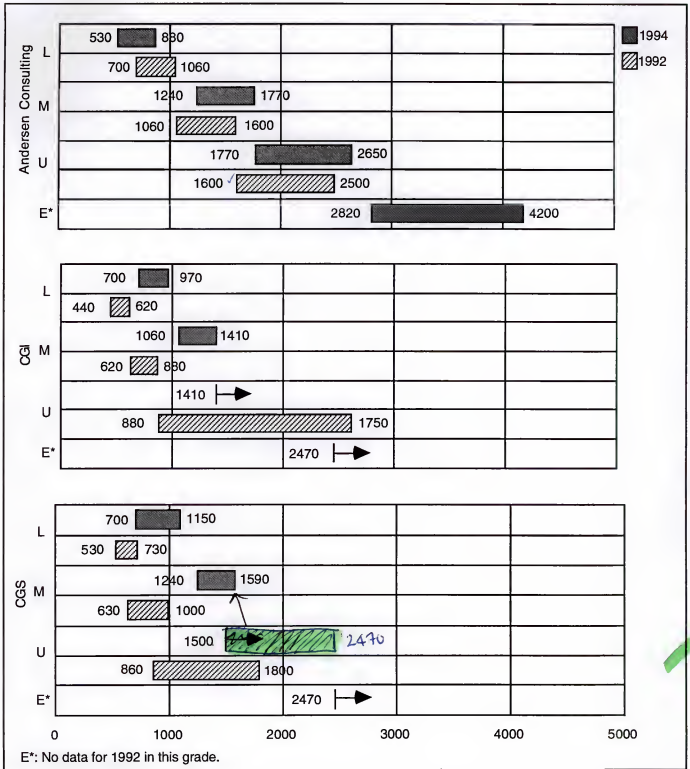
Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France





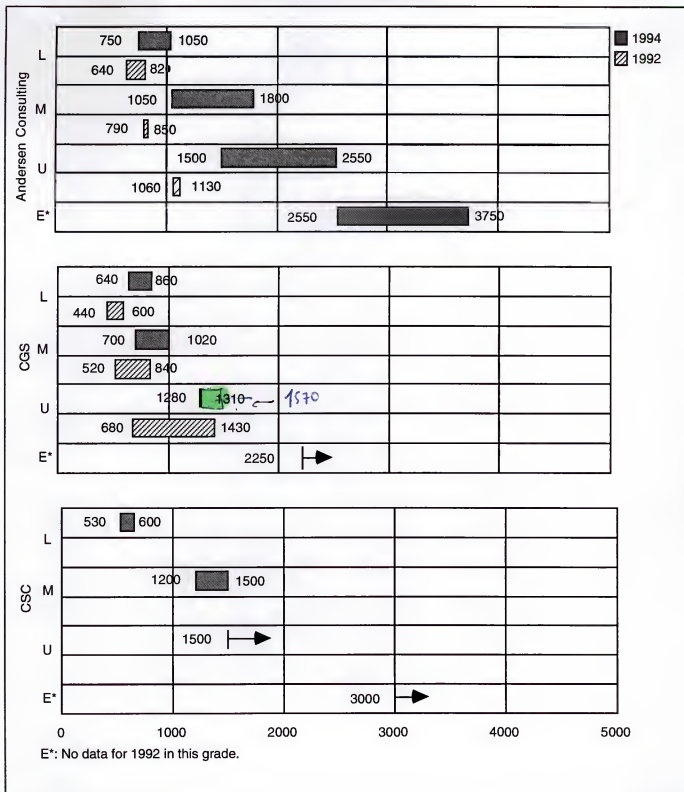
Fee Rates (\$)—France





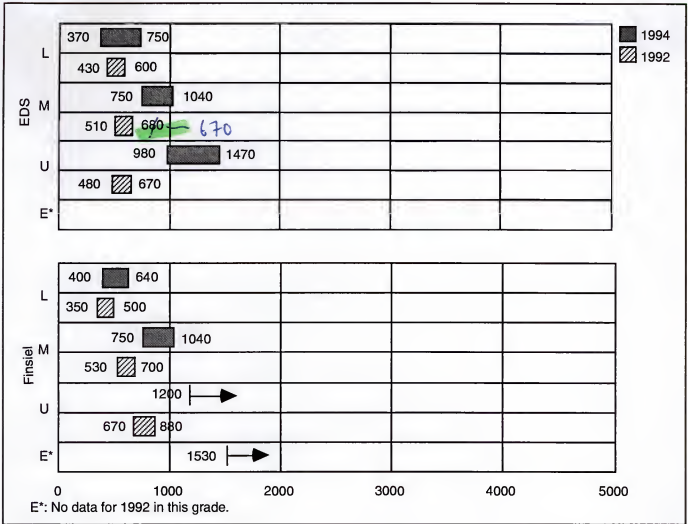


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom





Fee Rate (\$)—Italy



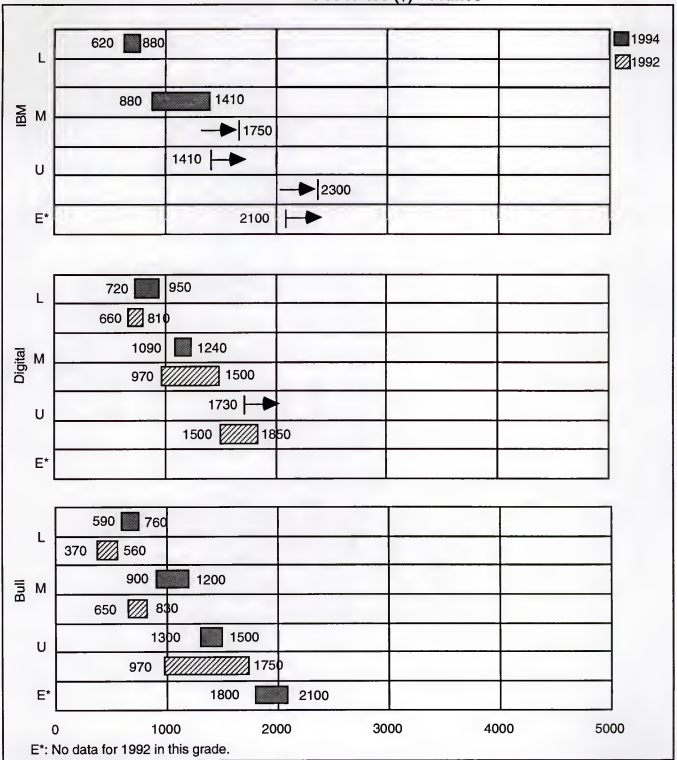


E

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

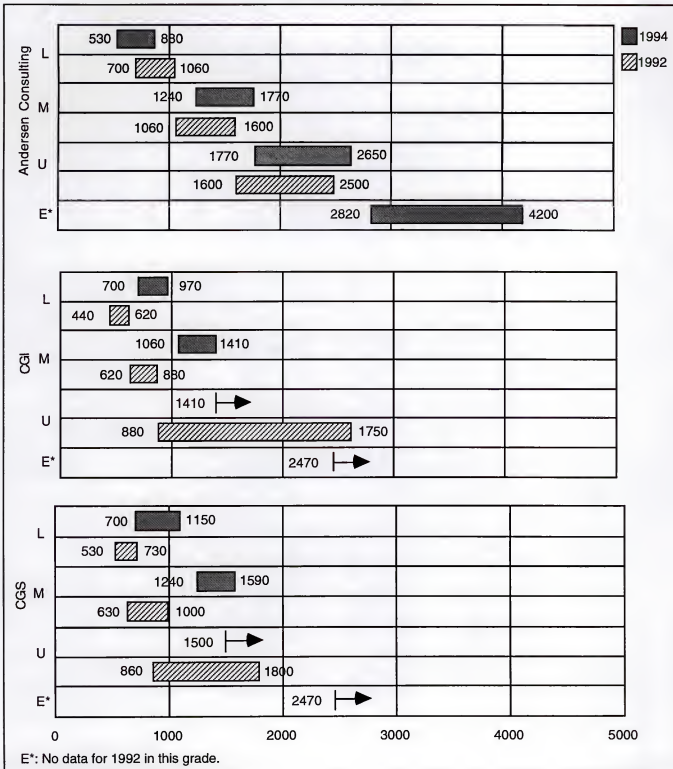
Exhibit III-31

Fee Rates (\$)—France



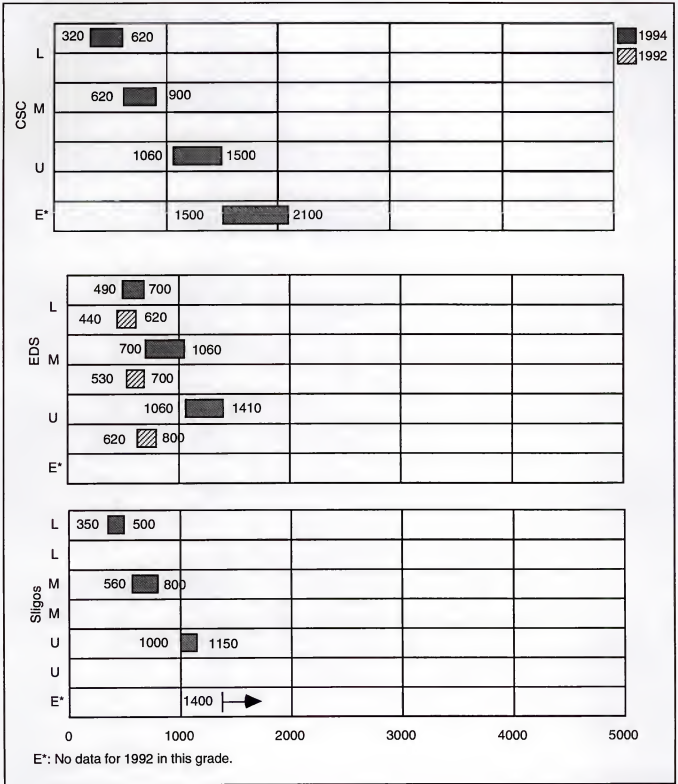


Fee Rates (\$)—France



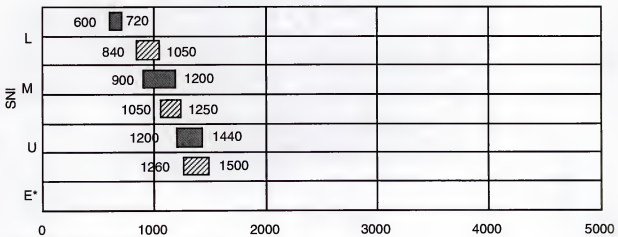
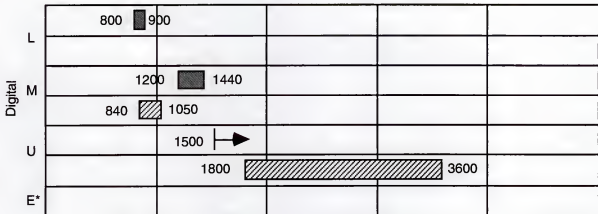
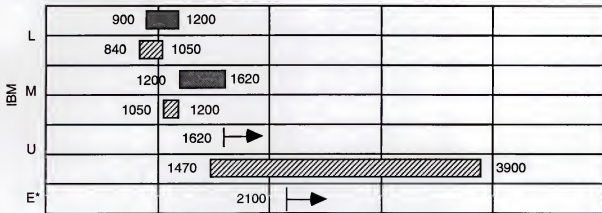


Fee Rates (\$)—France





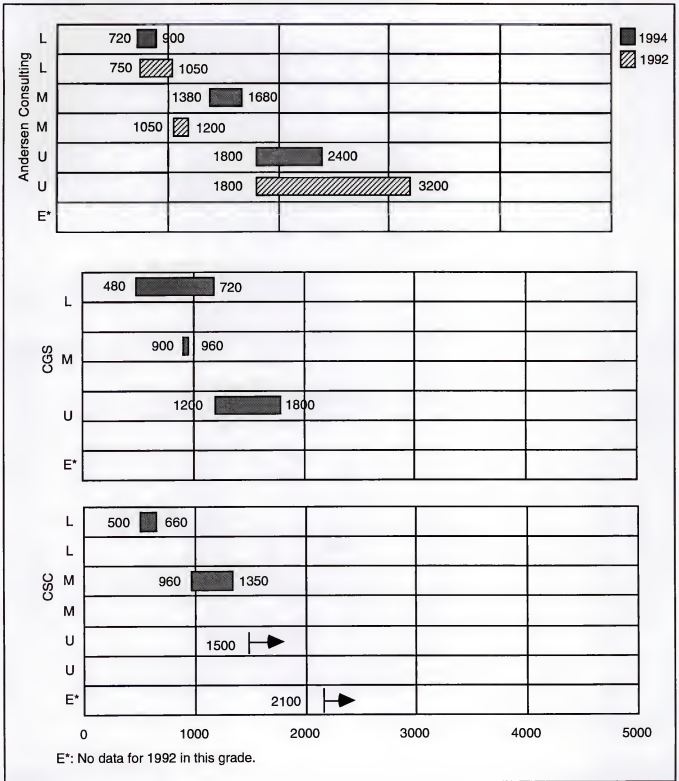
Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



E*: No data for 1992 in this grade.

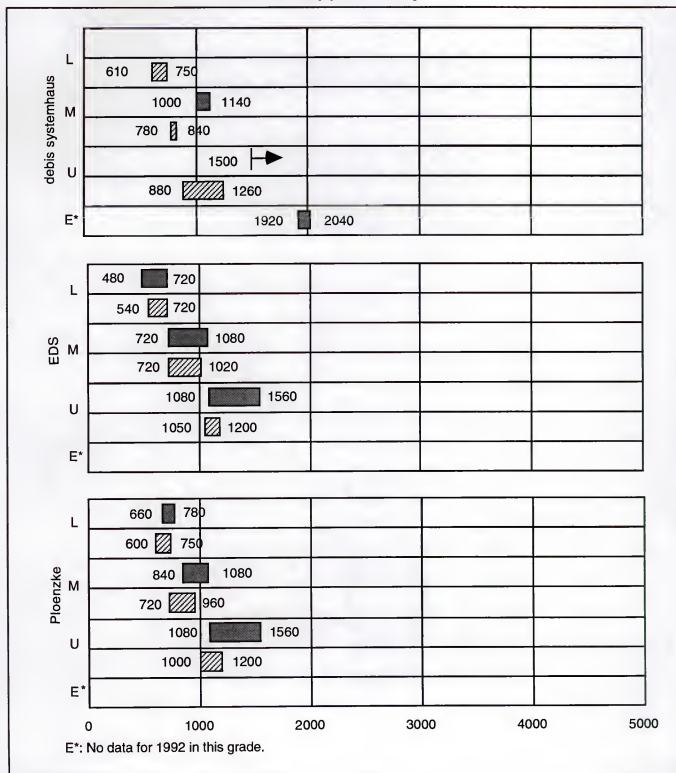


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany



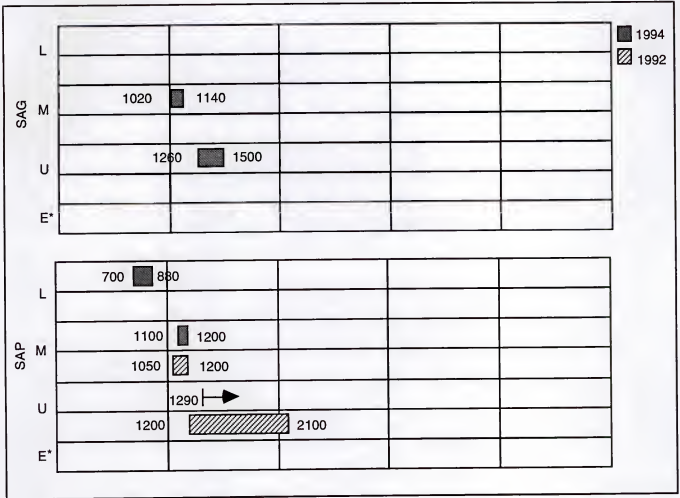


Fee Rates (\$)—Germany





Fee Rates (\$)—Germany





FAX

Date 28/09/94

Number of pages including cover sheet 4

TO: Gijsbert Niewland
HP

Phone

Fax Phone +41 22 780 8542

FROM: John Willmott
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB

Phone 071 493 9335

Fax Phone 071 629 0179

CC:

REMARKS: Urgent For your review Reply ASAP Please Comment

Dear Gijsbert,

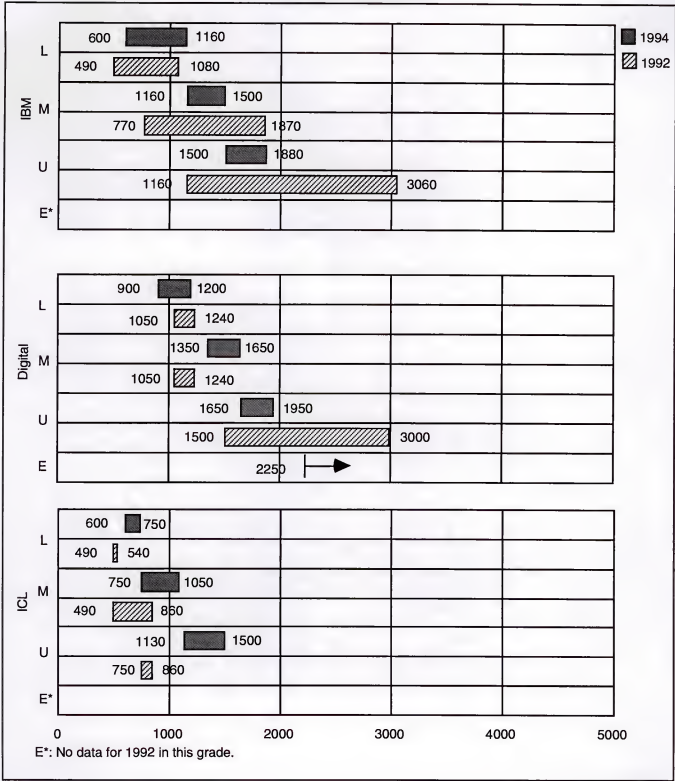
Here are the tables in dollars for UK. Just Italy to go.

Regards,

John Willmott

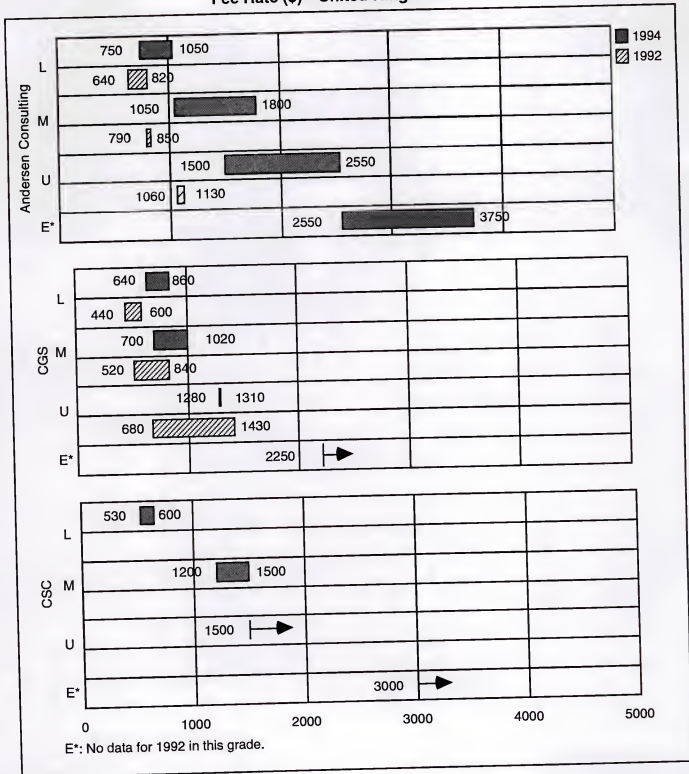


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom



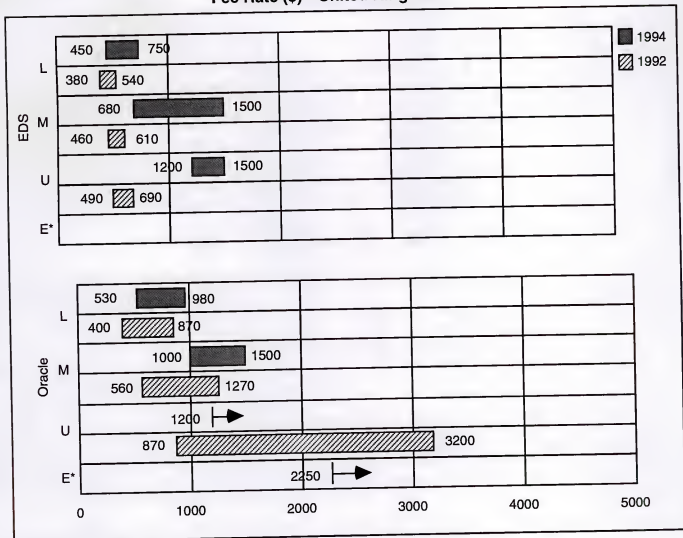


Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom





Fee Rate (\$)—United Kingdom





FAX

Date 28/09/94

Number of pages including cover sheet 4

TO: Gijsbert Niewland
HP

Phone

Fax Phone +41 22 780 8542

FROM: John Willmott
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB

Phone 071 493 9335

Fax Phone 071 629 0179

CC:

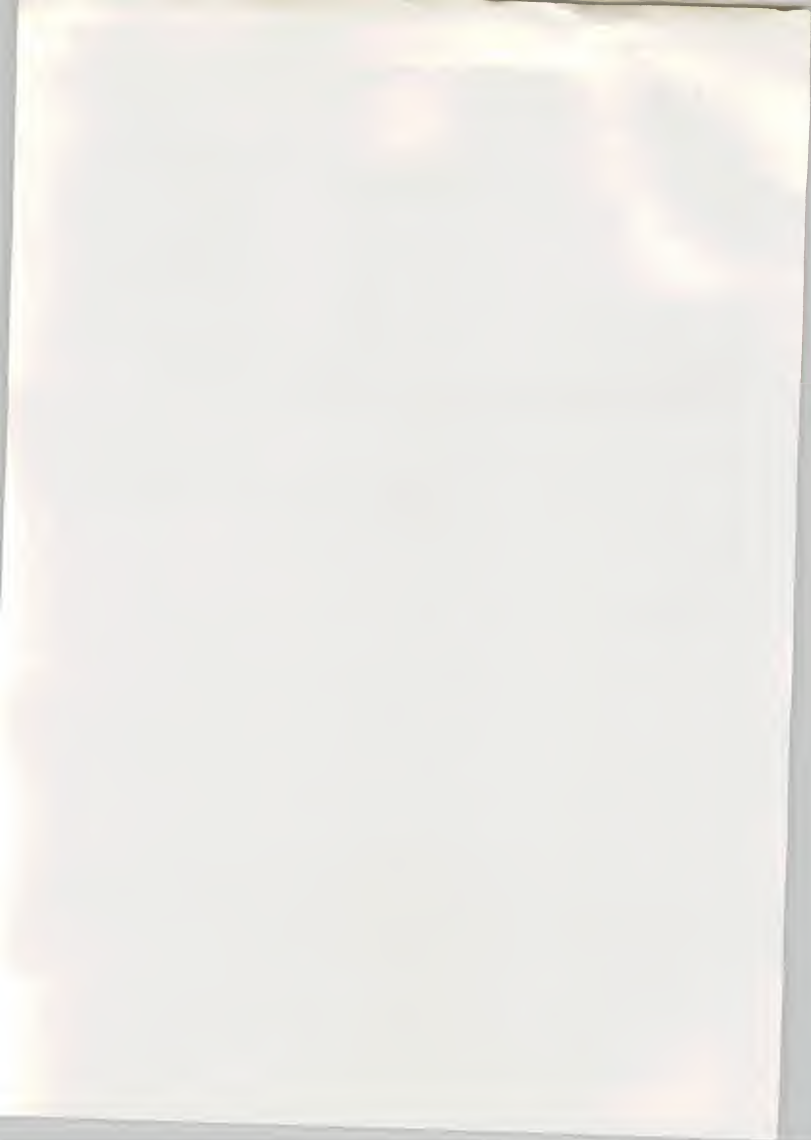
REMARKS: Urgent For your review Reply ASAP Please Comment

Dear Gijsbert,

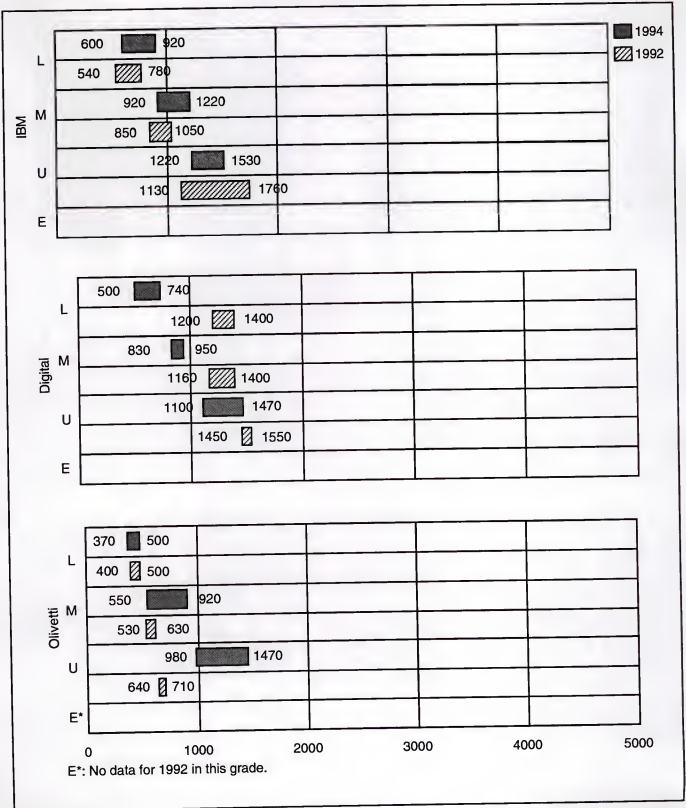
Italy !

Regards,

John Willmott

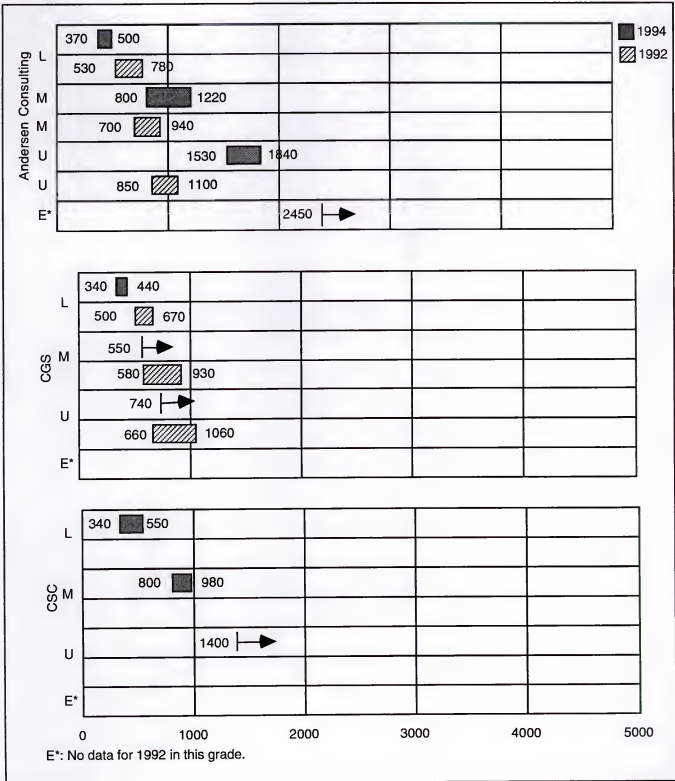


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy



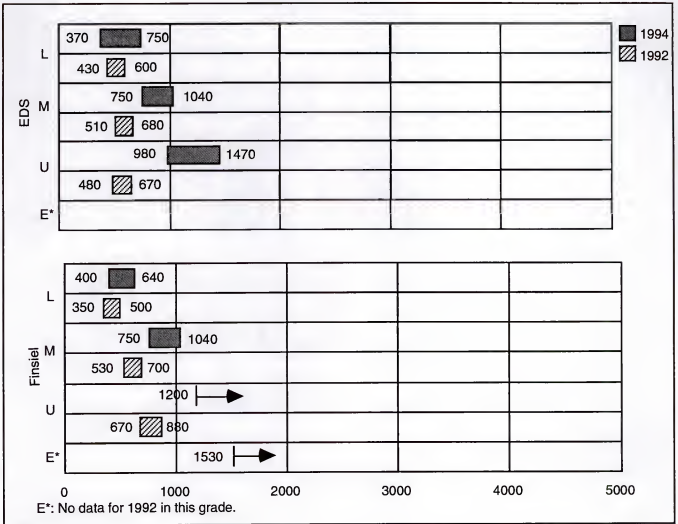


Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





Fee Rate (\$)—Italy





olivetti**Telefax**

OLIVETTI SpA
Oleervice Corporate Marketing
Via G. Jervis 77
10015 Ivrea (TO) Italy
Multivendor Support Group

date **19 September, 1994**

number of pages (including cover sheet)

1

To P. Lines Fax n° 00 44 71 629 0179

cc F. Corso, T. Hannington, C. Montagner

From Ennio Venezia Fax n° +39 (0)125 526127 - Tel. n°+39 (0)125 522148

In case of bad transmission please telephone: +39 (0)125 522246

Peter,

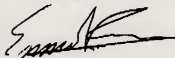
further to your fax dated 5th September 1994, I enclose the information you are looking for.

Professional rates for Olivetti Italia :

Programmer	600-800k	Lire/day
Senior Analyst/Programmer	800-1300k	Lire/day
Project leader/Consultant	1200-1800k	Lire/day
Senior Consultant	1500-2600k	Lire/day

Please contact me if you require more information, and we are looking forward to receive the results of your survey.

Kind regards,





FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: September 5, 1994

To: Name: Enio Venezia
Tel./Location: 010-39-125-522660/2303
Co.: Olivetti
Fax No: 010-39-125-522166

From: Name: Peter Lines *Peter*
Subject: Professional Services Fee Rates

Page: 1 of 1
File: Chron
Contact
Other:

Enio, Following your request to drop you a fax on this subject, as discussed on the phone, I have defined the question as follows:

We have available fee rate data for several leading systems and services firms operating in Italy. Naturally we would like to include Olivetti. On receipt of your data I can make available to you a comparison between yourselves and other vendors in the market.

The format of the data is as follows

Personnel Groups	Grade	Experience Level
Programmer	Lower	1-5+ years
Senior Analyst/Programmer	Middle	5-7+ years
Project Leader/Consultant	Upper	7-10+ years
Executive Partner		

Source: INPUT

To give you some reference points Finsiel ranges are respectively:

Programmer	600 - 800k lire/day
Senior	1000 - 1600k lire/day
Project Leader	2000k lire/day
Executive	2500k lire/day.

Let me know if you need any more information.
I look forward to your response.



Project Work Statement

YNHP

Prepared by (print): PETER LINES	Date: 22-07-94
Project Title: PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING	Project Code: YNHP
Client Name*: HEWLETT PACKARD	Project Manager: PETER LINES
Project Source: <input type="checkbox"/> Program <input type="checkbox"/> Multi-Client <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Custom <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
Project Type: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Report <input type="checkbox"/> Presentation <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
Initiation Date: 22-07-94	Begin Production: END AUGUST
Midpoint Review: AUGUST	Shipping Date: 01-09-94
First Draft Due: _____	

Resources Required:

Level of Effort (number of days): Consultant R/A

Source—Internal External (specify):

Contract Value: \$\$\$ 17,500 DM	Reimbursable Expenses: <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
Expense Budget: \$\$\$ \$50-00	
To Cover: Travel: _____	Telephone: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Report Preparation: _____	Other: _____

Project Description: TO PROVIDE AN UPDATED VERSION OF THE PS PRICING PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED TO HP IN 1992. ADDITIONAL VENDORS AS DEFINED IN ATTACHED ORDER LETTER.

* Attach list for Multi-Clients **For Custom and Multi-Client Projects

ACCOUNTING USE ONLY: Entered on current project list

100

NIEUWLAND,GIJSBERT / HP1300/00 - HPDesk print.

Subject: INPUT

Creator: Gijsbert NIEUWLAND / HP1300/00

Dated: 13.07.94 at 1849.

TO: Peter Lines - INPUT, London.

Geneva, 13th July 1994

CC: Peter Griffiths - HP, Boeblingen -Germany

FROM: Gijsbert Nieuwland - HP, Geneva

SUBJECT: Profesional Services Competitive Price study.

Hello Peter,

This message is to confirm the study by INPUT for HP on Competitive pricing of Professional Services in UK, France, Germany and Italy.

I have been talking today and yesterday with John Willmott to specify some more details.

The deliverables will include the following with 1994/1993 research data:

1. The scope of the research as mentioned on the report of December 1992, called 'Professional Services Pricing' made for HP-Geneva.
The report will furthermore be based on the 'required data for each company as described in the letter of INPUT to Alois Hauk of November 2, 1992.
2. There will be information as well on the following companies:
 1. CSC - all 4 countries
 2. SAG - Germany
 3. Debis - Germany
 4. Sligos - France.

This additional research will cost 2.500 DM and has to be confirmed by Peter Griffiths later this week. I was unable to get hold of him today.
3. Following the 1992 delivery John agreed that HP gets 2 additional studies.
 1. Business Integration study - executive attitude towards pricing
(This study is currently in production)
 2. Market forecast for professional services in Europe and the countries.

*confirmed 20.07.94
Peter Lines*

Planning: we agreed that Peter Griffiths will contact INPUT/Peter Lines next week to agree on the research methode.

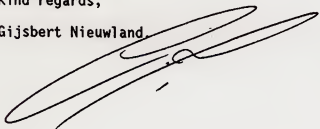
If that is done the draft report can be presented an further discussed on August 23 in the INPUT office in London. Further logistics to be defined at the beginning of August.

The final report should than be at HP by September 1st.

Thank you and John for a very quick response and we look forward to the results.

Kind regards,

Gijsbert Nieuwland



Message.
Subject: CONFIRMATION
Sender: Peter GRIFFITHS / HPGRMY/01
BCC: Britta METTLER / HPGRMY/01

Dated: 29.07.94 at 1342.

Contents: 2.

Part 1.

FROM: Peter GRIFFITHS / HPGRMY/01
TO: Peter LINES (0044716290179) / FAX
CC: Lourdes DUPERTUIS / HP1300
BCC: Britta METTLER / HPGRMY/01

Part 2.

Peter,

Sincere apologies for getting back to you so late but I have been busy travelling during the past couple of weeks.

Please be advised that you herewith have my approval to include information for the four extra companies. I understand that it will cost DM 2'500.--.

Best regards,
Peter

P.S. Loulou, please make sure all necessary administrative details are taken care of. Thanks!



H-P

11.07.94

allow a time-scale of 1 month

Hire a consultant to make telephone calls

say 5 days / week $\times 200 = \frac{1,000}{3.5} = 3,500$

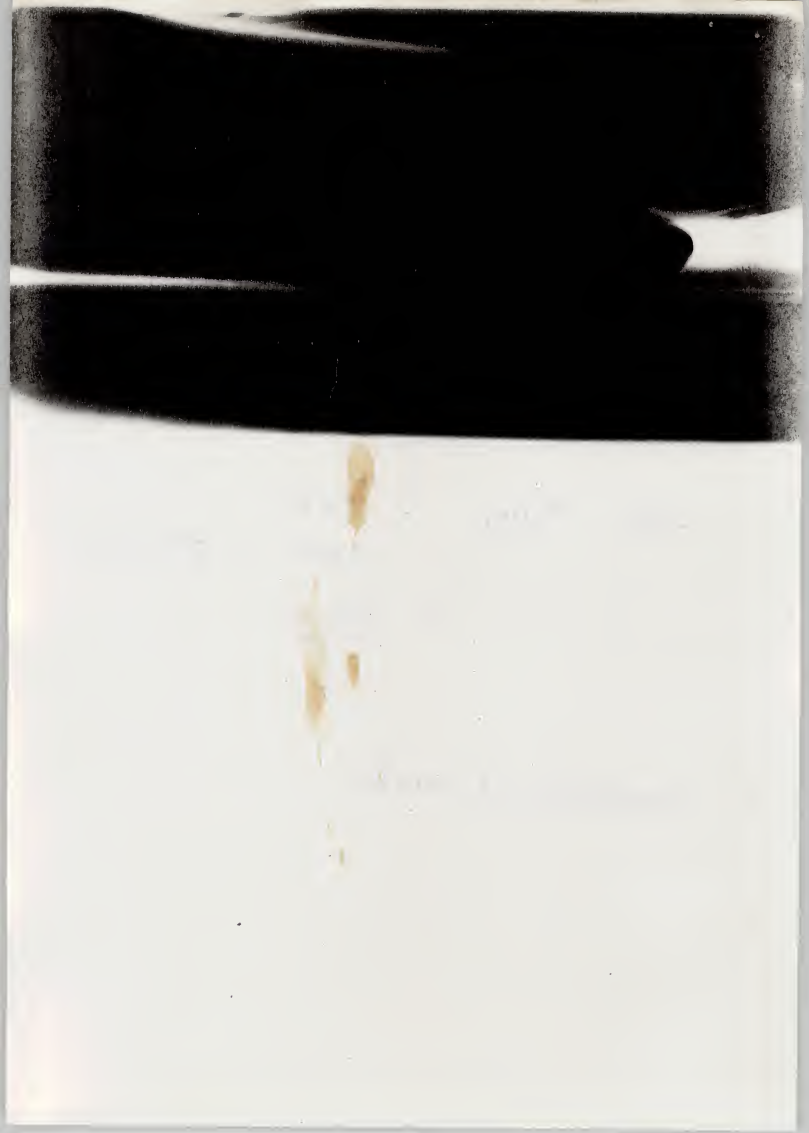
+ INPUT 2-3 days to knock into shape

+ 1 day for ~~work~~ report or presentation

\Rightarrow 9 days = 6,750
6,000 - 15,000 DM

ii 8 days
~.

availability of researchers...



YNHP

ORDER/INVOICE/FULFILLMENT

Acctg. ONLY

CUSTOMER/INVOICE TO

Inv. Comp.	By	Date	Client	Order #	Inv. #	Unit Invoicing
ORIGINATOR (Signature) <u>[Signature]</u>						DATE <u>22.07.94</u>
Company <u>Hewlett Packard S.A.</u>			CA Tax Rate _____			
Name Mr./Ms. <u>Gijsbert Nieuwland</u>			CT Tax 8% _____			
Position _____			Salutation _____			
Address <u>Route du Nant-d'Avril 150</u>			State _____			
City <u>1217 Meyrin 2</u>			Zip <u>CH</u>			
Province _____			Country <u>Switzerland</u>			
Phone <u>0041/22/780 82 73</u>			Fax <u>122/780 85 42</u>			
			Trx _____			

APPROVALS

[Signature]

VP Sales/Res.

22.07.94

Date

Controller

Date

Special Instructions for Invoicing, progress billing, or delayed payments, etc.

ORDER

Contract Year Beg _____	Invoice <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fulfillment Only	Employee # _____	Employee # _____
End _____	Type <input type="checkbox"/> W/Order (OR)	Sold by: _____	Commission to: _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Order (N1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly (MO)	<u>(PL) 519</u> 100 %	<u>565</u> 100 %
<input type="checkbox"/> Prior Yr (N3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly (QT)	_____ %	_____ %
<input type="checkbox"/> Renewal (N2)	<input type="checkbox"/> Pending	_____ %	_____ %
<input type="checkbox"/> Cancel		_____ %	_____ %

CLIENT AUTH.

PO# _____ INPUT Contract Letter Verbal

Attach all authorizing documents to white (contract) copy.

SHIP TO

Company _____ Province _____

Name Mr./Ms. see above Salutation _____

Position _____ State _____

Address _____ Zip _____

City _____ Country _____

Phone _____

ITEM TYPE

- Subscription (SB)
- Custom (YC/ZC/KC)VC
- Multiclient (MC)
- Reports (RP)
- Copies (CP)
- Consult/Present (PR)
- Newsletter (NL)
- Reimbursed Costs (EX)
- Merger/Acq. (ME)
- Exec Overview (EO)
- Conf/Seminar (CH)

DETAIL

Indicate US, UK, FR, VA	Prod. ID/Year	Item Type Code	Item Description or Title	Quantity	Price	Shipped By	Date
UK	<u>YNHP</u>	<u>YN</u>	<u>Professional Services</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>17.500 DM</u>		
			<u>Pricing, Updated Version</u>		<u>7,000</u>		

Fulfillment to be completed in: Corporate London Virginia France Other

• White - Contract • Green - Fulfillment • Yellow - Invoice • Pink - Originator • Goldenrod - Sales Manager

MMS180 11/90 INPUT



INPUT[®]

IT Intelligence Services

YNHP

17 Hill Street, London, W1X 7FB
Tel. +44 (0) 71 493-9335
Fax +44 (0) 71 629-0179**FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM**

Date: July 11, 1994

To: Name: Gijsbert Niewland

Tel./Location: 010-41-22-780-8322

Co.: Hewlett Packard

Fax No: 010-41-22-780-8542

From: Name: Peter Lines

Subject: Professional Services Pricing

Page: 1 of 1

File: Chron

Contact

Other:

Dear Gijsbert,

Following our telephone conversation last Friday I now have pleasure in responding to your request for a quotation to repeat the professional services pricing study we conducted for you at the end of 1992.

The assumption I have made is that the objective would be to produce a replica of the previous study based on current research of the latest charging rates being used in the market for professional services.

The professional fee for this would be 15 000 DM (£6,000) excluding VAT and excluding any normal business expenses which are unlikely to be greater than 5% of the total project fee.

I think it would be wise to allow at least a month to execute the task since availability of people is currently an issue during the summer months.

Please let me know if you have any questions. In any event I look forward to being in touch again soon.

As I mentioned on the phone I am leaving for Italy for a couple of days. John Willmott, with whom you have already spoken, is authorised to deal with this matter in my absence.

Regards Peter Lines.



Bill Jones
4/11/92

YE-PP2

2 November 1992

Herr Aloys Hauk

Dear Herr Hauk

Professional Services Pricing for Named Vendors

INPUT would provide for Hewlett-Packard a set of tables containing basic pricing information concerning the professional services activities of specific major competitors. The scope of the information required covers four countries:

- France, Germany, Italy and U.K.

The companies to be researched (with the countries for which data is required shown in brackets) are:

- 4 IBM (France, Germany, Italy, U.K.)
- 4 Digital (France, Germany, Italy, U.K.)
- 1 SNI (Germany)
- 1 Bull (France)
- 1 ICL (U.K.)
- 4 CGS/Hoskyns/debis (France, Germany, Italy, U.K.)
- 4 Andersen (France, Germany, Italy, U.K.)
- 1 Finsiel (Italy)
- 1 SAP (Germany)

²¹
plus one or two other local providers or Big Six firms.

The following data is required for each company (and would be provided):

- The daily sales rates used in proposals/quotations for three levels of staff
 - Senior Consultant and Project Manager grades
 - Technical Consultants, Analysts, Team Leaders
 - Programming Grades
- Rates structure, and premium or discount structure in use e.g. long and short-term rates.
- Revenue per employee (calculated as Professional Services sales revenues for 1991 divided by Professional Services headcount at end 1991).
- Gross margin on Professional Services (calculated as an estimate of the Professional Services unit revenues less cost of sales of the unit and expressed as a percentage of these costs).



The work would be completed as desk research using information already in hand supplemented by targeted ad selective telephone research to establish latest positions on each vendor's tariffs. The draft set of tables would be presented to Herr Hauk on 13th November 1992 at INPUT's London office for his approval and retention. A formal report is to be completed within the following three weeks. An optional extra presentation of the findings could be made during the following two weeks after delivery of the report.

Our cost for this work would be **DM29,300** including all expenses. The timetable of delivery of the results is:

- £11,720
- Draft report to Hewlett-Packard (in the person of Herr Hauk) on 13th November 1992.
 - Final report to Hewlett-Packard by 1st December 1992.

This timetable assumes that INPUT receives the order or a letter of intent by the end of business on 30th October 1992 (faxed to our German office on +49 6447 7327), so that a formal start can be made on 2nd November 1992.

We look forward to working with you on this project.

Yours sincerely

Michael Longy
Principal Consultant
INPUT - Europe

P.S. Also included as deliverables to be presented to Hewlett-Packard on the 13th November meeting are two reports:

U.K. Software and Services - Manpower Pricing 1991
Pricing and Marketing Professional Services in the 1990's



13.7.94

HP Geneva - Guy Niewland 010 4122 780 8322

Phone: 10-11 a.m.

① Wants to finalise 13.7.94

- leaves for holiday 14.7.94

- returns August 8th

- draft by 22nd August

- final version 1/2nd September

|| agreed to these
timescales

② Wants to add following vendors:

- CSC in all four countries

- SAG - Germany

- debis in Germany

- Skips in France

- also one or two of the big six

|| agreed subject to
price increase from
DM15000 to DM17500

③ Concerned about completeness of info on profitability

- send (fax) BE research bulletins... || Sent.

④ Also wanted to include in price

- copy of UK manpower pricing report || Unlikely to do.

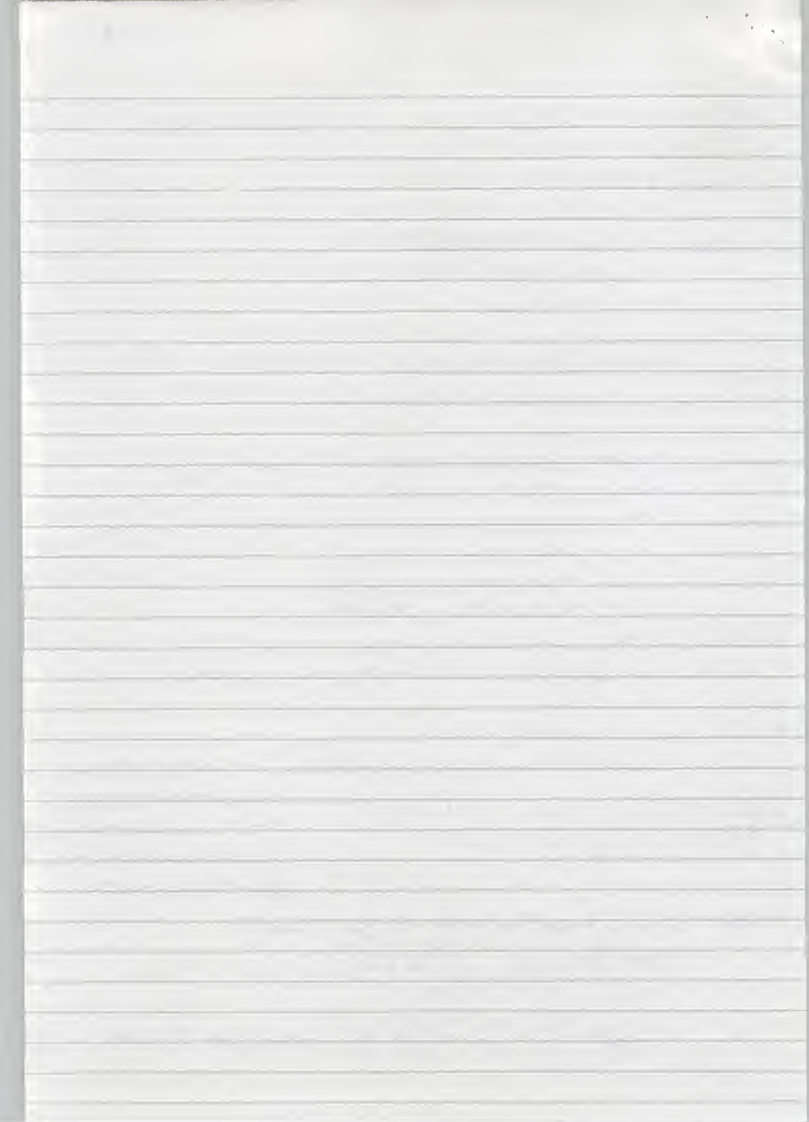
⑤ Wants to get our feelings for how pricing
has changed of 1992 report.

So agreed copy of
BIFR & discussion
of professional services
growth forecast.

Also: • set up meeting with PL for 23.8.94

• Peter Griffiths will be contact point while
Niewland is on holiday

• Confirmation of order should be faxed 14.7.94



Interviews: 29 + 7 → 36

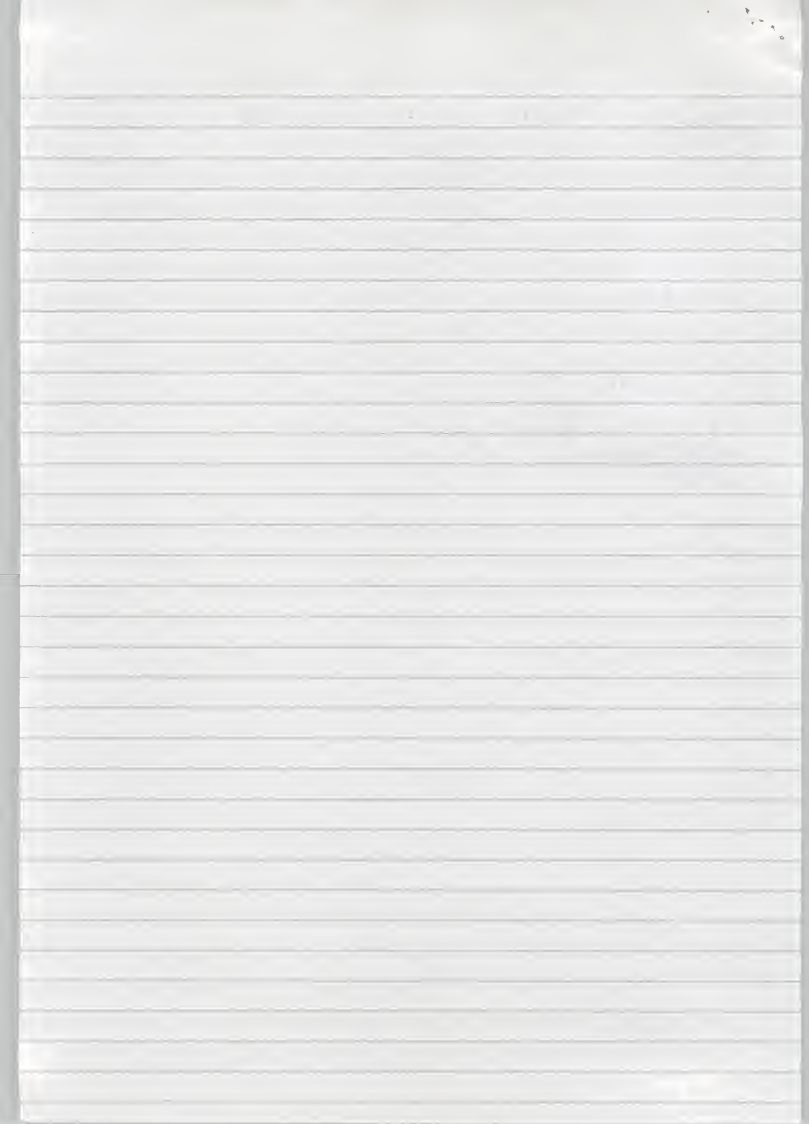
up 25%

4,500

Jun	17 500
-----	--------

21 in quote.....

- + Olivetti (Italy)
- + EDS (all four)
- + CGI
- + Oracle
- + Plenze



INPUT*

PURCHASE ORDER
TEMPORARY STAFF REQUISITION

To: Personnel From: PETER LINES Date: 19.07.94
Location: CA NJ VA UK FR _____

Level of Temporary Employee: Attach Exhibit A of Agreement prior to submission for approval.

Budgeted Not Budgeted/Justification: CUSTOM

Consultant R.A. (Interviewer) Clerical

Agency/Company Name: EUROCOGNOS

Name: AGNES ONTRAM-TEMAER

Reporting to: PETER LINES Dept.: RESEARCH

Date Required: 19.07.94 to 31.08.94

Project Name: PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING Code: YNHP

Work Description: CONDUCT INTERVIEWS WITH PROFESSIONAL SERVICES VENDORS TO UPDATE FEE RATES FOR NAMED VENDORS IN ~~DE~~ SPECIFIC COUNTRIES.

Payment:

CONSULTANT: Temporary Professional Services Agreement
 Independent Contractor Agreement

Total ESDs: 7 Total Fixed Price \$/£ 1,500

Payable by no. COMPLETED TASK tasks. Estimated expenses \$/£ 250

CLERICAL/RA: Temporary Employment Agreement/Letter
 Agency

Total Days/Hours: _____ Rate: \$/£ _____ per _____

Total Cost: \$/£ _____ to maximum of: \$/£ _____

- Open Contract for anticipated additional projects/Exhibit As (not to extend beyond December 31)
- Additional Exhibit A attached for current Contract

Requisition Approvals:

Unit Manager: Peter Lines Date: 19.07.94

V.P. Admin.: _____ Date: _____

President: _____ Date: _____

Personnel/Admin. Accounting Branch: _____



Independent Consulting Services Agreement

IV. REVIEW OF PROGRESS:

List task numbers and/or dates review of progress will be performed.

WEEKLY

V. DELIVERABLES/DUE DATES/FEE:

List task numbers, date due and fees for each task.

ALL WORK TO BE COMPLETED BY THE
END OF AUGUST.

FIXED FEE FOR COMPLETE TASK \$1,500.



INDEPENDENT CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

EXHIBIT A

I. CONSULTANT INFORMATION

Name: AGNES ONTRAM-TEMPER
Address: DRINLIATH HOUSE, INVERARAY
ARGYLL PA 32 8XU
Telephone: (04945) 293 Tax ID#: _____
FAX -295

II. PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Manager: PETER LINES
Project Name: PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PRICING Code: YNHP
Agreement Date: _____ From: 19-07-94 To: 31-08-94
Exhibit A Date: _____ From: // To: //
Replaces Exhibit A: (If Applicable) Code: _____ Date: _____

III. TASK DESCRIPTION

List and number project tasks and specify in detail the exact scope of the tasks. Attach project specifications, interview forms, etc.

COLLECT DATA (BY TELEPHONE/FAX/MAIL) ON THE FOLLOWING VENDORS + FOR THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES. UP TO 20 VENDOR CONTACTS (MINIMUM 15) TO BE CONDUCTED TO ENABLE UPDATE OF EXISTING MATERIAL AS SUPPLIED.



Independent Consulting Services Agreement

VI. PAYMENT SCHEDULE:

List task numbers, invoice due date, and scheduled invoice payment date.

PAYMENT ON COMPLETION OF
COMPLETE TASK

VII. REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES

List type of expenses and maximum amount to be reimbursed. INPUT Travel Authorisation and Expense Report forms to be attached.

NORMAL TELEPHONE + POSTAGE
EXPENSES.

VIII. AUTHORISATIONS

Signed: Peter Lines Signed: _____
INPUT PETER LINES Contractor _____
(Print Name) (Print Name)
Date 19.07.94 Date _____

PLEASE REMIT INVOICES TO: INPUT, ATTENTION: (ABOVE NAMED PROJECT MANAGER)



FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: July 19, 1994

To: Name: Agnes *500*
Tel./Location: 04995-293
Co.: Eurocognos
Fax No: 04995-295

From: Name: Peter Lines

Subject:

Page: 1 of 1
File: Chron
Contact
Other:

Agnes, I now have pleasure in confirming the agreement we reached earlier in the afternoon concerning the professional services pricing study.

You will proceed to collect as much data as possible on the specified vendors and countries as defined in my previous communication. (I will need to subsequently confirm the requirement to research the last four vendors on that list, namely CSC, SAG, debis and Sligos.)

The minimum level of data required is as defined in the table already sent to you. I now enclose similar tables for the other three countries.

Although the full coverage of vendors/countries would involve some 28 interviewing points, the nature of the research is not expected to be fully comprehensive for budgetary reasons. For the full set of vendors, not yet confirmed, I envisage 15-20 contact points as being sufficient.

The professional fee for this study is £1,500 excluding normal business expenses and VAT.

Agnes, I look forward to working with you on this project. I will send you the full contract by mail. Please call me if you have any questions.

*Regards
Peter.*

659

INPUT[®]

IT Intelligence Services

17 Hill Street, London, W1X 7FB
Tel. +44 (0) 71 493-9335
Fax +44 (0) 71 629-0179**FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM**

Date: July 15, 1994
To: Name: Agnes
Tel./Location:
Co.:
Fax No: 04995-295
From: Name: Peter Lines
Subject:

Page: 1 of 4

File: Chron

Contact

Other:

13 X 150 / vendor)
= £1,950

Agnes, Following our conversation this morning I can now elaborate on our requirement.

The following data would be required for each company:

- The daily sales rates used in proposals/quotations for three levels of staff
- Senior Consultant and Project Manager Grades
- Technical Consultants, Analysts, Team Leaders
- Programming Grades

In practice I do not expect the full range of Vendors/Country to be interviewed since we already have some base data to work from and there is room for some interpolation of newly researched data. See attached table for France as an example. We have these tables for each of the countries being covered in this survey.

For each company any intelligence on their rate structure regarding long and short-term discounts, total number of professional staff for hire, gross margin and total professional services revenues would be useful. See the fax form used for a previous study like this in Belgium - attached.

The vendors/countries are defined on the attached list.

I propose a professional fee of ^{£1,500} £1,000 excluding expenses and excluding VAT for this task. I am assuming that the bulk of the work could be actioned in the next weeks before you go on holiday, and any finalisation required at the end of August.

Please let me know if this is acceptable to you.

Regards Peter Lines.



- 1 IBM (France, Germany, Italy, UK.)
- 2 Digital(France, Germany, Italy, UK.)
- 3 SNI (Germany)
- 4 Bull (France)
- 5 ICL (UK)
- 6 CGS/Hoskyns/debis (France, Germany, Italy, UK.)
- 7 Andersen Consulting(France, Germany, Italy, UK.)
- 8 Finsiel (Italy)
- 9 SAP (Germany)
- 10 CSC (France, Germany, Italy, UK.)
- 11 SAG (Germany)
- 12 debis (Germany)
- 13 Sligos (France)



INPUT®

17 Hill Street, London, W1X 7FB, England Tel. +71 493-9335
Fax +71 629-0179

FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: _____ Confidential Y N
 Urgent: Y N

To Name: _____

Tel./Location: _____

Co.: _____ Page: 1 of 2

Fax No: _____ File: Chron

From: _____ Contact

Subject: _____ Other:

Le centre de recherche d'INPUT à Londres conduit actuellement une étude sur le PRICING DES PRESTATIONS INTELLECTUELLES en Europe.

Pour la Belgique, nous avons besoin de vos "output" car nous souhaiterions connaître, le plus précisément possible, les taux moyens de facturation à la journée que vous pratiquez.

Aussi nous vous serions très reconnaissants de nous indiquer sur chacun des axes correspondants à une catégorie donnée de compétences, quels sont les taux de facturation par jour, minimum et maximum, demandés par votre société aujourd'hui dans le cadre de projets à court et moyen terme ne dépassant pas 2 millions de Francs belges.

Taux de facturation journalier en milliers de FB
Hors frais de déplacements

Consultant senior Chef de projet	Si < 40 précisez....	40	45	50	55	60	65	Si > 65 précisez...
Analyste senior Ingénieur consultant	Si < 25 précisez....	25	30	35	40	45	50	Si > 50 précisez...
Analyste Programmeur	Si < 10 précisez....	10	12,5	15	17,5	20	22,5	Si < 22,5 précisez..

Veuillez également nous confirmer pour 1991 votre chiffre d'affaires total en "prestations intellectuelles" (définition INPUT intégrant le conseil, la formation, le développement de logiciels) et le nombre de collaborateurs concernés en 1991.

CA 1991 professional services : Francs Belges
Nombre de collaborateurs :

A titre de remerciement,
nous vous ferons parvenir les résultats agrégés obtenus sur la Belgique.
MERCI de retourner votre réponse en refaxant ce document



URGENT

		W30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Activity	Project													
RESEARCH (FIELD)	7	2	3	1	1									
PREPARE TABLES	2			1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2							
REVIEW	1/2					1/2	1/2							
FINAL REPORT:	1/2							1/2						
	10													

PLG 300/04 11/93 (R)

Name of Individual: Peter Lines Dept./Program: CUSTOM Date: 22.07.94

JNHP

S E P T E M B E R 1 9 9 4

Professional Services Pricing

—

A Report for Hewlett Packard

INPUT[®]

Frankfurt • London • New York • Paris • San Francisco • Tokyo • Washington, D.C.



Prepared by
INPUT
17 Hill Street
London W1X 7FB
England

Professional Services Pricing

INPUT exercises its best efforts in preparation of the information provided in this report and believes the information contained herein to be accurate. However, INPUT shall have no liability for any loss or expense that may result from incompleteness or inaccuracy of the information provided.



I

Introduction

A**Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to provide Hewlett Packard with professional services pricing data for a number of its principal European competitors in the four major European country markets. It is provided in an almost identical format to a previous study provided to Hewlett Packard by INPUT in December 1992. The report is thus able to provide comparative information for Hewlett Packard concerning the degree to which professional services pricing rates have altered in the 20 month period spanning these two research studies.

In addition to covering all the vendors studied previously this new report also included research on for additional vendors, namely CSC, debis Systemhaus and SAG in Germany and Sligos in France.

In addition to providing information on daily charge-out rates, revenue per employee and gross margin figures are also provided.

B**Scope and Methodology**

The report covers the professional services activities of six systems vendors and twelve professional services/software product vendors across France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

The specific coverage by country for each vendor included in this survey is as shown in Exhibit I-1.



Exhibit I-1

Scope of Research

Company	Country			
	France	Germany	Italy	U.K.
Systems Vendors				
IBM	●	●	●	●
Digital	●	●	●	●
Bull	●			
SNI		●		
Olivetti			●	
ICL				●
Professional Services & Software Product Vendors				
Andersen Consulting	●	●	●	●
CGI	●			
CGS	●	●	●	●
CSC	●	●	●	●
debis systemhaus		●		
EDS	●	●	●	●
Finsiel			●	
Oracle				●
Ploenzke		●		
SAG		●		
SAP		●		
Sligos	●			

Source: INPUT



For each vendor, the daily sales rate used in proposals/quotations are provided by country; for each of the four levels of staff shown in Exhibit I-2. The original 1992 report only covered three grades of staff corresponding to the three lower grades shown here i.e. lower, middle and upper. To this has been added the Executive grade to incorporate additional information collected relating to the *partner* level personnel and very senior project management executives that are placed on significant projects or management consulting related assignments.

Exhibit I-2

**Professional Services Pricing for Named Vendors Grades
and their Experience Levels**

Personnel Groups	Grade	Experience Level
Programmer/Junior analyst	Lower	1-5+ years
Senior Analyst/Programmer	Middle	5-7+ years
Project Manager/Senior Consultant	Upper	7-10+ years
Executive /Partner	High level	10+ years

Source: INPUT

The lower grade covers junior programmers and analysts.

The middle grade will include quality managers, systems designers, team leaders (typically for teams of up to 8 - 10 people) and consultants.

The upper grade will comprise both senior and principal consultants and project managers.

The high level grade will comprise project directors, technology directors and executive directors and will be peopled by individuals who have partner or executive status in their firms.

Revenues per employee and margins per employee are also provided. The data is based on information collected from vendors by INPUT. Further desk research was used to interpret information concerning each vendor's revenues per employee and gross margins.

Fee rates are shown in both local currency and US dollars. The exchange rates used are shown in Exhibit I-3.



Exhibit I-3

Exchange Rates Used

Country	Currency	US Dollar Exchange Rate
France	FF	5.67
Germany	DM	1.67
Italy	Lire '000s	1,633
UK	£	0.67

Source: INPUT



II

Executive Overview

Chapter III of this report provides detailed analysis of individual vendor professional services pricing and Chapter IV provides margin and profitability data. This chapter provides the following summaries this data:

- European average daily rates for the equipment vendors included in the survey, shown in Exhibit II-1
- Average daily rates by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-2
- Average daily rates by country, shown in Exhibit II-3
- Average revenues per employee and gross margin data by vendor type, shown in Exhibit II-4.

Exhibit II-1

Fee Rates - European Average by Vendor

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-
Digital	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-
Andersen Consulting	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980
CGS	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-
CSC	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100
EDS	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-2

Fee Rates - European Average By Vendor Type

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Equipment Vendor	700	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	2200	-
Professional Services Vendor	500	750	900	1300	1350	1750	2400	3000

Source: INPUT

Exhibit II-3

Fee Rates by Country

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	560	820	920	1260	1360	1640	2080	2800
Germany	650	840	1030	1260	1370	1710	2040	2040
United Kingdom	630	920	980	1450	1360	1780	2460	3750
Italy	360	630	740	1050	1160	1560	1990	-
Average (rounded)	555	820	940	1290	1350	1900	2140	2860

Source: INPUT



Exhibit II-4

Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin by Vendor Type

Vendor Type	Revenues per Employee (\$K)	Average Employee Cost (\$K)	Gross Margin (%)
Equipment vendor	91	53	72
Professional services vendor	113	70	38
Software product vendor	515	75	85

Source: INPUT





Vendor Pricing

A

Professional Services and Pricing by Country

This chapter contains the vendor fee rates organized by country, in both local currency and in US dollars for comparative purposes, and by vendor.

The four countries covered are France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Italy. The exchange rates used for conversion from local currency to US dollars are as shown in Chapter I.

The fee rates quoted are daily rates. Where vendors provided hourly rate information it was converted to daily rates assuming a seven-hour working day. The rates shown exclude VAT and any additional expenses such as travel costs.

A range of charging rates is provided for each grade resulting in two rates, one for the lowest rate known to be charged for the category by the vendor, the other the highest charge-out rate. The rates shown are basic rates and are therefore the rates used prior to any quantity or time related discounts. Where available this information is noted separately.

The principal reason for the variation in the range is that vendors use more classifications than shown here in some cases.

1. Fee Rates in Local Currency

Exhibits III-1 through III-4 show vendor's professional services fee rates currently being used in France, Germany, and the United Kingdom and Italy in local currency.



Exhibit III-1

Fee Rates (FFs) - in France

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (FFs)								
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade		
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To	
IBM	3500	5000	5000	8000	8000	-	12000	-	
Digital	4050	5400	6200	7000	9800	-	-	-	
Bull	3300	4300	5150	6700	7500	8600	10300	11800	
Andersen Consulting	3000	5000	7000	10000	10000	15000	16000	24000	
CGI	4000	5500	6000	8000	8000	-	14000	-	
CGS	4000	6500	7000	9000	8500	14000	14000	-	
CSC	1800	3500	3500	5000	6000	8500	8500	12000	
EDS	2750	4000	4000	6000	6000	8000	-	-	
Sligos	2000	2800	3200	4500	5500	6500	8000	-	
Average (rounded)	3200	4670	5230	7130	7700	10100	11830	15930	

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-2

Fee Rates (DMs) - Germany

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (DMs)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1500	2000	2000	2700	2700	-	3500	-
Digital	1350	1500	2000	2400	2500	-	-	-
SNI	1000	1200	1500	2000	2000	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	1200	1500	2300	2800	3000	4000	-	-
CGS	800	1300	1500	1600	2000	3000	-	-
CSC	850	1100	1600	2250	2500	-	3500	-
debis systemhaus	-	-	1700	1900	2500	-	3200	3400
EDS	800	1200	1200	1800	1800	2600	-	-
Ploenzke	1100	1300	1400	1800	1800	2600	-	-
SAG	-	-	1700	1900	2100	2500	-	-
SAP	1180	1460	1820	2000	2150	-		
Average (rounded)	1090	1400	1700	2050	2160	2850	3400	3400

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-3

Fee Rates (£'s) - United Kingdom

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (£s)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	400	775	775	1000	1000	1250	-	-
Digital	600	800	900	1100	1100	1300	1500	-
ICL	400	600	500	700	750	1000	-	-
Andersen Consulting	500	700	700	1200	1000	1700	1700	2500
CGS (Hoskyns)	425	570	470	680	850	1050	1500	-
CSC	350	400	800	1000	1000	-	2000	-
EDS	300	500	450	1000	800	1000	-	-
Oracle	350	650	650	1000	800	-	1500	-
Average (rounded)	400	625	660	960	940	1220	1640	2500

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-4

Fee Rates (Lire Thousands) - Italy

Vendor	Daily Fee Rates (Lire Thousands)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
IBM	1000	1500	1500	2000	2000	2500	-	-
Digital	800	1200	1350	1550	1800	2400	-	-
Olivetti	600	800	900	1500	1600	2400	-	-
Andersen Consulting	600	800	1300	2000	2500	3000	4000	-
CGS	550	720	900	-	1200	-	-	-
CSC	550	900	1300	1600	2300	-	-	-
EDS	600	1200	1200	1700	1600	2400	-	-
Finsiel	600	800	1000	1600	2000	-	2500	-
Average (rounded)	660	990	1180	1700	1880	2500	3250	-

Source: INPUT



B**Professional Services Pricing by Vendor**

Exhibits III-9 through III-26 summarise the professional services fee rates for all the vendors included in the survey, where appropriate comparing the fee rates in the four countries covered. The rates are all shown in US dollars for ease of comparison, using the exchange rates shown in Exhibit I-3 in Chapter I.

Exhibit III-9

Fee Rates - IBM

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	620	880	880	1410	1410	-	2100	-
Germany	900	1200	1200	1620	1620	-	2100	-
UK	600	1160	1160	1500	1500	1880	-	-
Italy	600	920	920	1220	1220	1530	-	-
Average (rounded)	680	1040	1040	1440	1440	1700	2100	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-10

Fee Rates - Digital

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	715	950	1090	1235	1730	-	-	-
Germany	800	900	1200	1440	1500	-	-	-
UK	900	1200	1350	1650	1650	1950	2250	-
Italy	500	740	830	950	1100	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	730	950	1120	1320	1495	1710	2250	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-11

Fee Rates - Bull

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	590	760	900	1200	1300	1500	1800	2100

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-12

Fee Rates - SNI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	600	720	900	1200	1200	1440	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-13

Fee Rates - Olivetti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	370	500	550	920	980	1470	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-14

Fee Rates - ICL

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	600	750	750	1050	1130	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-15

Fee Rates - Andersen Consulting

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	530	880	1240	1770	1770	2650	2820	4200
Germany	720	900	1380	1680	1800	2400	-	-
UK	750	1050	1050	1800	1500	2550	2550	3750
Italy	370	500	800	1220	1530	1840	2450	-
Average (rounded)	590	830	1120	1620	1650	2360	2600	3980

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-16

Fee Rates - CGI

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	970	1060	1410	1410	-	22470	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-17

Fee Rates - Cap Gemini Sogeti

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	700	1150	1240	1590	1500	-	2470	-
Germany	480	780	900	960	1200	1800	-	-
UK	640	860	700	1020	1280	1310	2250	-
Italy	340	440	550	-	740	-	-	-
Average (rounded)	540	800	850	1190	1180	1560	2360	-

Source : INPUT

Exhibit III-18

Fee Rates - CSC

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To

III-14

YNHP



France	320	620	620	900	1060	1500	1500	2100
Germany	500	660	960	1350	1500	-	2100	-
UK	530	600	1200	1500	1500	-	3000	-
Italy	340	550	800	980	1400	-		
Average (rounded)	420	610	900	1180	1370	1500	2200	2100

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-19

Fee Rates - debis Systemhaus

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1000	1140	1500	-	1920	2040

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-20

Fee Rates - EDS

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	490	700	700	1060	1060	1410	-	-
Germany	480	720	720	1080	1080	1560	-	-
UK	450	750	680	1500	1200	1500	-	-
Italy	370	750	750	1040	980	1470	-	-
Average (rounded)	450	730	710	1170	1080	1490	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-21

Fee Rates - Finsiel

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Italy	400	640	750	1040	1200	-	1530	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-22

Fee Rates - Oracle

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
UK	530	980	1000	1500	1200	-	2250	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-23

Fee Rates - Ploenzke

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	660	780	840	1080	1080	1560	-	-

Source: INPUT



Exhibit III-24

Fee Rates - SAG

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	-	-	1020	1140	1260	1500	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-25

Fee Rates - SAP

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
Germany	700	880	1100	1200	1290	-	-	-

Source: INPUT

Exhibit III-26

Fee Rates - Sligos

Country	Daily Fee Rates (\$)							
	Lower Grade		Middle Grade		Upper Grade		Executive Grade	
	From	To	From	To	From	To	From	To
France	350	500	560	800	1000	1150	1400	-

Source: INPUT



C

Discounting Practice

This section lists the discounting practices specifically referred to by vendors in the course of the research. Clearly all vendors will negotiate rates depending on the special conditions relating to the particular project or account.

Andersen Consulting would not generally be considered to be in the headcount discounting business since they are a leading example of an IT professional services firm pushing hard into business related contracts as manifested by their Business Process Management Practice. However, clearly some part of their business, particularly in France and Italy, does engage in body shopping type activity where quantity discounts are available. Andersen Consulting state that long-term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years in duration and can be up to 30% of daily rates.

In France Bull reported using a formula, based on the number of site visits per year committed to, to calculate discounts for basic support delivered by professional services staff.

The formula is based on a daily rate to which additional hours can be added at a rate of one quarter the daily quoted rate. If a client commits to a certain fixed number of site visits per year in advance the following discounts apply:

- For 6 visits per year discounts of 16% on lower grades, no discounts on middle and upper grades.
- For 11 visits per year discounts of approximately 20% on lower and middle grades only. No discount for upper grades.
- For 22 visits per year discounts ranging from 21% on lower grades to 17% on upper grades.

Cap Gemini Sogeti units reported on a number of discounting practices. In Germany Cap/debis stated that they offered discounts of 10-15% for at least a commitment to 3-5 days work. Above this rates were negotiable depending on special circumstances surrounding the project. debis systemhaus reported that all discounts were only by negotiation.

In the UK Hoskyns operates a *short term* and *long term* rate card. For the *long term* card discounts amount to the following in comparison to the *short term* card:

- Lower level - eight and a half percent



- Middle level - up to 20 %
- Upper level - up to 16%.

Digital operate a standard discounting system based on the metric of 5% discount for every 30 days of booked time. This operates up to a discount maximum of 30%. For example a 120 - 150 project will qualify for a 25% discount, a 150 to 180 day project for the maximum of 30%.

IBM also appears to operate a standard discount structure to be applied to its basic daily rate professional services fee card. This is structured around quarterly and annual commitment bases. These are calculated on the basis of 50 days as a quarter and 200 days as an annual figure. Some further discounting is given on the quarterly rates (believed to be around 10% of daily rates), this amounts only to 4% for senior people, no discount for junior grades. The annual rates, at about 20% below daily rates are not discounted further at all.

ICL in the UK reported using a daily and weekly rate card. The weekly rate represents a 9% discount over the daily rate. Further to this monthly discounts apply which will be calculated on the particular circumstances of the project but which will not exceed 15% over daily rates.

SAG in Germany reported using discounts for long term projects in the range of 5-10%.



D

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Tables

Exhibit III-27

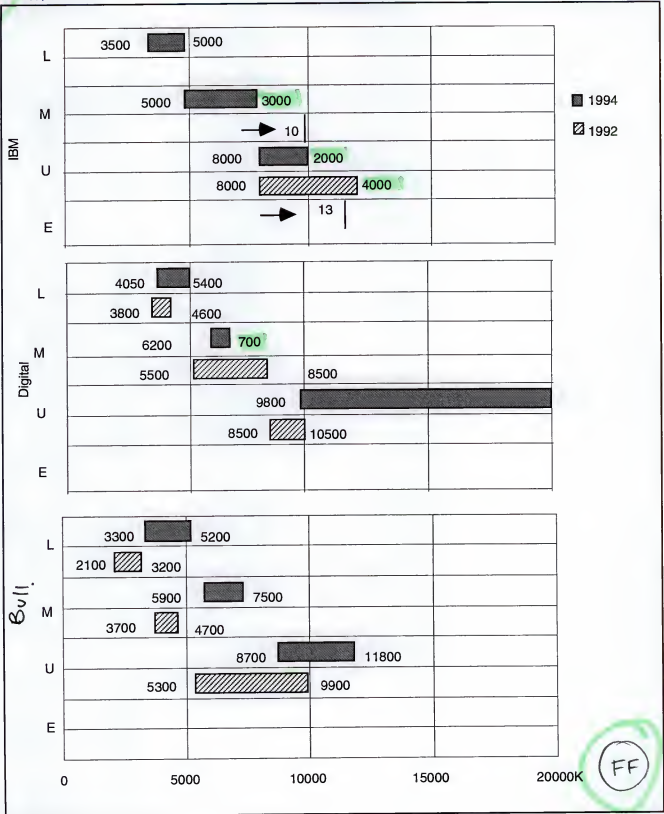




France

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

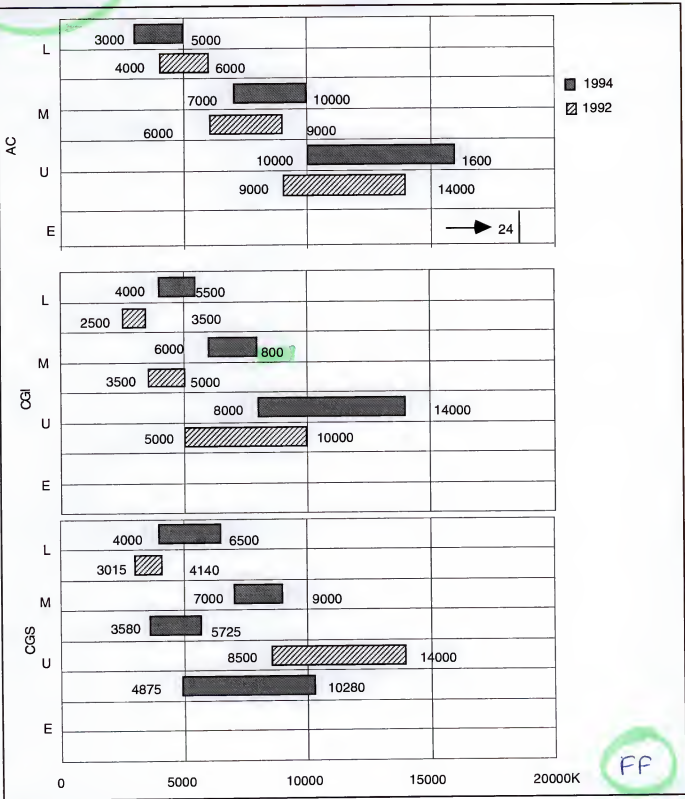
III-27.



FF



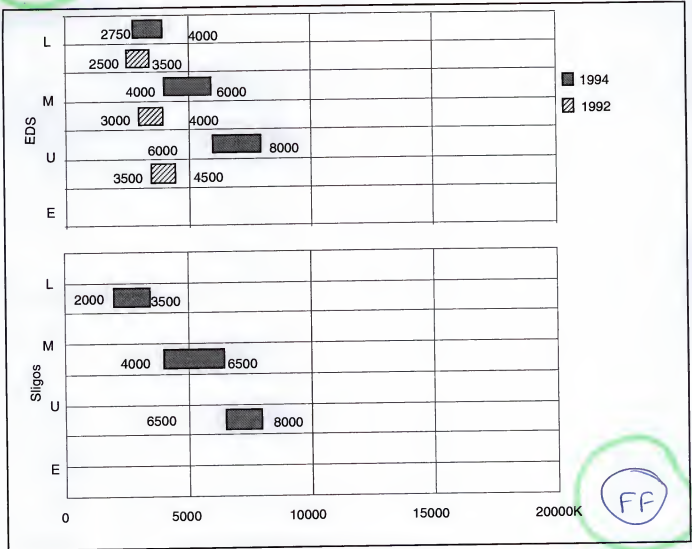
france



FF



Prane.



FF



Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

III-28

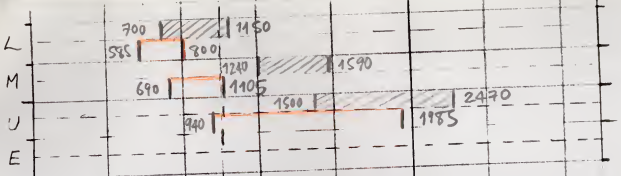
FF - \$



Same Titles

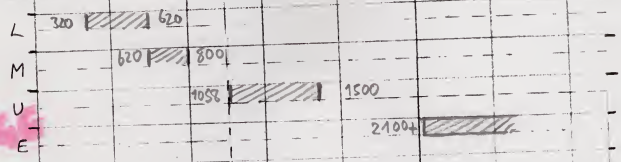


CGS

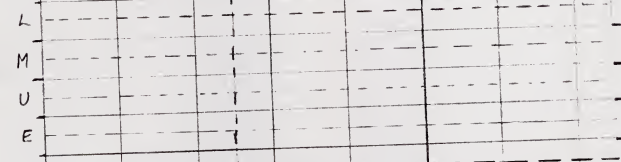


CSC

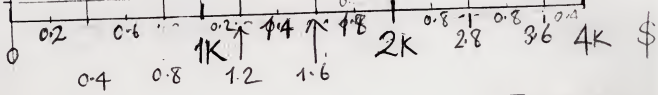
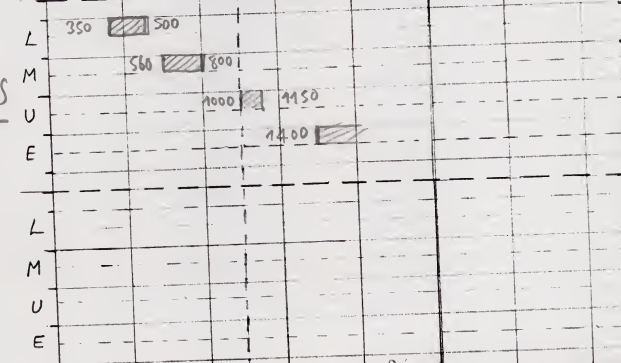
CHARGE



EDS



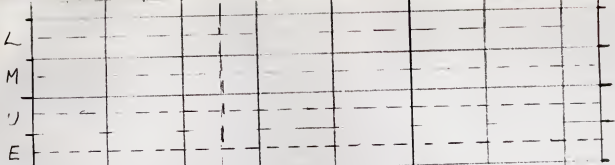
SLIGOS



FRANCE

2001

IBM

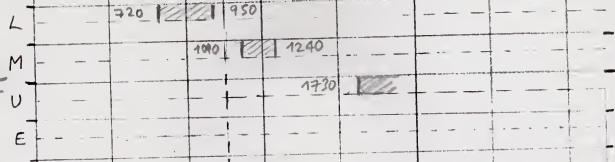


320 | 950

100 | 1240

1730

DIGITAL



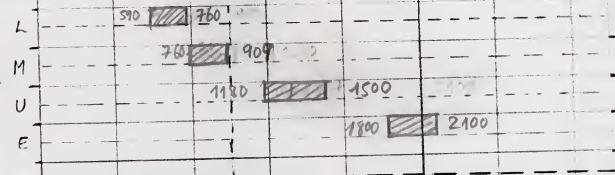
590 | 760

760 | 900

1180 | 1500

1800 | 2100

BULL



530 | 880

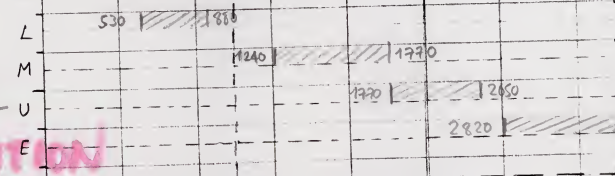
1240 | 1770

1720 | 2650

2820 | 4232

AC

ADDITION



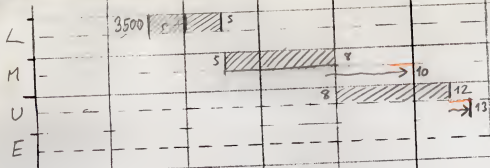
CGI



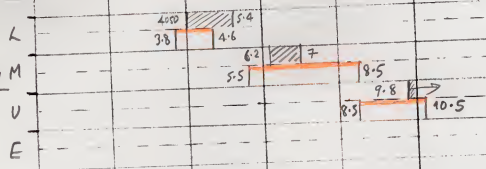
(5.67) FRANCE

ACTIVE

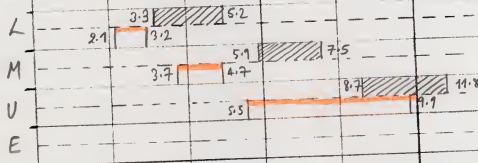
IBM



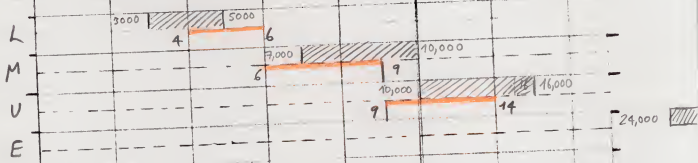
DIGITAL



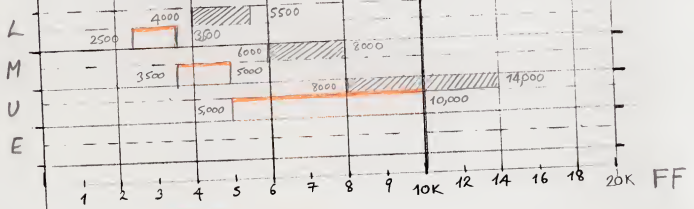
BULL



AC

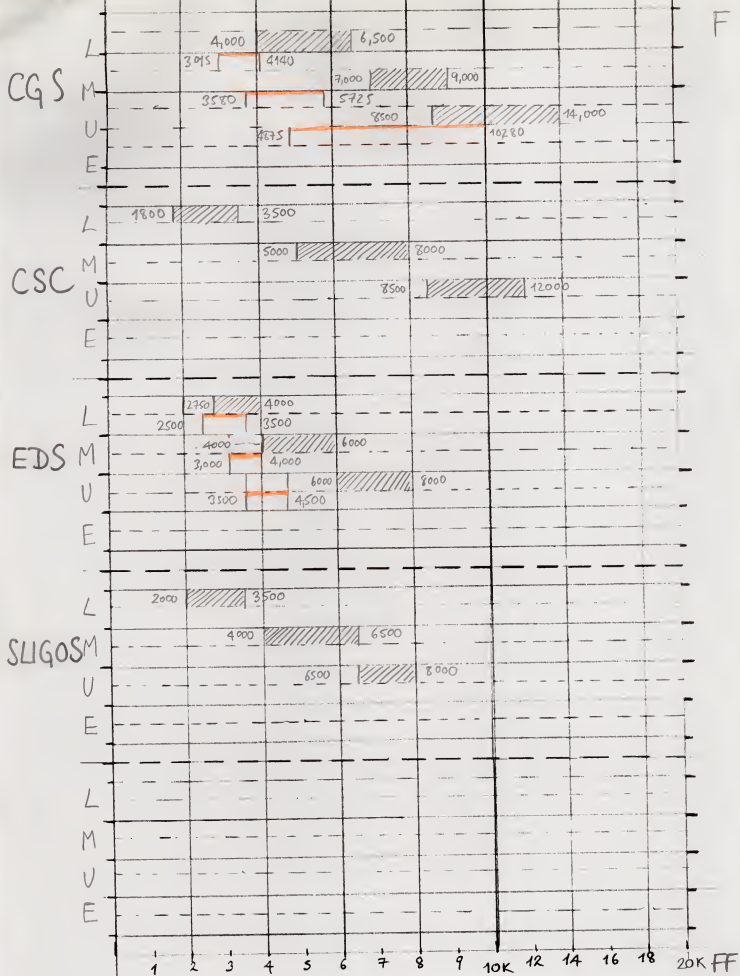


CGI

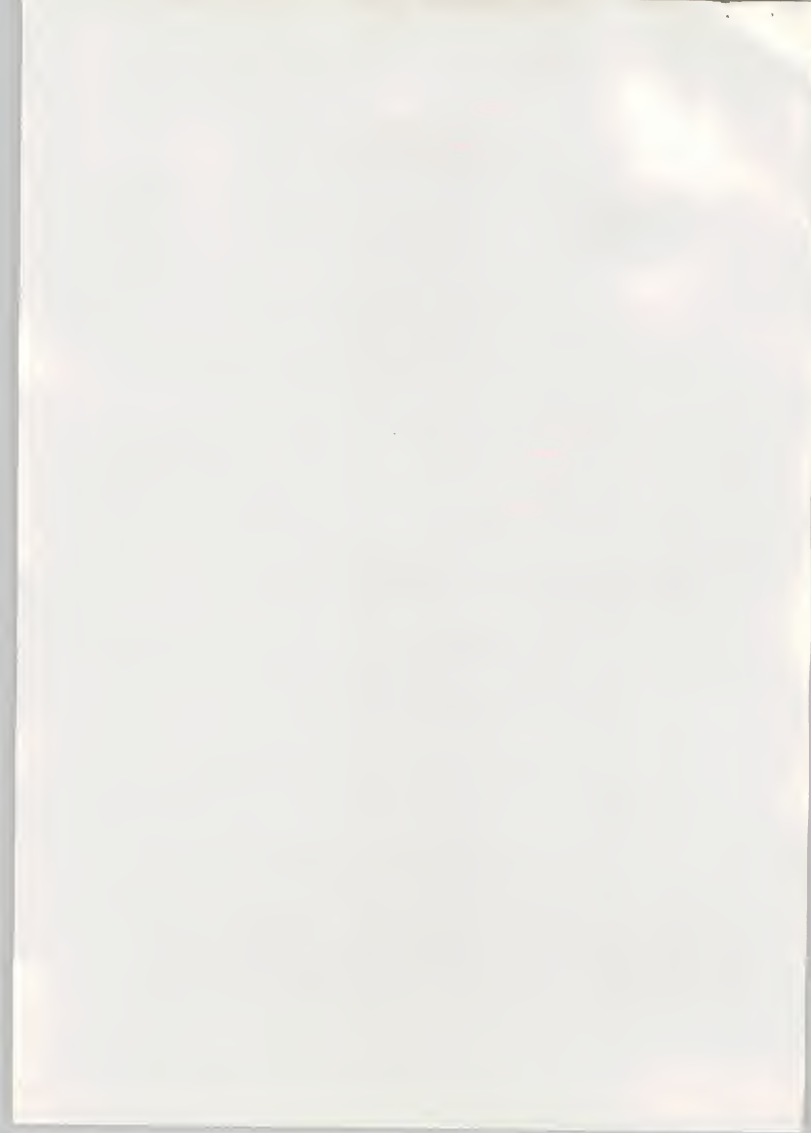


FRANCE





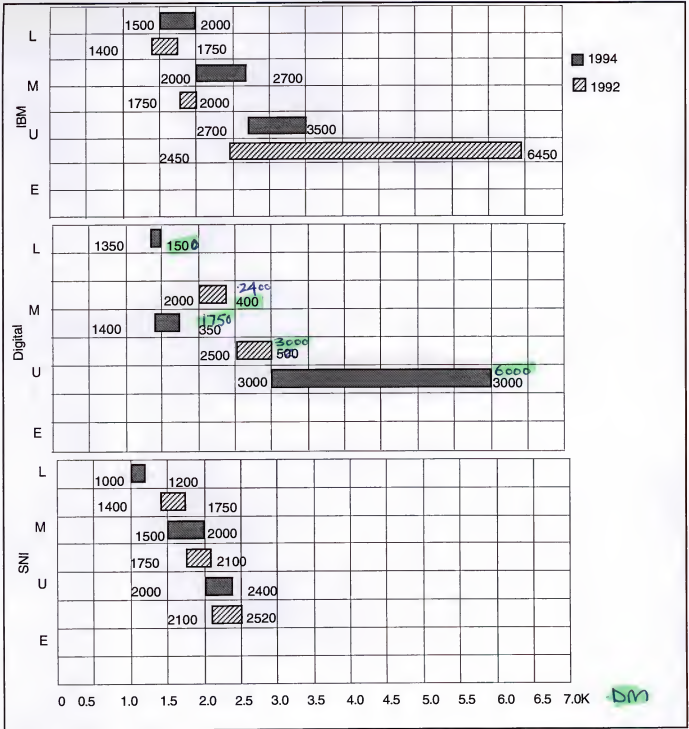
FRANCE



Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

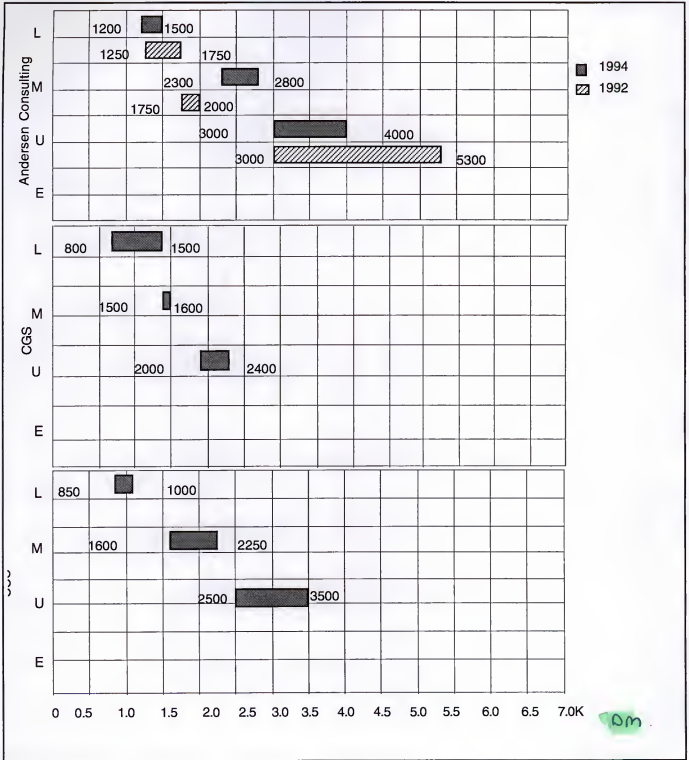
Exhibit III-28 29

Germany



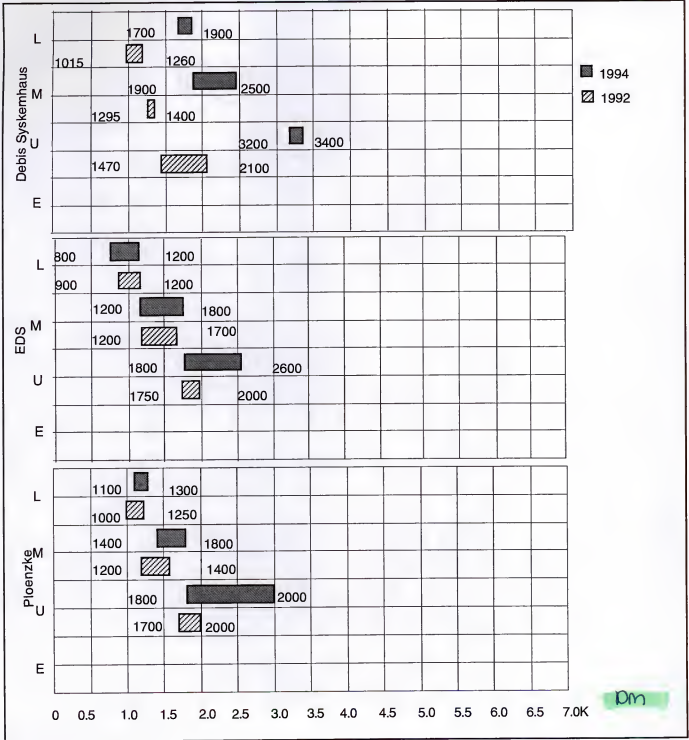


Germany





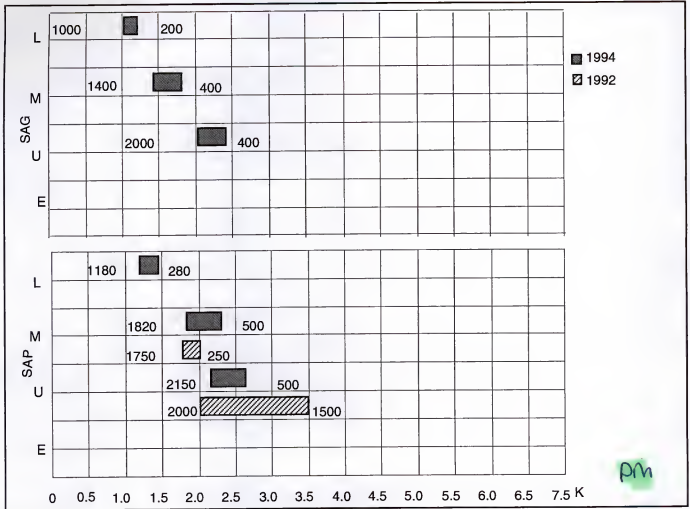
Germany.



DM



German





Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

III-30

DM - \$



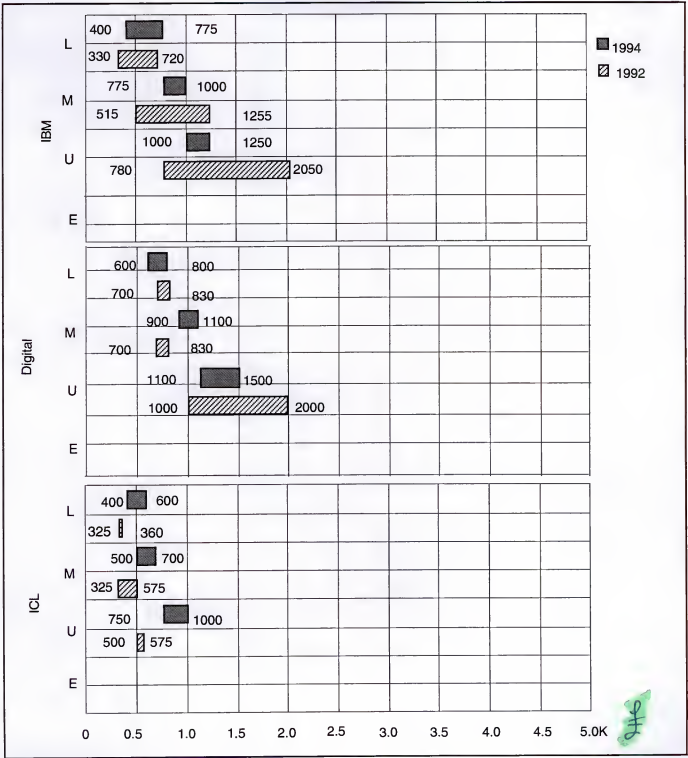
Same Titles



Comparative etc etc

Exhibit III-29

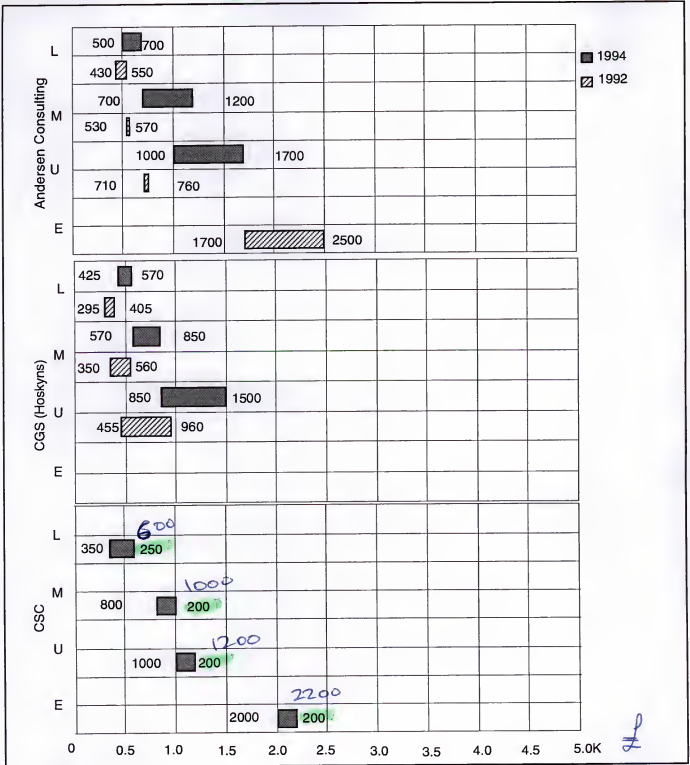
UK



21

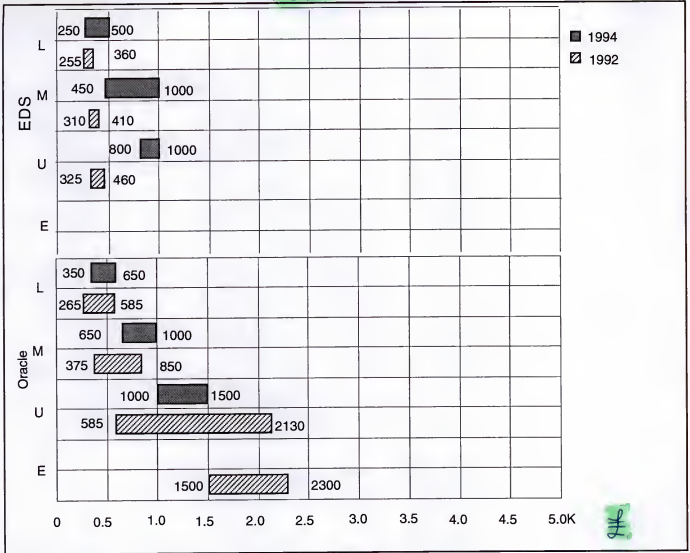


UK





UK



£



Comparative Proficiency Services Pricing Table

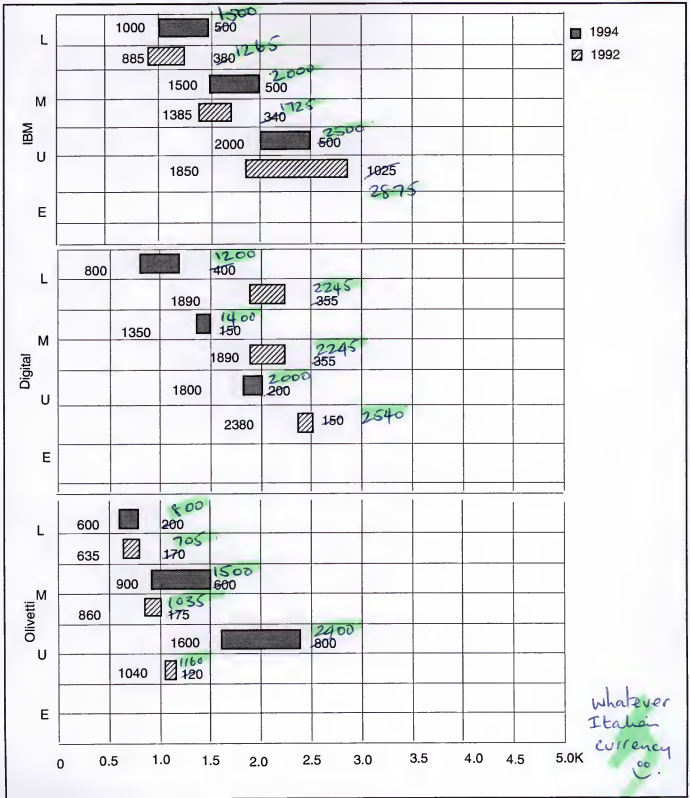
£ - \$

↓
Same T.Hes

Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

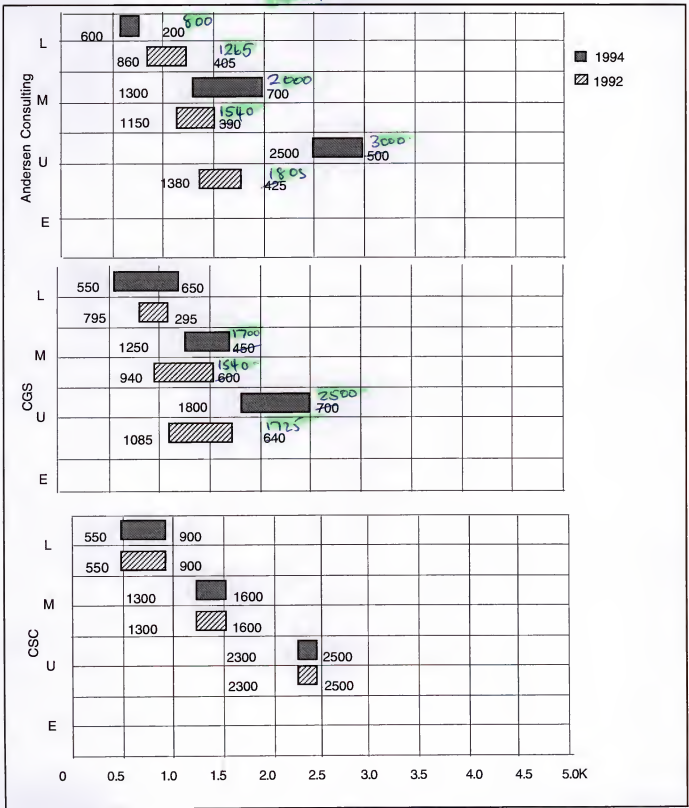
Exhibit III-3g

Italy



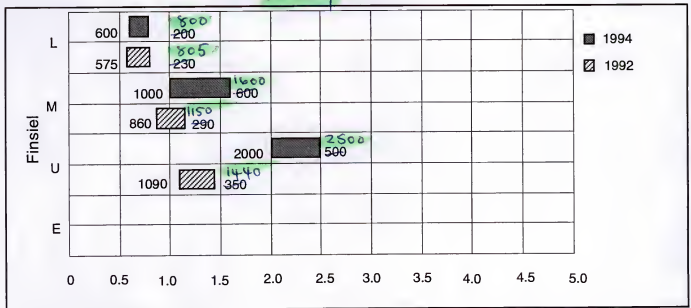


Italy





Italy



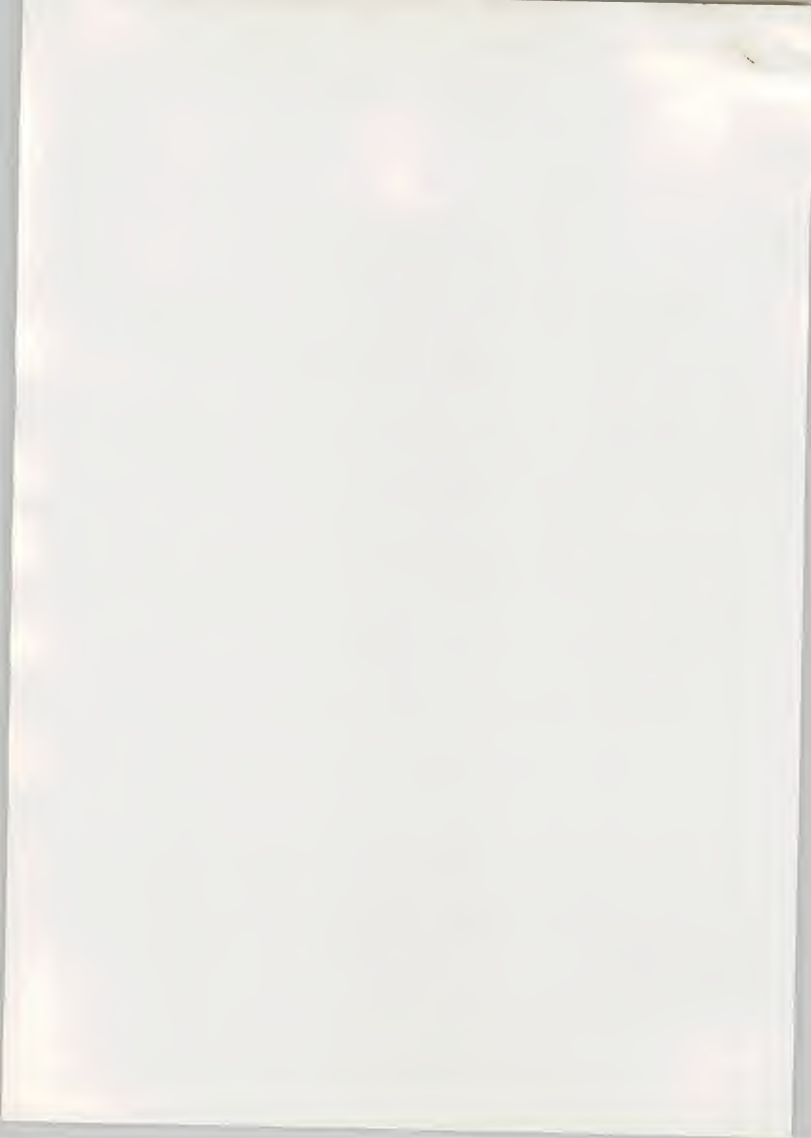


Comparative Professional Services Pricing Table

Lira - \$

↓

Same T.Hes



IV

Employee Revenue and Gross Margins

Exhibit IV-1 lists the revenues per employee and gross margin (after salary costs) for the professional services and software product vendors included in the study.

For each of these organisations, the revenues per employee and average employee cost have been calculated for the organisation as a whole. Profit per employee data for the vendors covered in the survey is shown in Exhibit IV-2. This data provides Hewlett Packard with a measure of the profitability of each vendor when operating at the gross margins indicated in Exhibit IV-1.



Exhibit IV-1

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margin
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employee \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin %
Andersen Consulting	1993	Europe	112	60	46
CGI	1993	France	85	65	24
CGS	1993	W/W	104	65	38
CSC	1993	Europe	90	72	18
debis systemhaus	1993	Germany	159	66	58
EDS	1993	Europe	127	60	53
Finsiel	1993	Italy	142	65	54
Oracle	1993	W/W	145	65	55
Ploenzke	1993	Germany	109	67	39
SAG	1992	Germany	106	68	36
SAP	1992	Germany	148	72	51
Sligos	1992	France	112	65	42
Average (rounded)	-	-	120	66	43

Source: INPUT



Exhibit IV-2

**Profit per Employee
Software and Services Vendors**

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$k (before tax and interest)
Andersen Consulting	1992	12
CGI	1992	4.3
CGS	1992	0.4
CSC	1993	4.1
EDS	1992	19
Finsiel	1993	4.1 (after tax)
SAG	1992	2.6
SAP	1992	22.6 (after tax)
Sligos	1992	9.3

Source: INPUT

These two tables reflect the revenues per employee, gross margins, and profit per employee for organisations operating primarily within the software product and professional services markets.

However, it should be noted that the software product vendors generally achieve much higher revenue per employee and gross margins than professional services vendors.

Exhibits IV-3 and IV-4 show comparable tables for the equipment vendors included in the sample. The data shown reflect the overall profile of the vendor's business and so are strongly influenced by the equipment sales model.



Exhibit IV-3

**Revenues per Employee and Gross Margins
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Year	Region	Revenues per employees \$K	Average employee cost \$K	Gross Margin (%)
IBM	1993	WW	250	85	66
Digital	1993	WW	231	80	65
Bull	1993	Europe	210	78	63
SNI	1993	Germany	112	75	33
Olivetti	1993	Italy	150	65	57
ICL	1993	UK	184	54	70
Average (rounded)			190	73	59

Source: INPUT

Exhibit IV-4

**Profit per Employee
Equipment Manufacturers**

Company	Year	Profit per employee \$K (before tax and interest)
IBM	1993	-32.0
Digital	1993	- 3.0
Bull	1993	-20
SNI	1992	-5.7
Olivetti	1993	-8.0
ICL	1993	1.6

Source: INPUT



Work In Progress

Workings out of each graph.

Shared

HP nu report 0309.94 - Actual Report - title page etc.

Each Country has amendments -

change the figure at the r/h side of

the stack bar 500  500 should read

500  1000 and so on.

Also

Each Country needs a conversion table from

Local Currency to \$ - France has the

original diagram & U.S. figures, the rest hi afraid

must be converted.

See John if you have a
Problem.

Sorry!! i'll bring you a nice man home from cyprus. ☺



olivetti**Telefax**

OLIVETTI SpA
 Olservice Corporate Marketing
 Via G. Jervis 77
 10015 Ivrea (TO) Italy
 Multivendor Support Group

date **19 September, 1994**

number of pages (including cover sheet) **1**

To **P. Lines** **Fax n° 00 44 71 629 0179**

cc **F. Corso, T. Hannington, C. Montagner**

From **Ennio Venezia** **Fax n° +39 (0)125 526127 - Tel. n°+39 (0)125 522148**

In case of bad transmission please telephone: +39 (0)125 522246

Peter,

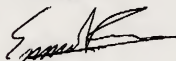
further to your fax dated 5th September 1994, I enclose the information you are looking for.

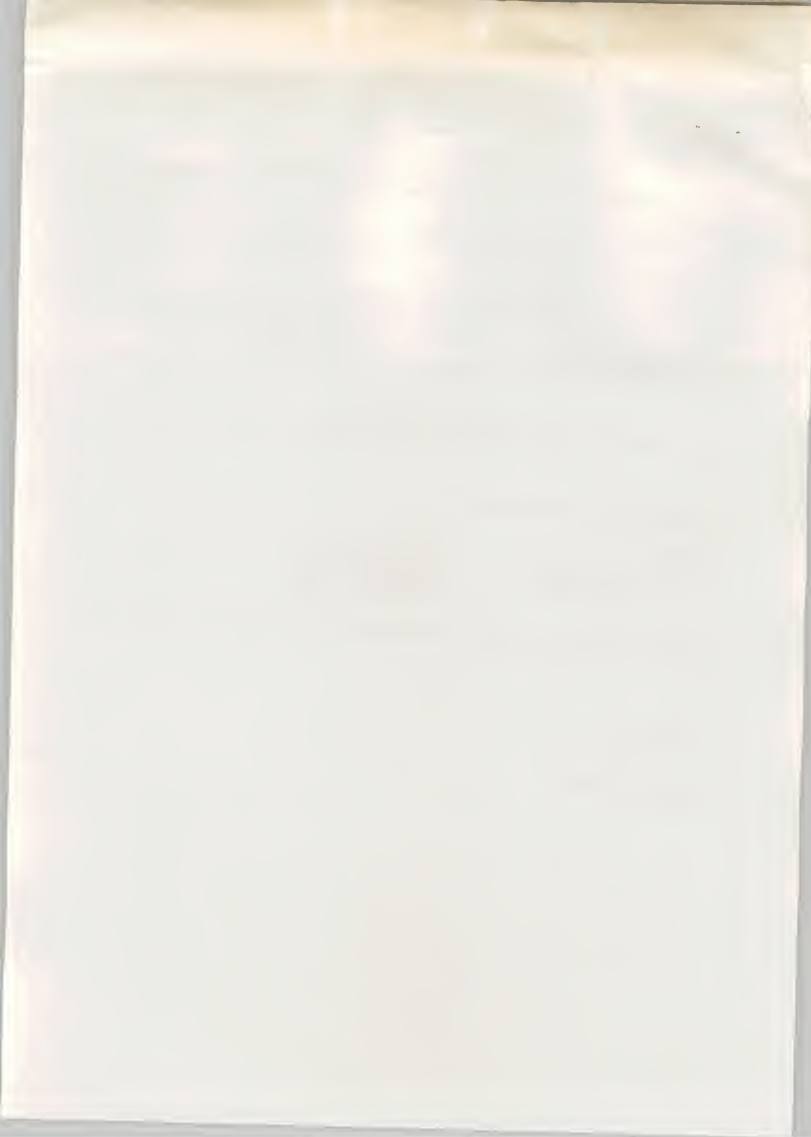
Professional rates for Olivetti Italia :

Programmer	600-800k	Lire/day
Senior Analyst/Programmer	800-1300k	Lire/day
Project leader/Consultant	1200-1800k	Lire/day
Senior Consultant	1500-2600k	Lire/day

Please contact me if you require more information, and we are looking forward to receive the results of your survey.

Kind regards,





Average Cost of Employment

	SBC	Senior IT Consultant	SC	Consultants Overall	PD	PM	Other PP	PP Overall	
ICL (£)	-	90 000 60 000	67 500 45 000	78 000 52 000	90 000 60 000	67 500 45 000	40 000 28 000	53 000*	* est
Bull (£)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Digital (£)	-	-	-	130 000	-	-	-	130,000	
IBM (DM)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SNI (DM)	137 000 227 000	209 000 126 000	98 000 163 000	106 000 176 000	135 000 224 000		102 000 169 000	111 000 184 000	
Bull (DM)	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	?	
Ploenze	180 000 108 000	160 000 96 000	100 000 60 000	66 000 110 000	180 000 108 000	130 000 78 000	100 000 60 000	67,000*	/ excluded
	122,500	104,000	75,000	95,000	111,000	91,000	68,000	90,000 77,000	
				95	99	73	51	90	

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text that appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.]

Average ~~mm~~ Gross Margin (%)

	SBC	SITC	JC	Commitments Overall	AD	Am 60 60	Other PP	PP Overall
ICL	-	50	53	38	50	60	114	72
Bull	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Digital	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	8
IBM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SWI	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1
Bull	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alpsense	39	126	153	130	31	76	166	134
<hr/>								
	39	59	60	35	68	74	96	74
<hr/>								
				43	39	68	125	39



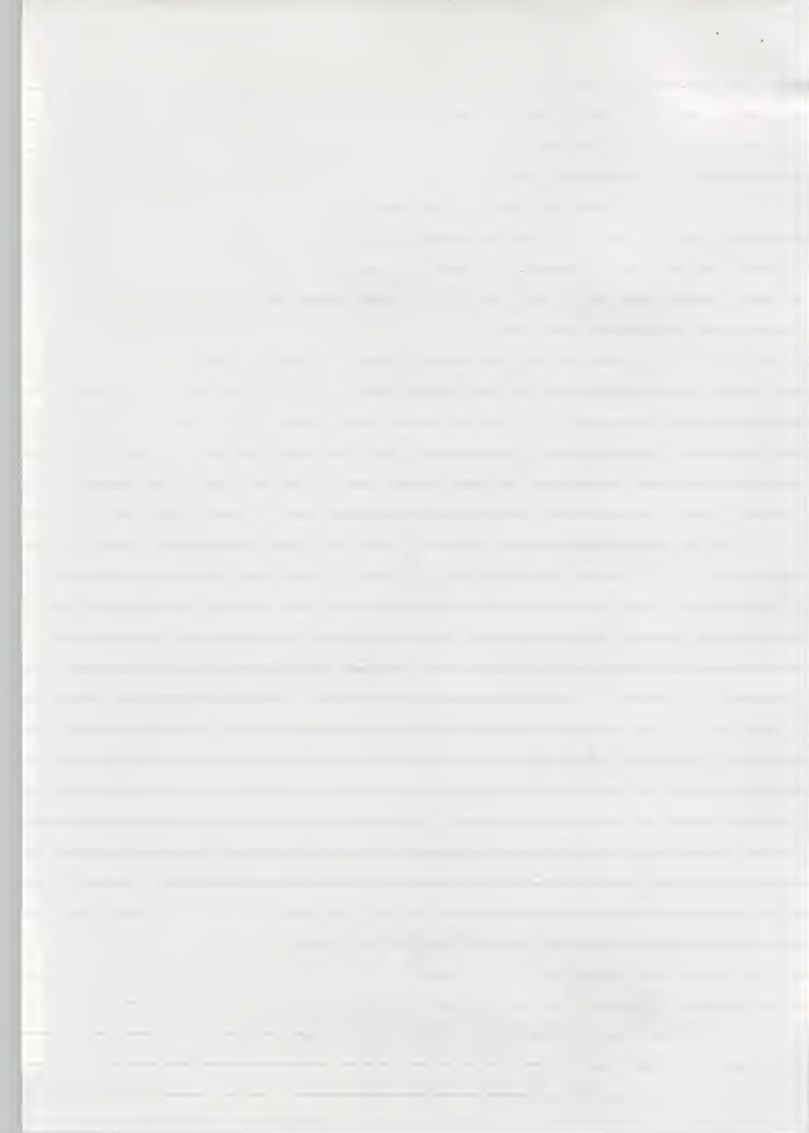
Average Charge Out Rate per Day

	SBC	Senior IT Consultant	JC	Consultants Overall	PD	PM	Other PP	PP Overall
ICL (£)	—	750	590	600	900	600	450	480
	1350	500	380	400	600	400	300	320
Bull (£)	900	1050	788	938	1238	1050	600	863
		700	525	625	825	700	400	575
Digital (\$)	1744	1580	1147	—	1381	1148	978	—
IB-T (Dm)	—	—	—	—	1747	1446	1205	1265
					2900	2400	2000	1400 2100
SNI (Dm)	—	—	—	723	—	—	—	1125 678
				1200				
Bull (Dm)	—	—	—	1054	—	—	—	1570 946
	3012 +			1750				
	5000							
Phoenix (Dm)	216	1807 +	1024 +	1325	1566	1145	1145	2000 1205
		3000	1800	2200	2600	1900	1900	
<hr/>								
	1500	1100	835	928	1366	1078	875	906



Minimum Charge Out Rate per day

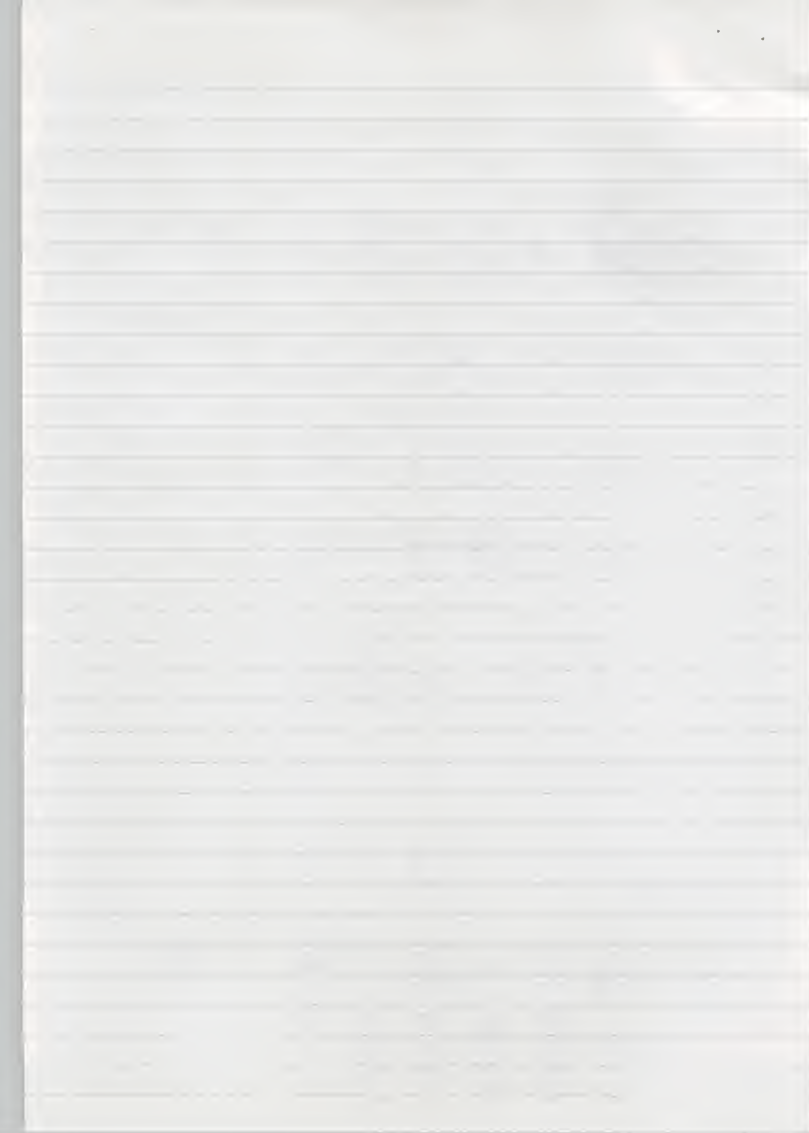
	SBC	Semin c	JC	Comments Overall	PJ	PM	Other PP	PP Overall
		600	375	375	750	570	300	300
		400	250	250	500	380	200	200
ICL (\$) 1125	1125	775	712	85 1125	1125	855	450	450
Bull (£) 750	750	650	475	550	750	570	300	300
Digital (\$) 1744	1744	1580	1147	1147	680	656	448	450
IBM (Dm) —	—	—	—	—	2540 1560	2240 1350	1925 1160	1925 1160
SNI (Dm) 813	1350	813 1350	452 750	452 750	1350 813	1350 813	750 693	750 693
Bull (Dm) —	—	—	—	873 1450	—	—	—	1360 820
Flourens (Dm) 1506	2500	1506 2500	1800 1084	1800 2000 1205	1900 1145	1800 1084	1200 723	1200 723
	1297	1095	754	813	1012	888	629	657



Maximum Charge-Out Rate Per day

	SBC	SITC	JC	C Overall	PI	PM	Other PP	PP Overall
ICL (£)	-	1500 1000	750 500	1500 1000	1500 1000	660 440	1200 800	1500 1000
Bull (£)	1500 1000	1125 750	863 575	1275 850 1000	1500 1000	1125 750	825 550	1200 800 1000
Digital (\$)	2648	2648	1656	2648	1752	1496	1496	1752
IBM (DM)	-	-	-	-	2458 4080	1783 2960	1542 2560	2458 4080
SNI (DM)	1687 2800	1422 2360	1205 2000	1687 2800	1536 2550	1310 2175	1205 2000	1536 2550
Bull (DM)	-	-	-	1446 2400	-	-	-	1060 1760
Ploenzue (DM)	4819 ⁺ 8000 [?]	3614 ⁺ 6000 [?]	3000 ⁺ 1807	1687 2800	1807 3000	1506 2500	1205 2000	1807 3000
	1945 Average	1674	1119	1707	1759	1313	1245	1300 1616
min max		Standard error						

+ excluded



	Quality	R&D	Methodology R&D	Technology R&D	
ICL (UK)	1-4	-	2	-	
Bull (UK)	5	5	2	3	
Digital (\$)	1	10	5	5	
IBM (DM)	5	-	-	-	
SNI (DM)	-	-	-	-	8.1
Bull (DM)	1.4	3.7	1.1	2.6	10.6
Phoenix (DM)	*40	15	10	5	18.7
	<u>*3.0</u>	<u>5.2</u>	<u>4.0</u>	<u>3.9</u>	

* excluded

8

(2.5)
Equipment vendors

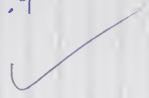




Exhibit 6

Minimum Daily Charge-Out Rate(\$)

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1300	1750	815
Senior IT consultant	1100	1580	600
Junior consultants	750	1150	375
Consultants overall	800	1200	375
Project director	1000	1560	680
Project manager	900	1350	570
Other project personnel	630	1160	300
Project personnel overall	660	1160	300

Source: INPUT

Exhibit 7

Average Daily Charge-Out Rate(\$)

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1500	1750	1350
Senior IT consultant	1100	1580	750
Junior consultants	830	1150	570
Consultants overall	930	1325	600
Project director	1350	1750	900
Project manager	1100	1450	600
Other project personnel	875	1200	450
Project personnel overall	900	1270	480

Source: INPUT



Training, Holidays, and Sickness

Number of days per annum	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Training	13	15	10
Holidays	30	33	29
Sickness	6	8	5
Total	49	52	45

Source: INPUT

Maximum Daily Charge-Out Rate(\$)

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	1900	2650	1500
Senior IT consultant	1700	2650	1125
Junior consultants	1100	1650	750
Consultants overall	1700	2650	1275
Project director	1750	2450	1500
Project manager	1300	1800	660
Other project personnel	1250	1550	825
Project personnel overall	1600	2460	1060

Source: INPUT



Average gross margins:

Consultants 43%

Project personnel 39%

①

Exhibit I

R&D Expenditure

Spend as Proportion of Revenues (%)	Quality	R&D Overall	Methodology R&D	Technology R&D
Average	3	8	4	4
Minimum	1	4	1	2.5
Maximum	5	15	10	5

Source: INPUT



Exhibit 2

Number of Revenue Earning Days

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	100	150	50
Senior IT consultant	140	180	100
Junior consultants	150	180	100
Consultants overall	135	180	100
Project director	130	150	90
Project manager	140	180	120
Other project personnel	155	200	100
Project personnel overall	150	190	100

Source: INPUT

Exhibit 3

Number of Pre-Sales Days

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	75	85	65
Senior IT consultant	45	85	20
Junior consultants	40	85	20
Consultants overall	40	85	20
Project director	50	65	40
Project manager	40	65	20
Other project personnel	50	85	20
Project personnel overall	40	85	20

Source: INPUT



Exhibit 8

Average Annual Cost of Employment: \$(000's)

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	120	137	108
Senior IT consultant	100	126	90
Junior consultants	75	98	60
Consultants overall	95	130	66
Project director	110	135	90
Project manager	90	128	68
Other project personnel	70	102	42
Project personnel overall	77	110	53

Source: INPUT

Exhibit 9

Average Revenues per annum: \$(000's)

Category of personnel	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Senior business consultant	170	225	135
Senior IT consultant	165	220	105
Junior consultants	120	150	80
Consultants overall	130	170	95
Project director	185	315	135
Project manager	160	260	110
Other project personnel	130	220	60
Project personnel overall	135	230	85

Source: INPUT



Exhibit 10

Contrasts between Germany and UK: Consultancy

Benchmark	Germany	UK
Minimum daily rate(\$)	850	600
Maximum daily rate(\$)	1600	1400
Average daily rate(\$)	1000	800
Revenues per annum (\$000's)	130	110

Source: INPUT

Exhibit 10

Contrasts between Germany and UK: Project Personnel

Benchmark	Germany	UK
Minimum daily rate(\$)	850	400
Maximum daily rate(\$)	1500	1350
Average daily rate(\$)	1000	700
Revenues per annum (\$000's)	150	105

Source: INPUT

Exchange rates used:

\$1 = DM 1.66

£1 = \$1.5



Facsimile Cover Sheet

To: John Wilmott
Company: Input
Phone: 071 493 9335
Fax: 071 629 0179

From: Fiona Walker-Davis
Company: Bull Information Systems Limited
Phone: 081 479 2462
Fax: ~~081 479 2462~~ 081 479 2401

Date: 28/03/94
Pages including this cover page: 2

Comments:

John

At long last I now have the answers to the box you sent on February 19th.

Now if it has been filled in by my internal people are asking the obvious question - will we see the feedback. I have said that it will probably be about four weeks. It varies greatly would you please let me know.

In the meantime, I hope this completes your picture.

Regards,



MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

DATE: 10/15/54

TO: SAC, NEW YORK

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[Illegible]

[Illegible]

[Illegible]

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Metrics for Major Project Activity

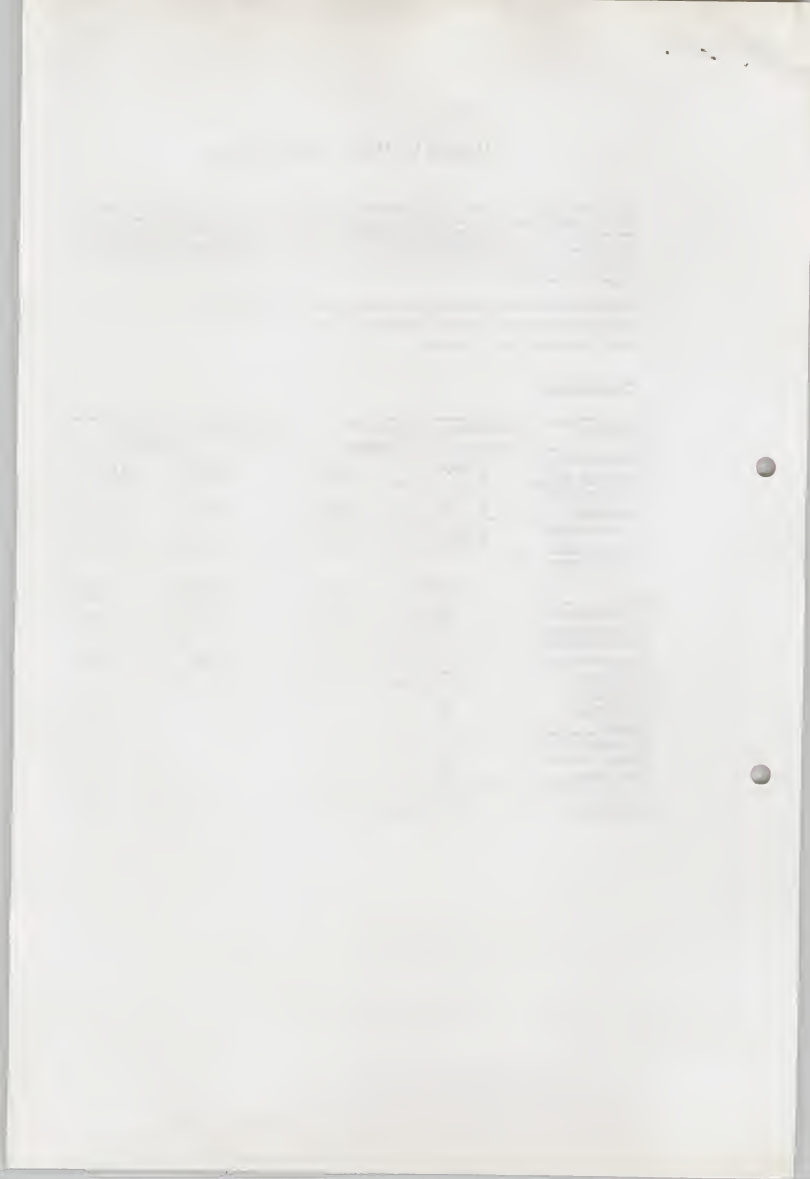
I am trying to produce a research bulletin benchmarking charge-out rates and utilisation levels within the systems integration and project services environments. Because of the sensitivity of this information, any data supplied will be treated as completely confidential. The only information published, or disclosed to any third party, will be aggregated information such as averages and the proportion of organizations lying within a particular range of values. In return for your participation, I should be pleased to send you a summary of these results.

I should be grateful if you could complete, as far as possible, the following chart. You may find that in some cases it is only possible to supply information at the overall or summary level.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Consultants

Benchmark	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	£ 1,000	£ 750	£ 575	£ 850 ✓
Minimum charge-out rate per day	£ 750	£ 650	£ 475	£ 580
Average charge-out rate per day	£ 900	£ 700	£ 525	£ 685 ✓
Average number of revenue earning days	100	100	100	100
Average number of pre-sales days	85	85	85	85
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	33	33	33	33
Average days sickness per annum	5	5	5	5
Average number of days training per annum	10	10	10	10
Average cost of equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



All Project Personnel

Benchmark	Project Director	Project manager	Other project personnel	Project personnel overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	£ 1000	£ 750	£ 550	£ 800
Minimum charge-out rate per day	£ 750	£ 570	£ 300	£ 300 ✓
Average charge-out rate per day	£ 825	£ 700	£ 400	£ 575 ✓
Average number of revenue earning days	120	120	100	100
Average number of pre-sales days	65	65	85	85
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	33	33	33	33
Average days sickness per annum	5	5	5	5
Average number of days training per annum	10	10	10	10
Average cost of employment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Overall Project Revenues

Proportion of overall project revenues spent on each of the following	Proportion (%)
Quality (Assurance, Control and management)	5
R&D overall	2
Methodology R&D	2
Technology R&D	3

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the company's finances and for ensuring compliance with tax regulations.

In order to achieve this, it is necessary to establish a clear system of accounting and to ensure that all transactions are recorded in a timely and accurate manner. This involves the use of appropriate accounting software and the implementation of strict internal controls.

The second part of the paper focuses on the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the company's finances and for ensuring compliance with tax regulations.

The final part of the paper discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the company's finances and for ensuring compliance with tax regulations.

BULLFAX**Marketing Services and Planning**

(Quasar Central Europe)

Worldwide

Information

Systems

Bull

DATE 15 04 94 08:30

TO

Mr. Pothorpe
BDO, London

COPY NO. 11 624-0179

FROM

W. Turel
BULL AG
Theodor-Heuss-Str 2055
61489 Bonn
France: 49 2203 305 1518
BULL.COM: 83-200944Tel: 49 2203 305 1511
BULL.COM: 83-200944

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11 624-0179
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Number of pages including cover: 4

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23

Metrics for Major Project Activity

1. A project is defined as a series of interrelated activities that are planned, organized, and controlled to achieve a specific goal. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.

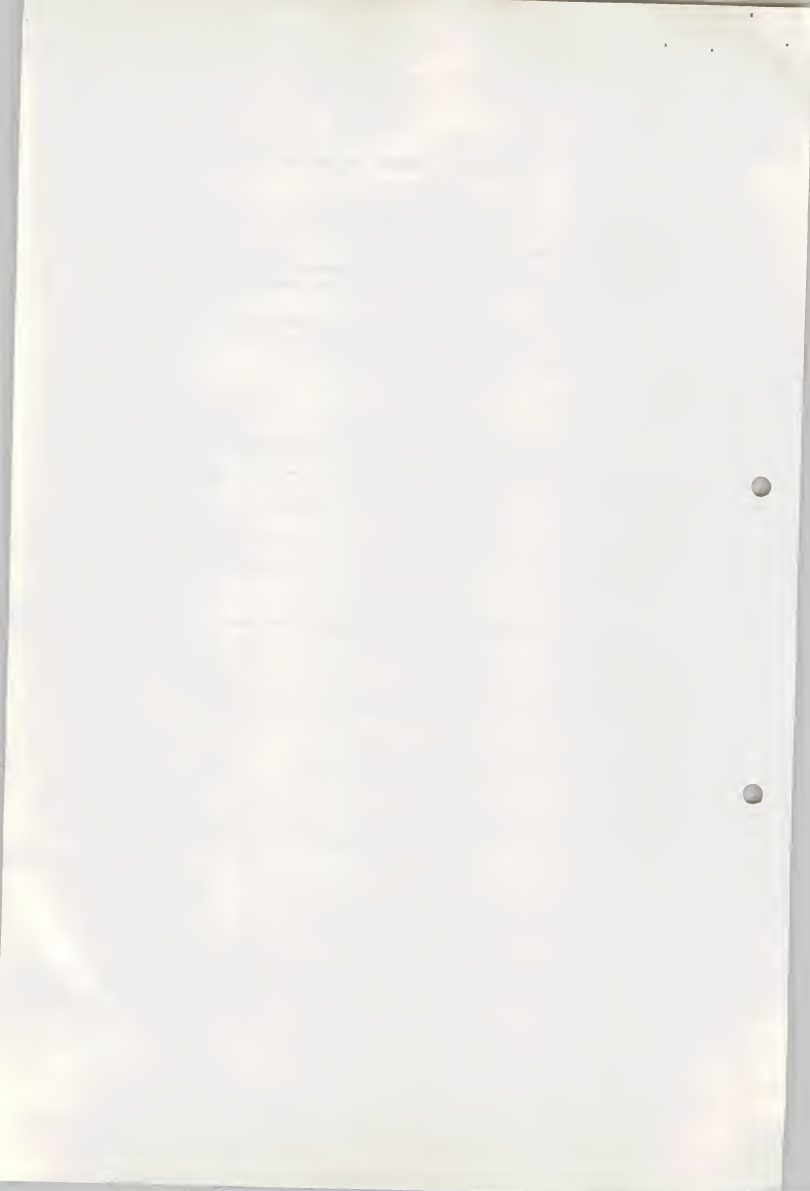
2. A project is defined as a series of interrelated activities that are planned, organized, and controlled to achieve a specific goal. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.

3. A project is defined as a series of interrelated activities that are planned, organized, and controlled to achieve a specific goal. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.

Classification

Activity	Start Date	End Date	Duration
Project Initiation			
Project Planning			
Project Execution			
Project Monitoring & Control			
Project Closure			
Project Termination			
Project Archiving			
Project Evaluation			
Project Review			
Project Reporting			
Project Documentation			
Project Communication			
Project Risk Management			
Project Quality Management			
Project Resource Management			
Project Stakeholder Management			
Project Procurement Management			

4. A project is defined as a series of interrelated activities that are planned, organized, and controlled to achieve a specific goal. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result. The project is a temporary endeavor that is undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.



All Other Expenses

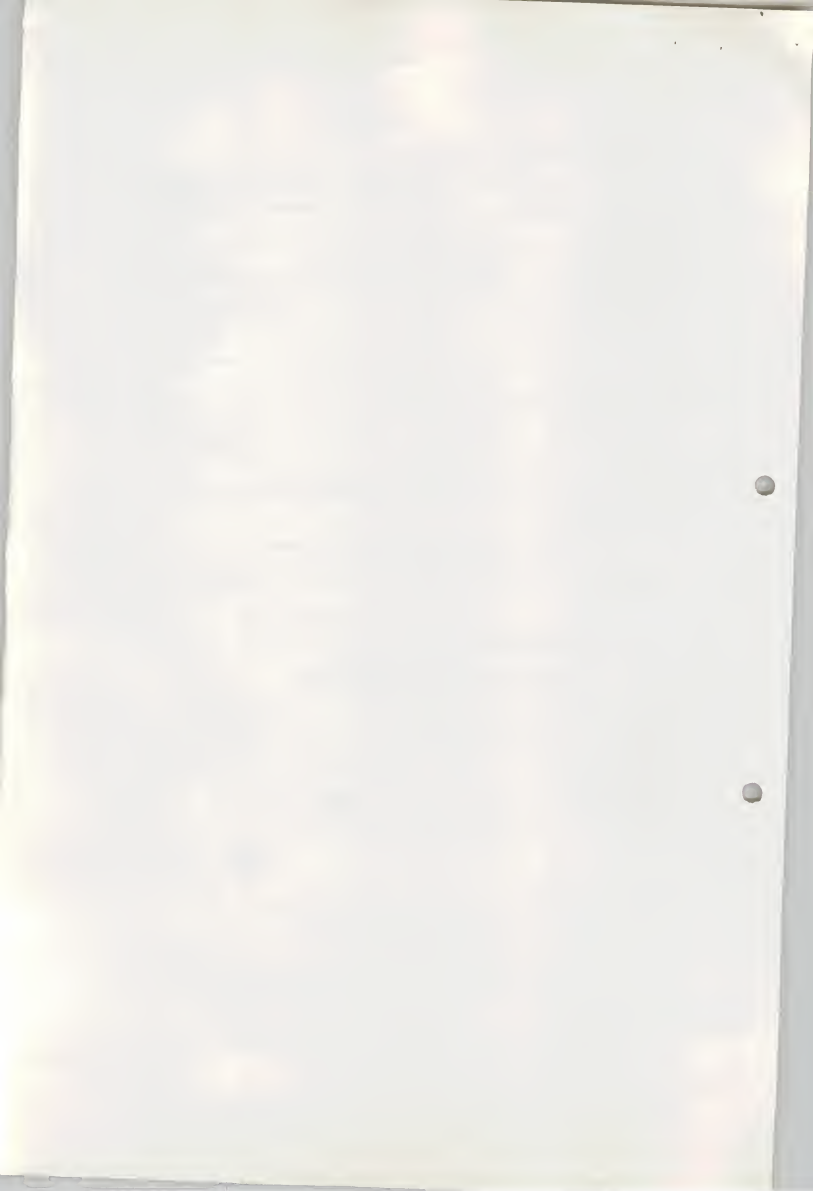
111

Account	Balance	Debit	Credit	Balance
Advertising				1.700
Travel				1.500
Telephone				1.200
Postage				1.100
Printing				1.000
Repairs				900
Insurance				800
Utilities				700
Entertainment				600
Office supplies				500
Transportation				400
Professional fees				300
Interest				200
Charitable contributions				100
Other				0
Total				

\$557

Travel Expense Statement

Name	
Address	
City	
State	
Zip	
Telephone	
Business Name	
Business Address	
Business City	
Business State	
Business Zip	
Business Telephone	



1. Name of the person or organization to whom the report is being furnished
2. Name of the person or organization from whom the report is being furnished
3. Title of the report
4. Date of the report
5. Summary of the report
6. Remarks



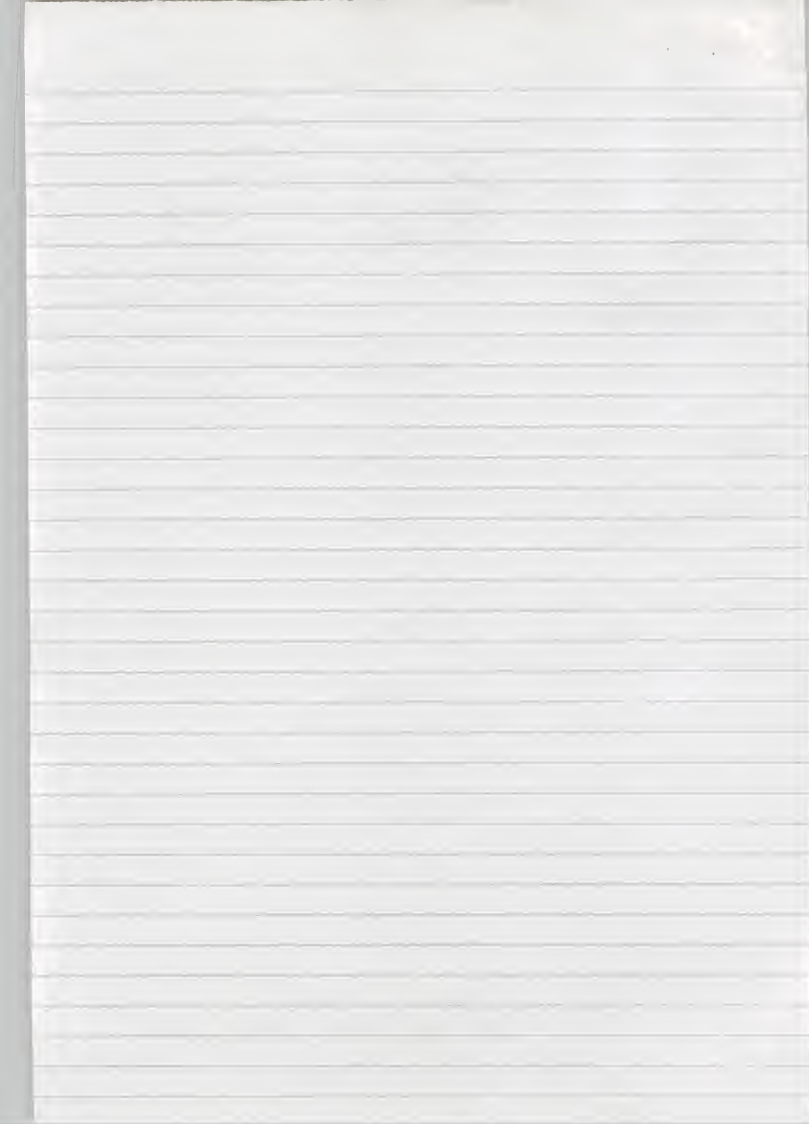
29-7-94

Peter,

This is all confidential but you might find it useful for your pricing study.

Regards,

GA

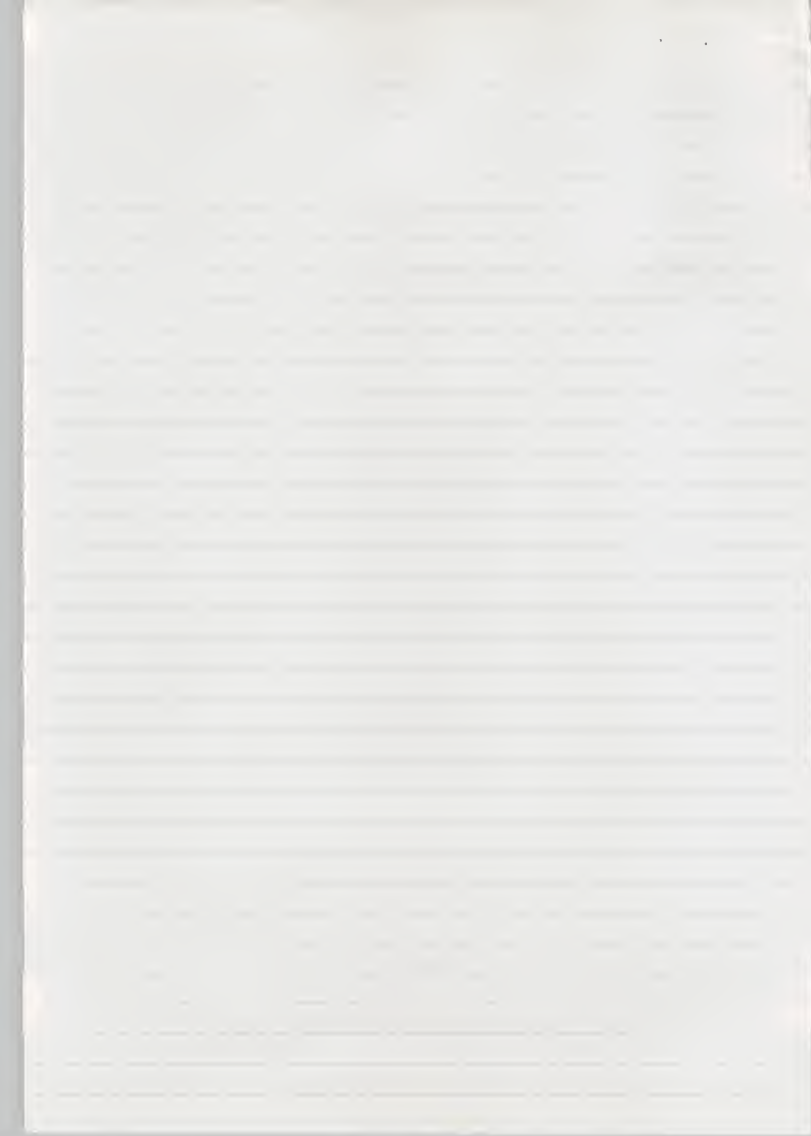


Max Change out rate
min Change out rate

Average Change out rate

Average Cost of employment

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~



Average charge out rate \times no. of days (Average annual revenue)*

Average annual revenue / Average cost of employment = Gross margin*

Max

Min

Average

$\frac{\text{Min}}{\text{Average}}$ *

$\frac{\text{Max}}{\text{Average}}$



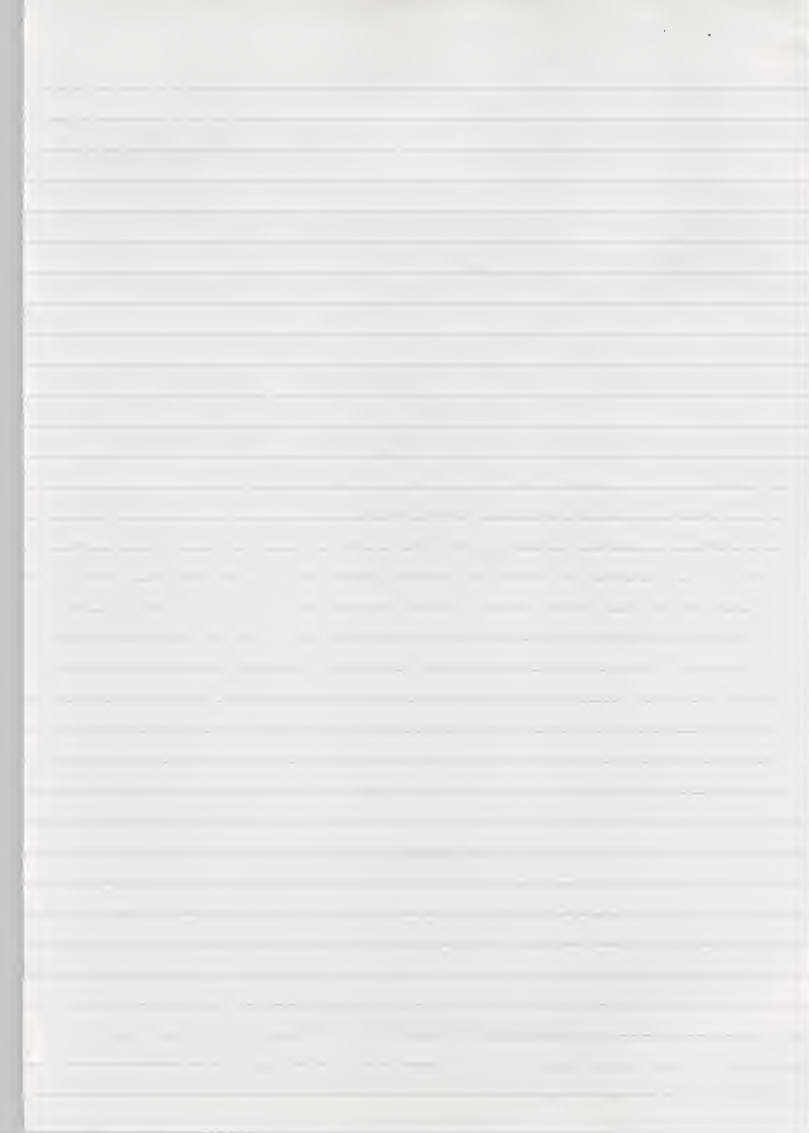
Highest

Max - Average

Average

Lowest

Min



Germany

UK

Germany
Consultants

- Minimum 860 — 600

Costs - Max 1600 — 1400

- Average 1034 — 770

- Revenues per — 130 100

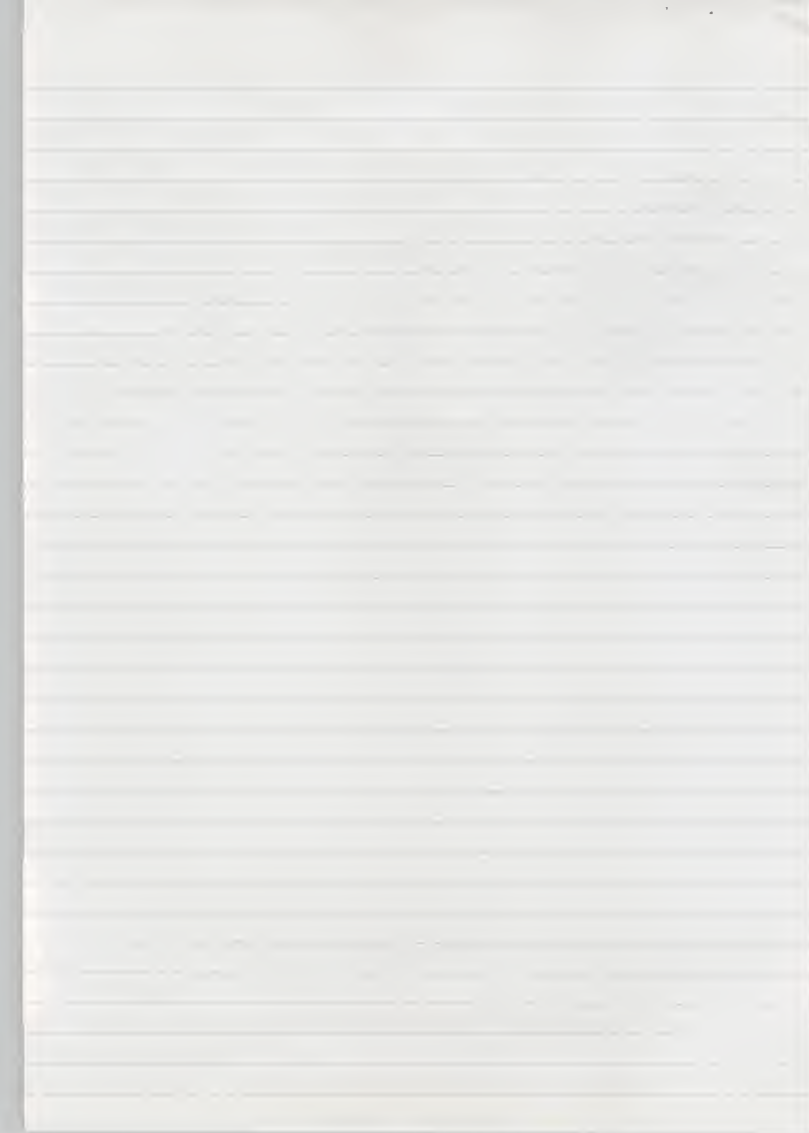
Project Personnel

- Minimum 850 375

- Max 1500 1350

- Average 1020 — 670

- Revs p.a. 150 90



Average Gross Margins (%)

Consultants 43%

Project personnel 39%



Average Number of Revenue Earning Days

	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	All Consultants	PD	PM	Other PP	PP Overall	
ICL (uk)	—	180	180	180	150	180	200	190	
Bull (uk)	100	100	100	100 ¹⁴⁰	120	120	100	100	145
Digital	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	140	
IBM (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	
SNI (D)	150	160	170	160	180	150	180	165	
Bull (D)	—	—	—	124 ¹³³	—	—	—	132	150
Plomazre	150	120	140	115	90	120	140	130 ⁺	test
Average	100	140	148	135	127.5	142.5	155	148	



Average Revenues per annum (\$K)

	SBC	Senior ITC	JC	Cms Overall	PD	PM	Other PP	PP Overall	
ICL	-	135	103	108 [*]	135 [*]	108 [*]	90 [*]	91 [*]	122.5
Bull	135	105	79	94 ¹⁰¹	149	126	60	86	
Digital*	226	205*	149*	169 [†]	193*	161*	137*	140 [†]	
IBT	-	-	-	-	314*	260*	217*	228	
SWI	-	-	-	116 [*]	- ^x	-	-	112 [*]	
Bull	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	125	155
Plowance	150	217	152	152 [*]	141 ¹³³	137 [*]	160 [*]	157 [*]	
Average	170	165	120	128	186	158	133	134	
				136	138	123	125		

Alma



Average holiday entitlement

	SBC	SITC	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall	PD	PM	Other PP	PP Overall	Training	Sickness
ICL	—	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	15	—
Bull (un)	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	10	5 48
Digital	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	30	10	5 45
IBM (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	12	7 49
SNZ	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	15	6 51
Bull (D)	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	31	15	6 52
Plowance	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	12	8½ 50.5
	31	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	13 (12.7)	6.25



Quality - - -

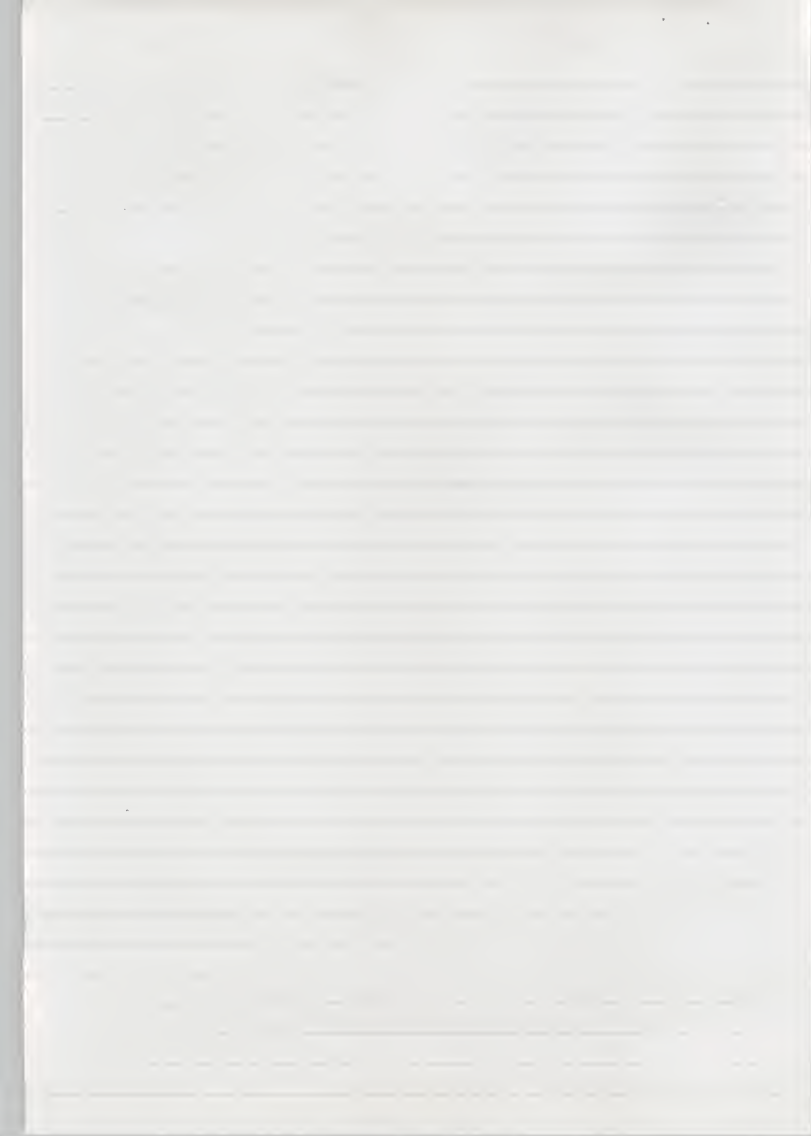
Average Spend
(Proportion of returns)

Minimum

Maximum

$$£1 = \$1.5$$

$$\$1 = 1.66 \text{ } \downarrow \text{ } \uparrow$$



Arrange Number of Rows

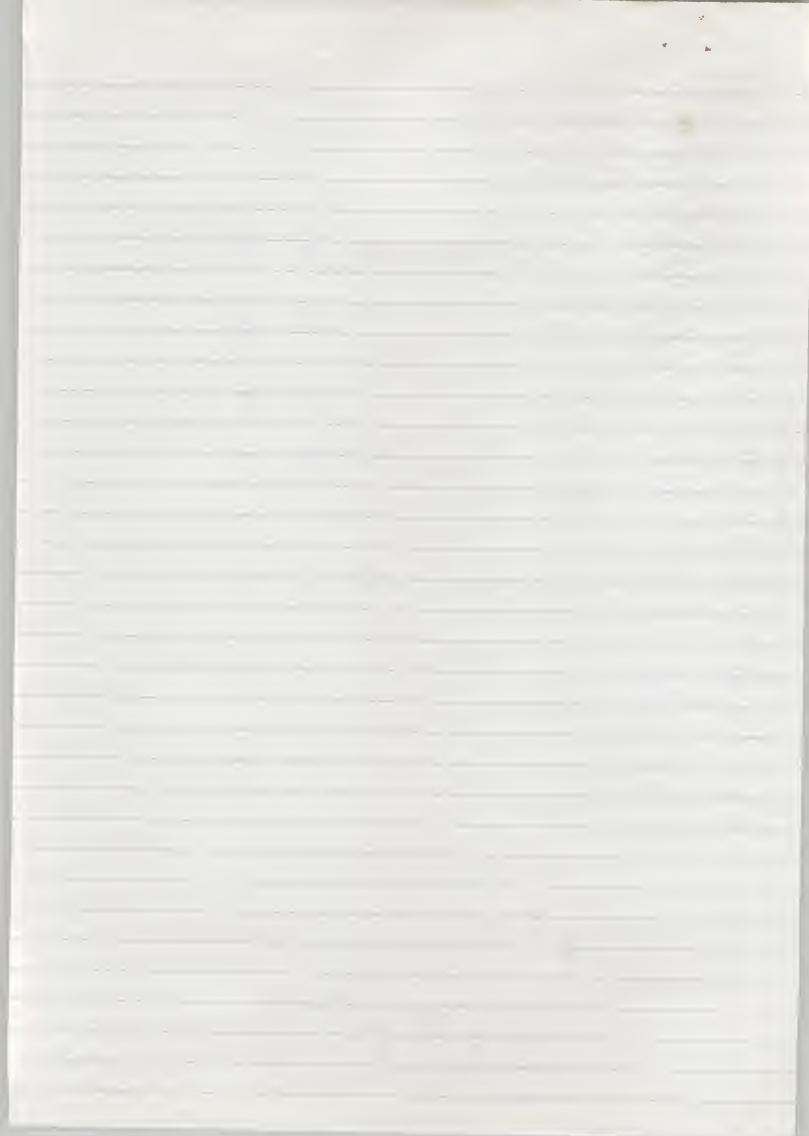


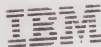
ICL	UK	£
Digital	Europe	\$
IBM	Germany	DM
SNI	Germany	DM
Bull	UK	£
Bull	Germany	DM
Ploenzke	Germany	DM



Average Number of Pre-Sales Days

	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall	PI	PM	Other PP	PP Overall	
ICL	85 -	20	20	20	50	20	-	45 30+	
Bull (UK)	85	85	85	85	65	65	85	85	
Digital	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	35	
Digital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
IBM (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SNI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bull (D)	-	-	-	26				20	
Platzreue	60	30	20	25	40	30	20	30+	test
	72.5	45	42	40	52	38	52.5	37.5	





IBM Schweiz
IBM Suisse
IBM Switzerland

Telefax

To: John Willmott, INPUT, London W+X 7FB
FAX number. 0044716290179

From: Philippe Roux
IBM Switzerland, Market Evaluation
Sec: IUO *** IBM Internal Use Only ***

Subject: SI Metrics

Dear John,

Sorry, we do not disclose any financial information
May be IBM Europe will do it.

With kind regards, Philippe Roux

Postal Address	: General Guisan-Quai 26. (HO2T) CH-8022 Zuerich
Telephone	: 0041 1 207-2479
Fax	: 0041 1 207-2410
IBM Mail Exchange IEA	: CHIBM7P9 IBMMAIL
X 400 O/R Name	: c=CH a=IBM o=CH p=IBMMAIL s=ROUX g=PHILIPPE
Internet	: chibn7r9@ibmmail.com

EXIT

CAP ORAMMI SCIENTI

11 rue de la Chapelle 75018 PARIS - FRANCE

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 Références :
 Commentaires :
 Observations :
 Signature :
 Date :
 Nom :
 Prénom :
 Adresse :
 Code postal :
 Ville :
 Pays :
 Téléphone :
 Fax :
 E-mail :
 Site Web :
 Page 1 sur 1

65.94

10a.m. engaged.

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✓ Sent than
you....



DESCRIPTION	QUANTITE
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875
of 250?
125 250 ✓
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to		von/ from	
Telefax-Nr / telefax no	0044 71 629 0179	Telefax-Nr / telefax no	(089) 636 - 48 721
Name/ name	John Willmott	Name/ name	Hans Schindler
Firma/ company	INPUT	Abteilung/ department	VZ PS
Ort/ place		Ort/ place	München Perlach
Ort/ place	London	Telefon/ telephone	(089) 636 - 46 432
Datum/ date	11. April 1994	Anzahl der folgenden Seiten/ number of the following pages 2	

Kurznachricht/
message

Dear Mr. Willmott,

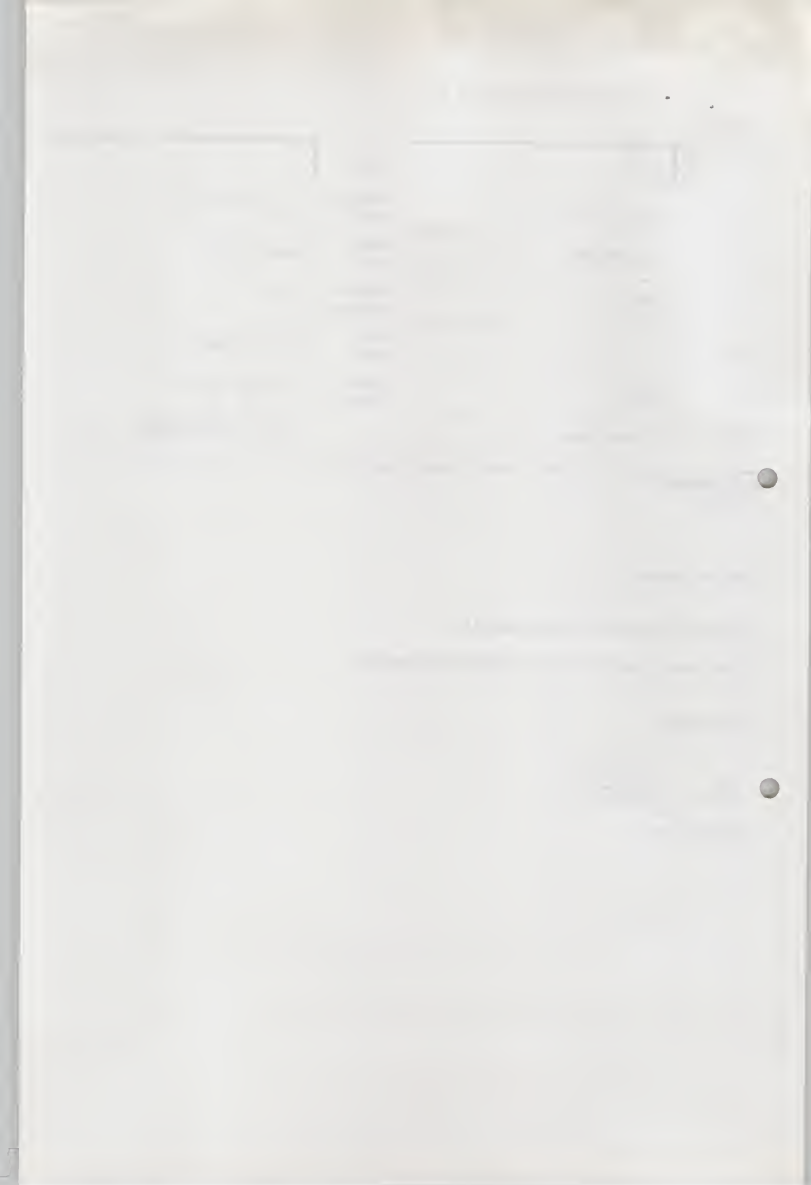
Attached you find the figures you asked for.

If there are any questions do not hesitate to contact me.

Kind Regards



Hans Schindler



Metrics for Major Project Activity

I am trying to produce a research bulletin benchmarking charge-out rates and utilisation levels within the systems integration and project services environments. Because of the sensitivity of this information, any data supplied will be treated as completely **confidential**. The only information published or disclosed to any third party, will be aggregated information such as averages and the proportion of organizations lying within a particular range of values. In return for your participation, I should be pleased to send you a summary of these results.

I should be grateful if you could complete, as far as possible, the following charts. You may find that, in some cases it is only possible to supply information at the *overall* or summary level.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Consultants

Benchmark	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	2,000 DM	2,260	2,000	
Minimum charge-out rate per day	1,350	1,350	0	
Average charge-out rate per day	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,200
Average number of revenue earning days	150	160	170	160
Average number of pre-sales days	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	30			
Average days sickness per annum	6			
Average number of days training per annum	15			
Average cost of employment	227,000	209,000	213,000	176,000

* Pre-sales activities support Hardware / Software / Services sales
 We do not have supported figures for Services sales / Sales support
 Mostly we use internal personnel

THE [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

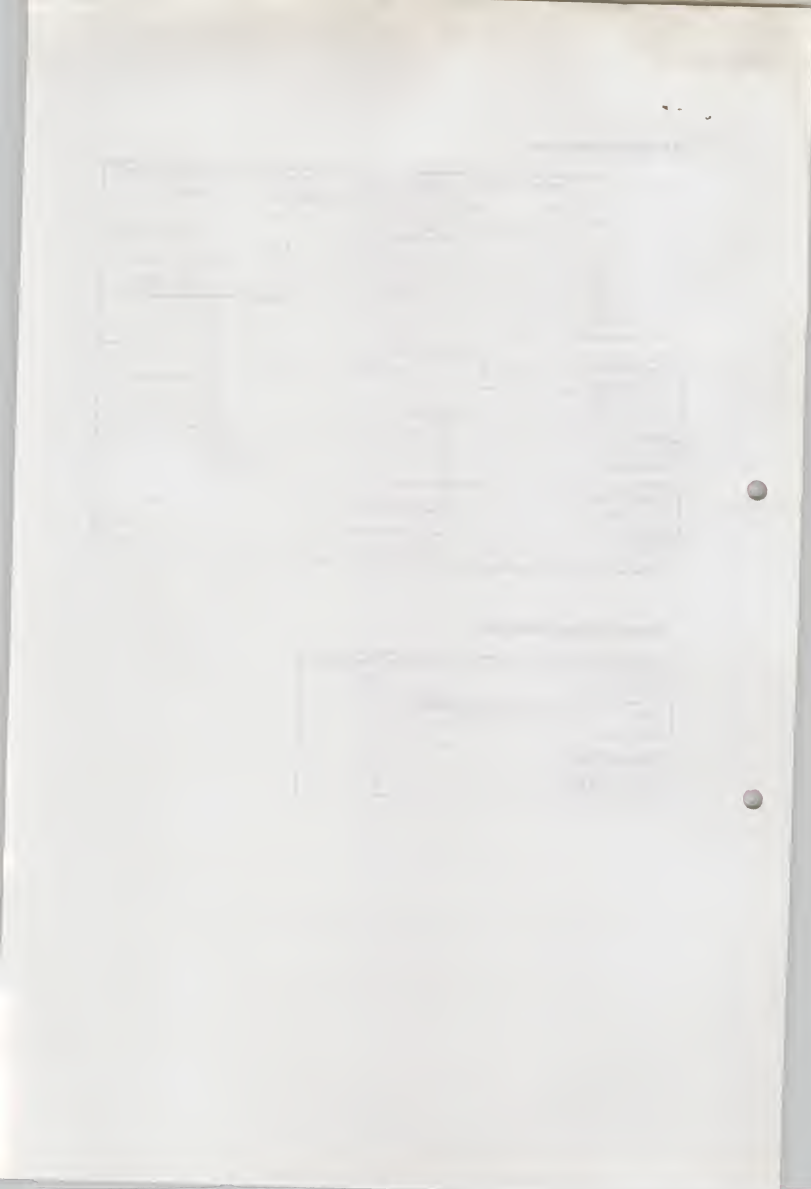
[illegible text]

All Project Personnel

Benchmark	Project Director	Project manager	Other project personnel	Project personnel overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	2,550 DM	2,175	2,000	
Minimum charge-out rate per day	1,350	1,350	150	
Average charge-out rate per day	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,125
Average number of revenue earning days	150	150	120	165
Average number of pre-sales days	N/A *	N/A *	N/A *	
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	30			→
Average days sickness per annum	6			→
Average number of days training per annum	15			→
Average cost of employment	224,000	273,000	164,000	164,000

Overall Project Revenues

Proportion of overall project revenues spent on each of the following	Proportion (%)
Quality (Assurance, Control and management)	
R&D overall	
Methodology R&D	
Technology R&D	



Fax Cover Sheet

1-800-368-5848
www.fax.com

By: Thomas [unclear]
Fax: [unclear]
To: [unclear]
From: [unclear]
Date: [unclear]
Time: [unclear]
Subject: [unclear]

Sender	→ JOHN
Receiver	[unclear]
Number of pages	[unclear]
Priority	[unclear]
Comments	[unclear]

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Thomas [unclear]

1



Year	Month	Day	Time	Location	Remarks
1950	1	1	10:00
1950	1	2	10:00
1950	1	3	10:00	...	...
1950	1	4	10:00	...	...
1950	1	5	10:00	...	...
1950	1	6	10:00	...	...
1950	1	7	10:00	...	...
1950	1	8	10:00	...	...
1950	1	9	10:00	...	...
1950	1	10	10:00	...	...
1950	1	11	10:00	...	...
1950	1	12	10:00	...	...
1950	1	13	10:00	...	...
1950	1	14	10:00	...	...
1950	1	15	10:00	...	...
1950	1	16	10:00	...	...
1950	1	17	10:00
1950	1	18	10:00
1950	1	19	10:00
1950	1	20	10:00
1950	1	21	10:00
1950	1	22	10:00
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1950	1	24	10:00
1950	1	25	10:00
1950	1	26	10:00
1950	1	27	10:00
1950	1	28	10:00
1950	1	29	10:00
1950	1	30	10:00	...	...
1950	1	31	10:00	...	...

Special Report Form

Name	...
Address	...
City	...
State	...
Zip	...
Phone	...
Occupation	...
Education	...
Religion	...
Marital Status	...
Number of Children	...
Other	...





PLOENZKE AG

Empfänger: **INPUT**
John Willmott
FAX: (044) - 71- 629 0179

Deutschland
Schweiz
Österreich
Niederlande
Spanien
Frankreich

Unternehmenszentrale
Z/Abteilung Kommunikation

Sender: **St. Scherbaum**
Z/Kommunikation

Postfach 1108
65397 Kiedrich / Rheingau
Hausanschrift: Am Hahnwald 1
65399 Kiedrich / Rheingau
Telefon (06123) 630-200
Telefax (06 123) 630-499

Telefax


Datum: 10.03.1994

Seltenzahl: 4

Dear Mr. Willmott,

hereby we answer your questionnaire on S I Metrics.
Please keep all dates strictly confidential.
We would be happy to get a summary in due time.

Yours sincerely


Klaus Michael Erben

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Definitions

Project Director - Responsible to client for project delivery on major projects.

Project manager - Responsible for individual area within major project e.g. management of one or more sub-contractors.

Project personnel overall - Includes all project personnel including consultants.

Senior Business Consultant - Includes management consultancy and high-level application-specific advice

Senior IT Consultant - For example, includes IT strategy development and high-level technical infrastructure design.

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All Project Personnel

Benchmark	Project Director	Project manager	Other project personnel	Project personnel overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	RM 3000	RM 2500	RM 2000	
Minimum charge-out rate per day	RM 1500	RM 1000	RM 1000	
Average charge-out rate per day	RM 2600	RM 1900	RM 1400	
Average number of revenue earning days	90	120	140	
Average number of pre-sales days	40	30	20	
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	30	20	30	
Average days sickness per annum	5	5	20	
Average number of days training per annum	20	20	10	
Average cost of employment	RM 80	RM 1.20	RM 1.00	

Overall Project Revenues

Proportion of overall project revenues spent on each of the following.	Proportion (%)
Quality (Assurance, Control and management)	40%
R&D overall	5%
Methodology R&D	10%
Technology R&D	5%

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Metric for Major Project Activity

I am trying to produce a research bulletin benchmarking charge-out rates and utilisation levels within the systems integration and project services environments. Because of the sensitivity of this information, any data supplied will be treated as completely confidential. The only information published, or disclosed to any third party, will be aggregated information such as averages and the proportion of organizations lying within a particular range of values. In return for your participation, I should be pleased to send you a summary of these results.

I should be grateful if you could complete, as far as possible, the following charts. You may find that, in some cases it is only possible to supply information at the overall or summary level.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Consultants

Benchmark	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	A\$ 8000-	A\$ 6000-	A\$ 3000	A\$ 2.800
Minimum charge-out rate per day	A\$ 2500-	A\$ 2500-	A\$ 1800	A\$ 2.500
Average charge-out rate per day	A\$ 5000-	A\$ 3000	A\$ 1800	A\$ 2.600
Average number of revenue earning days	50	40	140	175
Average number of pre-sales days	60	30	20	25
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	30	30	30	30
Average days sickness per annum	10	10	20	20
Average number of days training per annum	12	12	15	15
Average cost of employment	FDM 160	FDM 160	FDM 120	FDM 110

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PLOENZKE AG

Empfänger: INPUT
John Willmott
FAX: (0044) - 71- 629 0179

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Dear Mr. Willmott,

hereby we answer your questionnaire on S I Metrics.
Please keep all dates strictly confidential.
We would be happy to get a summary in due time.

Yours sincerely


Klaus Michael Erben

PROCEEDINGS

6

The first part of the meeting was devoted to the
 discussion of the report on the work of the
 committee during the past year. The report was
 presented by the chairman, Mr. [Name], and
 was well received. The committee had done
 a great deal of work during the year, and
 the results were most satisfactory. The
 chairman then proposed that the committee
 should continue its work during the next
 year, and this was agreed to by a
 unanimous vote.

The second part of the meeting was devoted
 to the discussion of the report on the
 work of the committee during the past year.
 The report was presented by the chairman,
 Mr. [Name], and was well received. The
 committee had done a great deal of work
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 work during the next year, and this was
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I should be grateful if you could complete, as far as possible, the following charts. You may find that, in some cases it is only possible to supply information at the overall or summary level.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Consultants

Metric	Senior Business Consultant	Senior IT Consultant	Junior Consultants	Consultants overall
Maximum charge-out rate per day	RM 8000.-	RM 6000.-	RM 3000	RM 2,800.-
Minimum charge out rate per day	RM 2500.-	RM 2500.-	RM 1800.	RM 2,000.-
Average charge-out rate per day	RM 5000.	RM 3000	RM 1800	RM 2,1000
Average number of revenue earning days	50	120	140	175
Average number of pre-sales days	60	30	20	25
Average holiday entitlement (days per annum)	30	30	30	30
Average days sickness per annum	10	10	10	10
Average number of days training per annum	12	12	15	15
Average utilisation of employment	70M-180	70M-160	70M-180	70M-180

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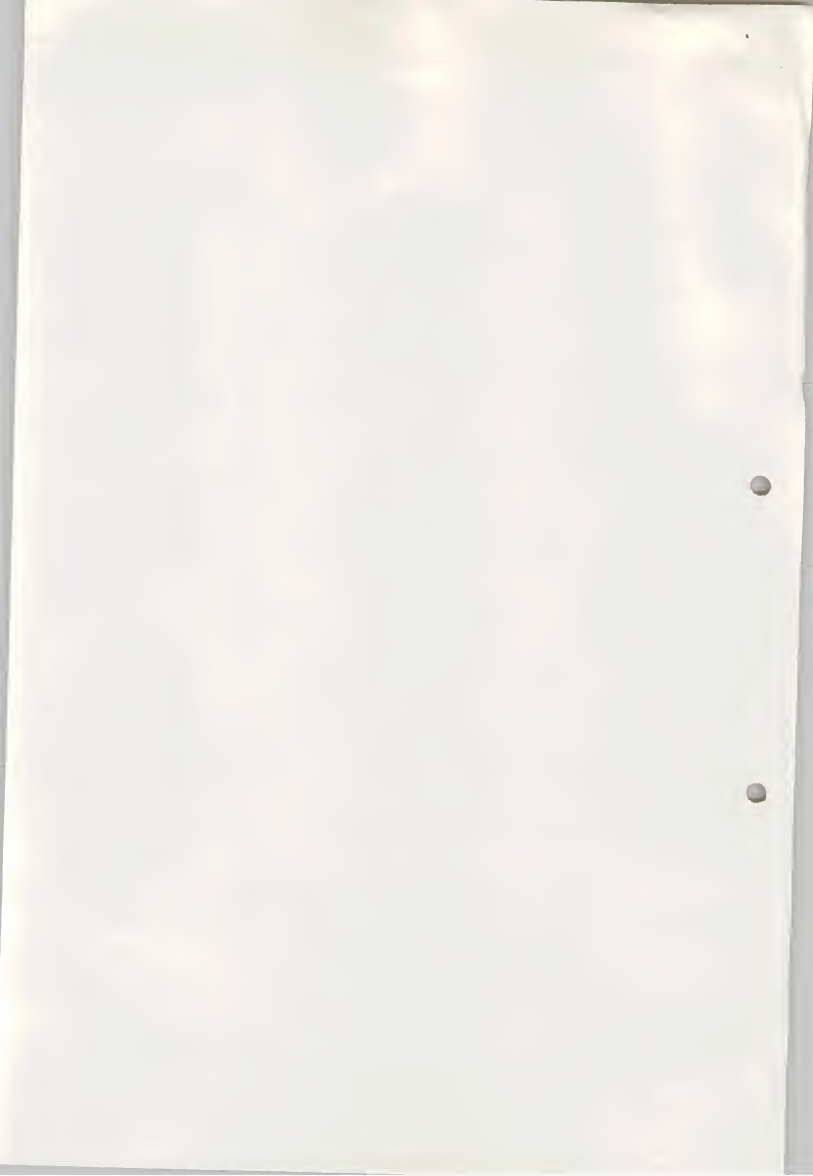
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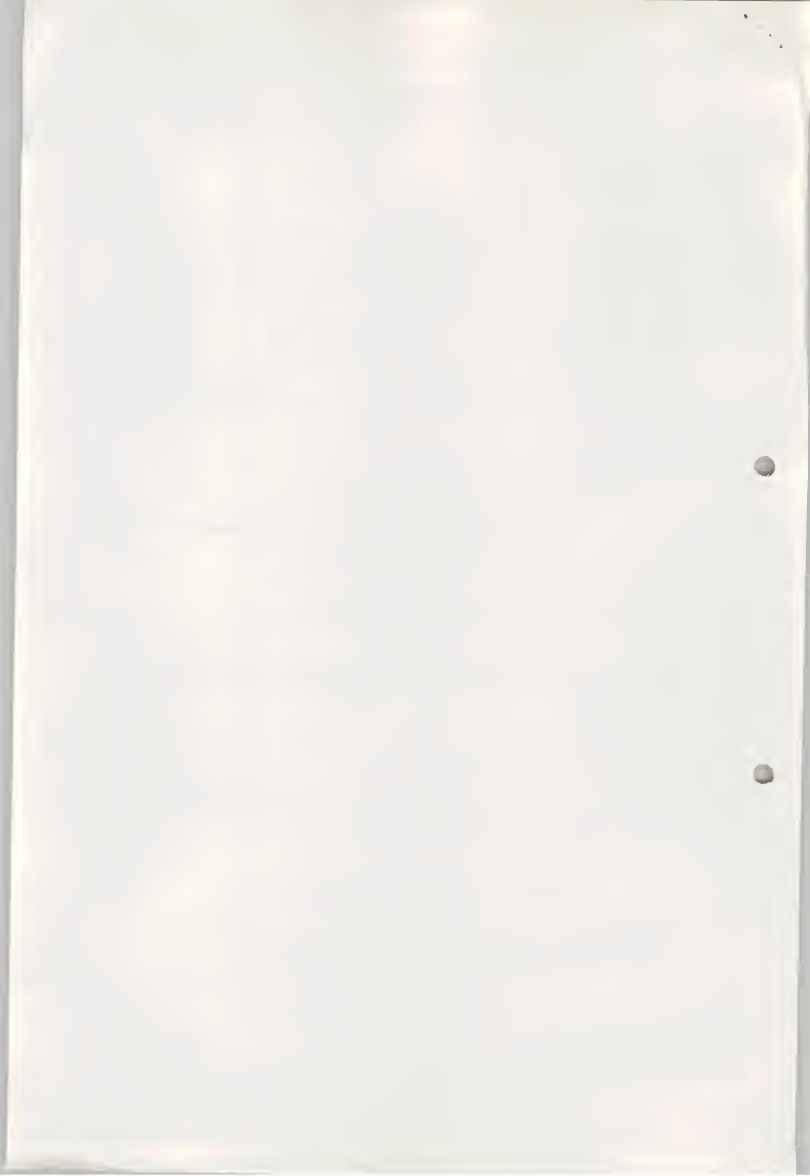
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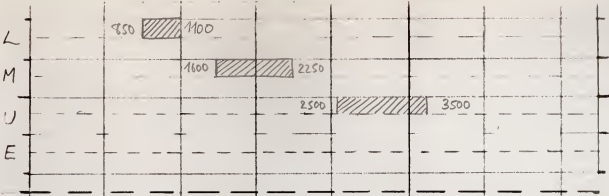




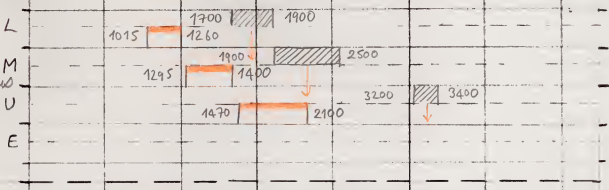
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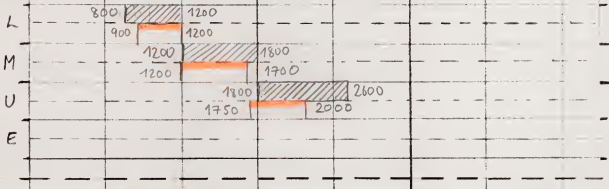
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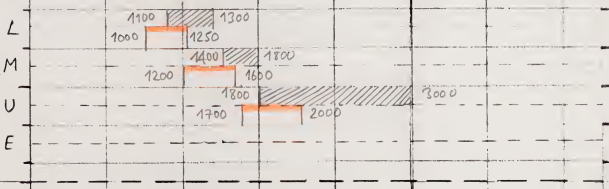
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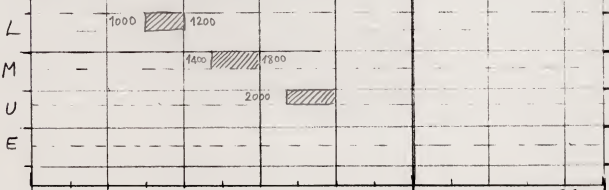
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Phonixke



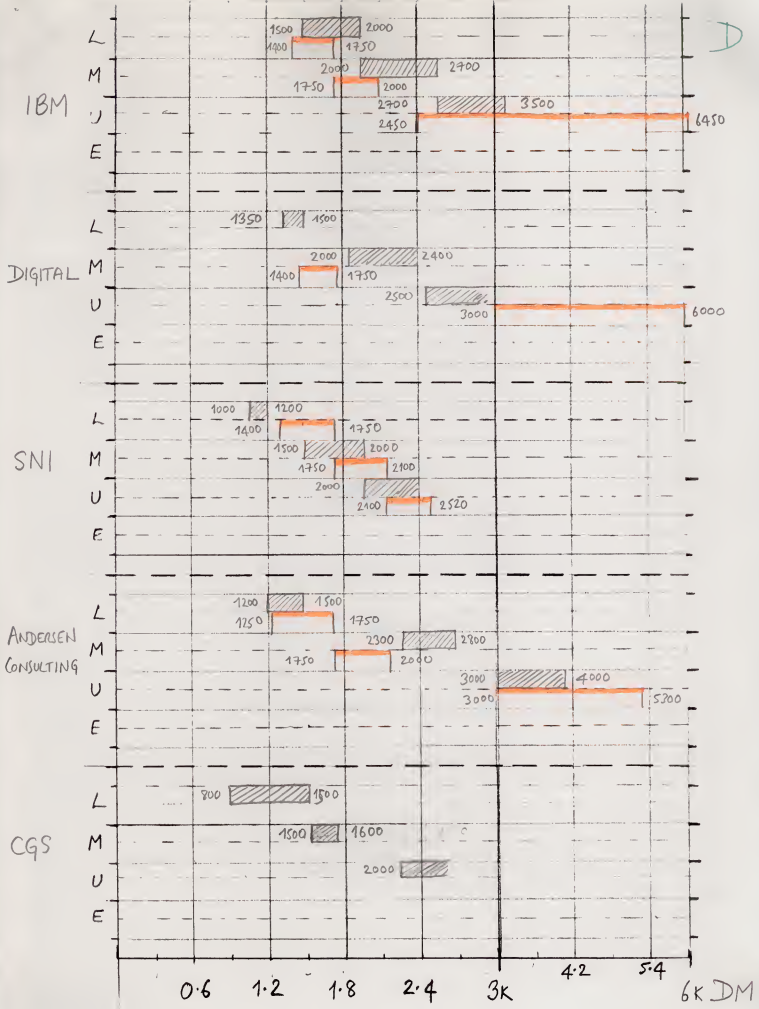
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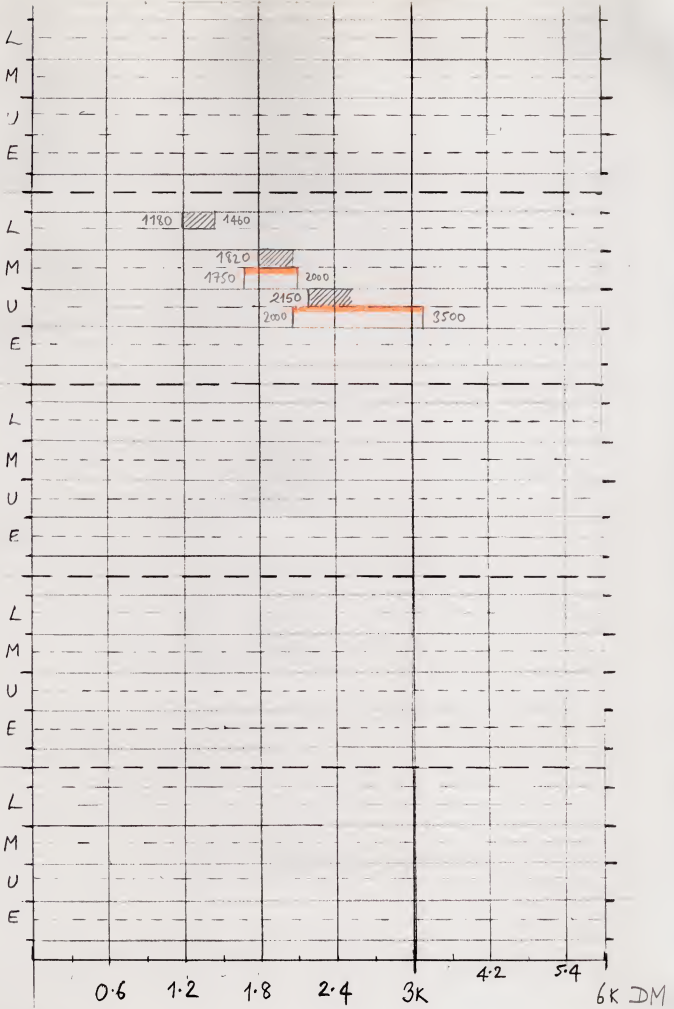




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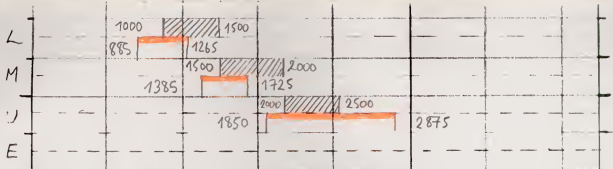


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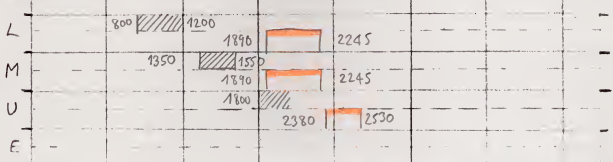


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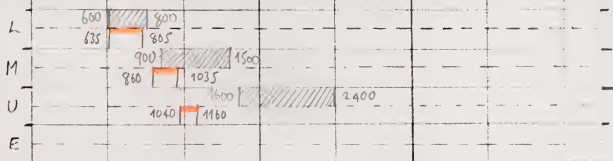
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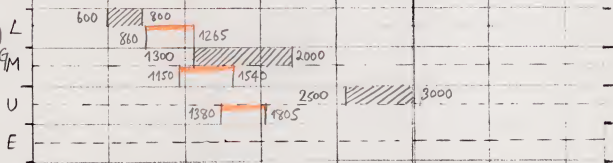
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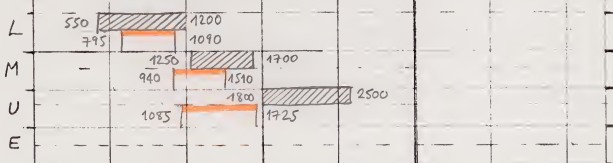
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ANDERSEN CONSULTING



CGS



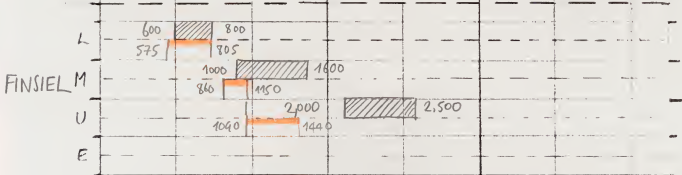
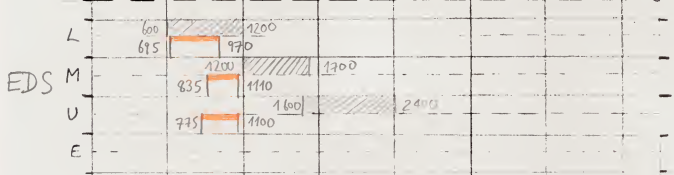
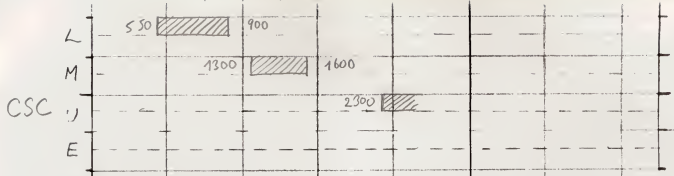
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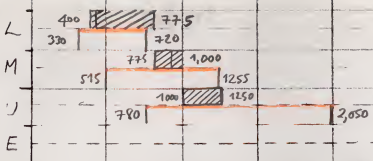
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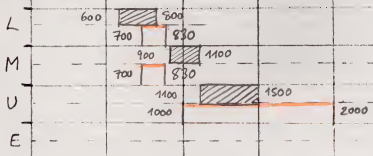
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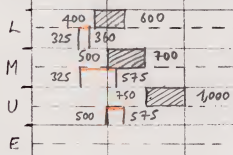
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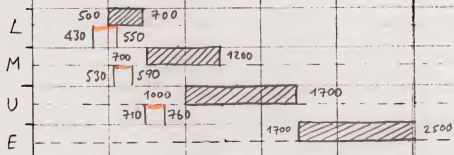
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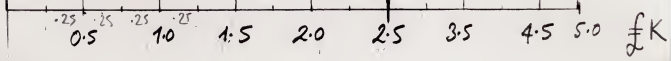
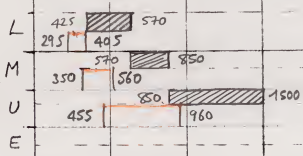
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ANDERSEN CONSULTING

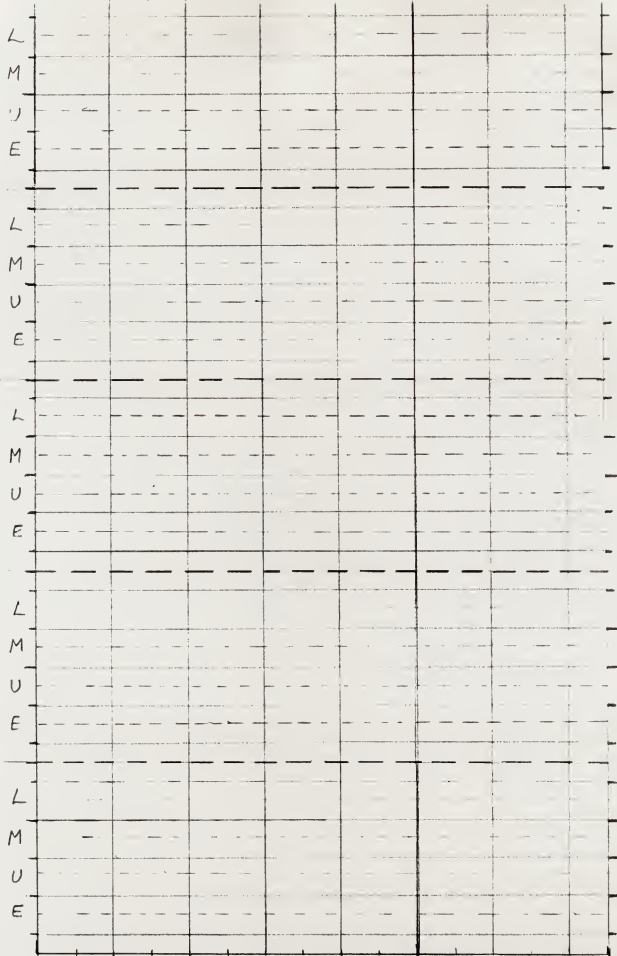


CGS (HOSKINS)





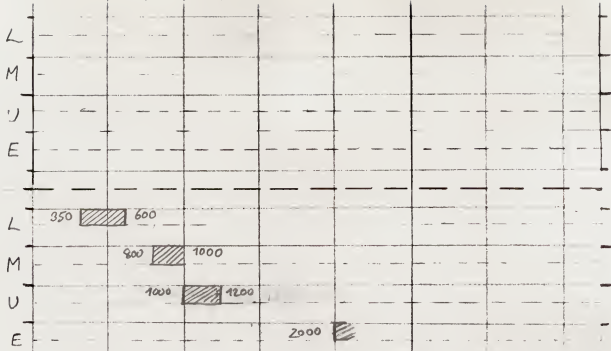




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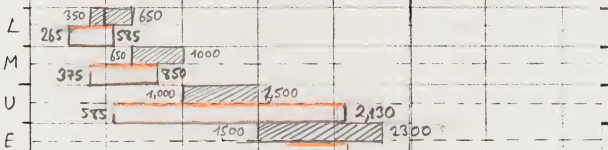
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F -
MASTER



ANDERSEN FRANCE**Daily rates**

Junior Programmer	FF 3000
System's Programmer	FF 4000-5000
Project Manager Consultant	FF 7000-10000
Principal Consultant	FF 15000-16000
Partner	FF 24000

1993 Revenue for professional services: FF 900 million

Staff for professional services in France: 1100



8.5

DEC FRANCE

Exact daily rates:

Software Technician	FF 4050	475
System's Engineer	FF 5400	635
Chief Engeneer Project Manager	FF 6200	730
Consultant Project Director 1	FF 7000	825
Project Director2 Senior Consultant	FF 9800	1,150

Expenses

0-99km	FF 0
100-149km	FF 233
150-199km	FF 424
200-249km	FF 549
250-499km	FF 755
500+	FF 1087
Overnight stay	FF 424
Subsistance	FF 223



8.5

BULL FRANCE

Daily Rates	Add. Hour	6 visits p.a.	11 visits p.a.	22 visits p.a.	
580	Level 1 FF 3309	-	(409)	(407)	-
760	Level 2 FF 4297	1039	2,456	4,480	-
909	Level 3 FF 5157	1286	20877	38069	92111
1040	Level 4 FF 5894	1472	25906	47400	97189
1180	Level 5 FF 6689	1671	4320	4310	114221
7327	Level 6 FF 7527	1874	-	51585	127439
1527	Level 7 FF 8655	2161	-	4,690	5,190
1829	Level 8 FF 10374	2572	-	58701	5,335
2078	Level 9 FF 11783	-	-	65256	5,932

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 1 Billion FF

Professional Staff : 2800



BULL FRANCE

Daily Rates	Add. Hour	6 visits p.a.	11 visites p.a.	22 visites p.a.
Level 1 FF 3309	-	-	-	-
Level 2 FF 4297	1039	20877	38069	-
Level 3 FF 5157	1286	25906	47400	92111
Level 4 FF 5894	1472	-	51585	97189
Level 5 FF 6689	1671	-	58701	114221
Level 6 FF 7527	1874	-	65256	127439
Level 7 FF 8655	2161	-	-	-
Level 8 FF 10374	2572	-	-	-
Level 9 FF 11783	-	-	-	-

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 1 Billion FF

Professional Staff : 2800

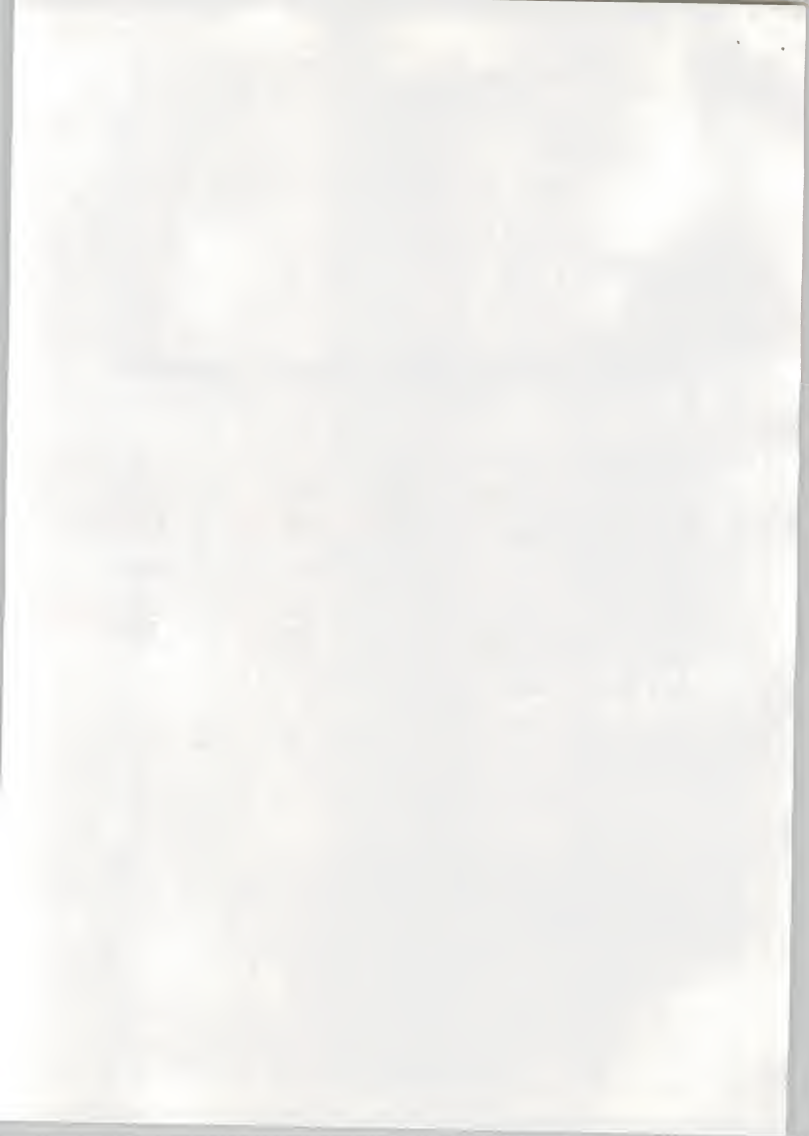


BULL FRANCE

Daily Rates	Add. Hour	6 visits p.a.	11 visites p.a.	22 visites p.a.
Level 1 FF 3309	-	-	-	-
Level 2 FF 4297	1039 24%	3480 20877	3460 38069	-
Level 3 FF 5157	1286	4318 16% 25906	4309 16½ 47400	4187 19 92111
Level 4 FF 5894	1472	-	51585	97189
Level 5 FF 6689	1671	-	58701	114221
Level 6 FF 7527	1874 X4	-	5932 79 65256	5793 77% 23% 127439
Level 7 FF 8655	2161	-	-	-
Level 8 FF 10374	2572 4.	-	-	-
Level 9 FF 11783	-	-	-	-

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 1 Billion FF

Professional Staff : 2800



CSC FRANCE

Daily rates

Programmers	FF 1800 - 2000	|	L
Senior Programmers	FF 2000 - 2500		
Analysts	FF 2500 - 3200		
Junior Project Managers	FF 2500 - 3200	|	M
Development Managers	FF 2800 - 3500		
System Consultants	FF 3500 - 5000	|	U
Technical Consultants	FF 3500 - 5000		
Project Managers up to 8 people	FF 4000 - 4500		
Project managers more than 8 people	FF 6000 - 8000	|	I
Principal Consultants	FF 6000 - 8500		
Senior Managers	FF 8500 - 12000		

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 150 Million FF

Professional Staff: 250



SLIGOS FRANCE**Daily Rates**

Programmer Analyse	FF 2000-2800	I	
Projectmanager	FF 3200-3500	I	
Consultant	FF 400-4500	I	800
Project Director	FF 5500-6500	I	1000 →
Partner	FF 8000	I	1400

Annual revenue for professional service: 300 Million FF

Number of professional staff: 100



DEC FRANCE

Exact daily rates:

Software Technician	FF 4050
System's Engeneer	FF 5400
Chief Engeneer Project Manager	FF 6200
Consultant Project Director 1	FF 7000
Project Director2 Senior Consultant	FF 9800

Expenses

0-99km	FF 0
100-149km	FF 233
150-199km	FF 424
200-249km	FF 549
250-499km	FF 755
500+	FF 1087
Overnight stay	FF 424
Subsistance	FF 223



ANDERSEN FRANCE

Daily rates

Junior Programmer	FF 3000
System's Programmer	FF 4000-5000
Project Manager Consultant	FF 7000-10000
Principal Consultant	FF 15000-16000
Partner	FF 24000

1993 Revenue for professional services: FF 900 million

Staff for professional services in France: 1100



CSC FRANCE

Daily rates

Programmers	FF 1800 - 2000
Senior Programmers	FF 2000 - 2500
Analysts	FF 2500 - 3200
Junior Project Managers	FF 2500 - 3200
Development Managers	FF 2800 - 3500
System Consultants	FF 3500 - 5000
Technical Consultants	FF 3500 - 5000
Project Managers up to 8 people	FF 4000 - 4500
Project managers more than 8 people	FF 6000 - 8000
Principal Consultants	FF 6000 - 8500
Senior Managers	FF 8500 - 1200

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 150 Million FF

Professional Staff: 250



SLIGOS FRANCE

Daily Rates

Programmer Analyste	FF 2000-2800
Projectmanager	FF 3200-3500
Consultant	FF 400-4500
Project Director	FF 5500-6500
Partner	FF 8000

Annual revenue for professional service: 300 Million FF

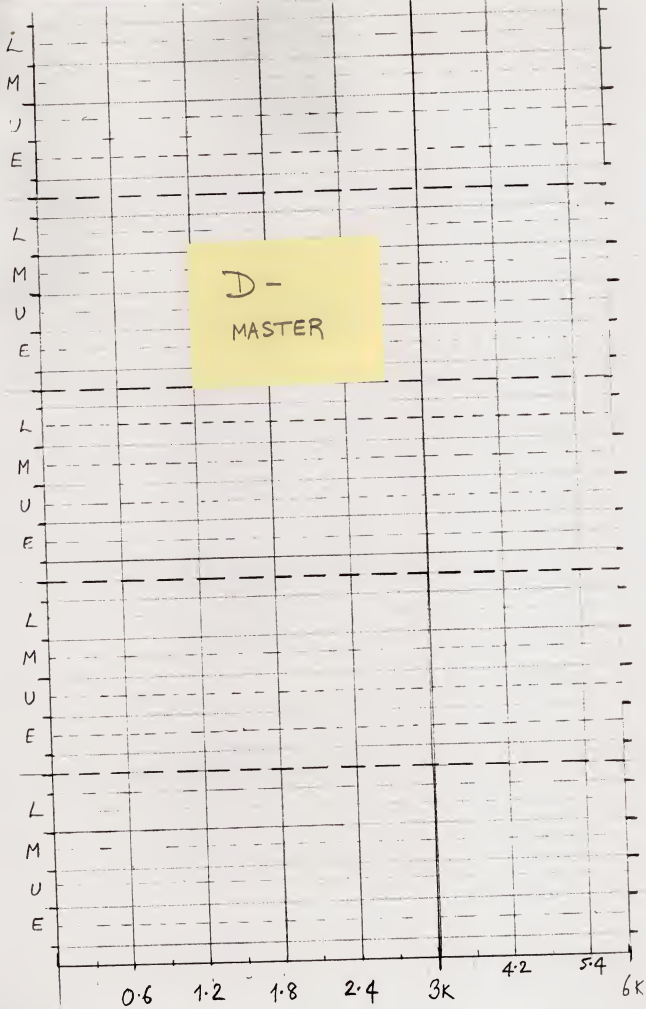
Number of professional staff: 100



GRILLE DE TARIFS

PROFIL	TARIF JOURNALIER HORS TAXES		
Directeur de Projet	5 500 Frs	à	6 500 Frs
Chef de Projet	3 500 Frs	à	4 500 Frs
Ingénieur de Conception	2 700 Frs	à	3 500 Frs
Ingénieur de Développement	2 500 Frs	à	3 000 Frs
Analyste Programmeur	2 000 Frs	à	2 500 Frs
Ingénieur de Qualité			5 500 Frs
Consultant, Expert			≥ 5 500 Frs





D-
MASTER



SAP GERMANYDaily Rates

Junior Consultant	DM 1180
Consultant	DM 1460
Senior Consultant	DM 1820
Managing Consultant	
Principal Consultant	DM 2150

1993 Revenue Professional services: 380-385 Million DM

Professional Staff: 300 Consultants in Germany
600 Consultants Worldwide

Sap do not carry out professional services on a general basis, only if it involves their own products.

↑
*marginal
costing*



ANDERSEN GERMANY**Daily Rates:**4080
480**Programmer** **DM 1200 - 1500****Project Leader** **DM 2300 - 2800**

Consultants DM 3000 - 4000

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 200-220 Million DM

Professional Staff: 900

5 Branches in Germany



ANDERSEN GERMANY

Daily Rates:

Programmer **DM 1200 - 1500**

Project Leader **DM 2300 - 2800**

Consultants DM 3000 - 4000

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 200-220 Million DM

Professional Staff: 900

5 Branches in Germany



DIEBOLD (DAUGHTER COMPANY OF DEBIS)

Daily Rates

Only 1 level of Rates DM 3400
includes overtime but not
expenses

Do only Project Management, have no programmers.

Revenue Professional Services: 30 Million DM

Professional Staff: 75-80



HOSKYNS GERMANY

Daily Rates

Only do 1 level of Consultancy: DM 1600

In-house training courses
1 day, max. 8 participants DM 3600

No longterm discounts, only hire out consultants,
no programmers.

Professional Staff: 3 Consultants



DEBIS GERMANY

Daily Rates

Programmer	
Developer	DM 1700 - 1900
System Analyst	
System Designer	DM 1900
Organisational Consultant	DM 2500
Management Consultant	DM 3200

Annual revenue Professional Services; DM 700 Million

Professional Staff: 3000

Long term discount: negotiable

Promised to send Annual Report and Sample Contract



CAP GEMINI/ *delius* SYSTEMHAUS

Daily Rates

Project Assistant	DM 800
Programmer	DM 1200
Senior Programmer	DM 1300
System's Analyst System's Design Part-Projectleader	DM 1500
High-level Application Consultant Projectleader IT Specialist	DM 1600
IT Strategy Consultant	DM 2000

Discounts for 3-5 days work: 10-15%

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 740 Million DM

Professional Staff: 3700



SAG GERMANY

Daily Rates

Technical Consultant	
Application Developer	
Assistant Consultant	DM 1700 - 1900
Consultant	DM 2100 - 2300
Senior Consultant	
Principal Consultant	DM 2500

longterm Discounts range from 5%-10%

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 275-320 Million DM

Professional Staff: 500

8 branches throughout Germany



SAP GERMANY

Daily Rates

Junior Consultant	DM 1180
Consultant	DM 1460
Senior Consultant	DM 1820
Managing Consultant	
Principal Consultant	DM 2150

1993 Revenue Professional services: 380-385 Million DM

Professional Staff: 300 Consultants in Germany
600 Consultants Worldwide

Sap do not carry out professional services on a general basis, only if it involves their own products.



DEBIS GERMANY**Daily Rates**

Programmer
Developer DM 1700 - 1900

System Analyst
System Designer DM 1900

Organisational Consultant DM 2500

Management Consultant DM 3200

Annual revenue Professional Services; DM 700 Million

Professional Staff: 3000

Long term discount: negotiable

Promised to send Annual Report and Sample Contract



DIEBOLD (DAUGHTER COMPANY OF DEBIS)Daily Rates

Only 1 level of Rates DM 3400
includes overtime but not
expenses

Do only Project Management, have no programmers.

Revenue Professional Services: 30 Million DM

Professional Staff: 75-80



CAP GEMINI/ DAVIES SYSTEMHAUS**Daily Rates**

Project Assistant DM 800

Programmer DM 1200

Senior Programmer DM 1300

System's Analyst
System's Design
Part-Projectleader DM 1500

High-level Application
Consultant
Projectleader
IT Specialist DM 1600

IT Strategy Consultant DM 2000

Discounts for 3-5 days work: 10-15%

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 740 Million DM

Professional Staff: 3700

(operations people ?)



HOSKYNS GERMANYDaily Rates

Only do 1 level of Consultancy: DM 1600

In-house training courses
1 day, max. 8 participants DM 3600

No longterm discounts, only hire out consultants,
noprogrammers.

Professional Staff: 3 Consultants



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UK -
MASTER

0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.5 4.5 5.0



IBM UK

Daily Rates

Basic	£ 400
Complex	£ 700
Advanced	£ 1000
Consultant	£ 1250

Quarterly rates apply for jobs over 50 days: for junior people there is no discount, for senior people there is 4% discount.

Annual rates apply for over 200 days: no discounts obtained

There are 200 Project Managers in the UK



Firm 1 year ago:

IBM UK 1992

Level A

Program Design
Program Coding
Program Testing
Program Documentation
Creation of User Guide

£ 400 - 775 per day

380

Level B

System Design
System Testing
System Documentation
Network Implementation
Special Interface Coding
System software Modification

£ 775 per day

470-560

Level C

General Advisory Consulting
System Analysis
System Specification
Database Implementation

£ 775-1000 per day

Level D

Project Leading
Feasibility Studies
Database Design
Network Design
Functional Specification
High Level Advisory Consulting

£ 1000-1250 per day

650

1
740

Level E

Project Management
Project Management Consultancy
Business Analysis Planning
business Consultancy
Application Consultancy

£ 1000-1250 per day

Discounts available for quarterly jobs and longer



IBM UK**Daily Rates**

Basic	£ 400
Complex	£ 700
Advanced	£ 1000
Consultant	£ 1250

Quarterly rates apply for jobs over 50 days: for junior people there is no discount, for senior people there is 4% discount.

Annual rates apply for over 200 days: no discounts obtained

There are 200 Project Managers in the UK



IBM UK 1992**Level A**

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Program Coding
Program Testing
Program Documentation
Creation of User Guide £ 400 - 775 per day

Level B

System Design
System Testing
System Documentation
Network Implementation
Special Interface Coding
System software Modification £ 775 per day

Level C

General Advisory Consulting
System Analasys
System Specification
Database Implementation £ 775-1000 per day

Level D

Project Leading
Feasability Studies
Databasc Design
Network Design
Functional Specifiction
High Level Advisory Consulting £ 1000-1250 per day

Level E

Project Management
Project Management Consultancy
Business Analasys Planning
business Consultancy
Application Consultancy £ 1000-1250 per day

Discounts available for quaterly jobs and longer



DEC UK

Daily rates

Programmers	
Analysts	£600-800
Project Managers	£900-1100
Consultants	£ 1100-1300
Consulting Director	£ 1500

Longt term discouts: 5% for every 30 days

30 days	5%
30-60 days	10%
60-90 days	15%
90-120 days	20%
120-150 days	25%
150-180 days	30%

30% is the maximum discount available

Total of professional staff in UK: 1100

Total of revenue for professional services: not disclosed

Dec has got 5 PSC (Professional Services Consultancy Centres) in the UK.



ICL UK

Weekly Rates

Daily Rates

Project Staff

Programmer	£ 1800 -9%	£ 400	400
Junior Project Manager	£ 2250	£ 500	
Senior Programmer	£ 2250	£ 500	500
Analyst Programmer	£ 2475	£ 550	
Development manager	£ 2700	£ 600	
Systems Consultant	£ 2925	£ 650	
Technical Consultant	£ 3150	£ 700	615
Project Manager	£ 3375	£ 750	
Principal consultant	£ 3600	£ 800	1045
Senior Manager	£ 4500 -9%	£ 1000	1100

Director

1200

Support Staff

Support Engineer	£ 1800	£ 400	
Senior Engineer	£ 2250	£ 500	
Support Consultant	£ 2700	£ 600	

Training Staff

Trainer	£ 2250	£ 500	
Training Consultant	£ 2475	£ 550	
Training Manager	£ 2700	£ 600	

Weekly Rates are discounted by 10%.
Monthly Rates can be discounted up to 15%.



HOSKYNs UK

Daily Rates - Short term Project (under 1 month)

Programmer	£ 425
Senior Programmer	£ 470
Technical Consultant	£ 570
Consultant	£ 680
Senior Consultant	£ 850
Principal Consultant	£ 1050
Director	£ 1500

Daily rates - Long term Project (over 1 month)

Programmer	£ 330	22%
Senior Programmer	£ 385	
Technical Consultant	£ 480	16%
Consultant	£ 600	
Senior Consultant	£ 750	12%
Principal Consultant	£ 900	15 1/2%
Director	£ 1300	14
Professional Staff:	2800	



DEC UK**Daily rates**

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Analysts	£600-800
Project Managers	£900-1100
Consultants	£ 1100-1300
Consulting Director	£ 1500

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HOSKYN'S GROUP PLC ("HG")

SPECIFIC AGREEMENT FOR THE PROVISION OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Standard fee rates, in pounds sterling per man day, for Consultancy, Systems and Programming, Operations and Communications resources are as follows:

Grade	Short Term £ per day	Long Term £ per day
Junior Programmer Operator Data Controller	295	270 ²⁸⁰ 62 ⁰ p
Programmer Senior Operator	400	315
Senior Programmer	500	390
Technical Consultant Operations Supervisor	615	495
Consultant Operations Manager Systems Programmer	740	595 ⁷⁰⁰
Senior Consultant Centre Manager Senior Systems Programmer Communications Consultant	925	730 ⁷³⁰
Managing Consultant Principal Consultant	1045	885 ⁸⁵⁰
Senior Manager	from 1100	
Director	from 1200	

The short-term daily rates will apply where resources are used on an intermittent or short term basis.

All work will be carried out on a Time and Materials basis under the Professional Services terms and conditions overleaf and be subject to HG's General terms and conditions.

January 1993



ANDERSEN UK

Daily Rates

Basic Consultant (Junior Programmer)	£ 500-700
Senior Consultant (Sen. Programmer/Analyst)	£ 700- 1200
Project Leader/Mgr Junior Level	£ 800-1200
Project Leader Senior Level	£ 1000-1700
Partner	£ 1700- 2500

Long-term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years and can be up to 50% of daily rates.

Annual Revenue Professional Services: Europe 1 Billion Dollars
USA 1.5 Billion Dollars
Asia/Pacific 0.26 Billion Dollars
Worldwide 4 Billion Dollars

Professional Staff UK : 2500 (includes Programmers etc)



CSC UK

Daily Rates:

Assistan Consultant	£ 350-400
Consultant	£ 600
Senior Consultant	£ 800
Principal Consultant	£ 1000
Managing Consultant	£ 1200
Partner	£ 2000

Annual Revenue Professional services: £ 40 Million

Number of professional staff UK: 2000



ICL UK

<u>Weekly Rates</u>		<u>Daily Rates</u>
<u>Project Staff</u>		
Programmer	£ 1800	£ 400
Junior Project Manager	£ 2250	£ 500
Senior Programmer	£ 2250	£ 500
Analyst Programmer	£ 2475	£ 550
Development manager	£ 2700	£ 600
Systems Consultant	£ 2925	£ 650
Technical Consultant	£ 3150	£ 700
Project Manager	£ 3375	£ 750
Principal consultant	£ 3600	£ 800
Senior Manager	£ 4500	£ 1000
<u>Support Staff</u>		
Support Engeneer	£ 1800	£ 400
Senior Engeneer	£ 2250	£ 500
Support Consultant	£ 2700	£ 600
<u>Training Staff</u>		
Trainer	£ 2250	£ 500
Training Consultant	£ 2475	£ 550
Training Manager	£ 2700	£ 600

Weekly Rates are discounted by 10%.
 Monthly Rates can be discounted up to 15%.



HOSKYNS UK**Daily Rates - Short term Project (under 1 month)**

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Senior Programmer	£ 470
Technical Consultant	£ 570
Consultant	£ 680
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Professional Staff:	2800



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EUROCOGNOS

LINGUISTIC AND RESEARCH SERVICES

FAX MESSAGE

TO: Peter Lines
 COMPANY: Input
 FAX NO: 071-629-0179
 FROM: Agnes Temper
 DATE: 1. 9. 94
 NUMBER OF PAGES (INCLUDING THIS ONE): 3

MESSAGE:

Peter,

Sorry for the delay in sending
 you these things.

I found some information on Olivetti
 and on EDS;

I hope it's of use

Kind Regards

Agnes



EDS

<u>Service</u>	<u>EDS-Scicon Job Title</u>	<u>Indicative Rate £/day</u>
Services Level A	Systems Engineer	250 - 400
Services Level B	Advanced S.E.	350 - 500
Services Level C	Senior S.E.	450 - 600
Services Level E	S.E. Manager	600 - 1000
Services Level F	Consultant	800 - 1000

These rates assume a 7½ hour day, and out of pocket expenses are charged for extra as they occur.



Their daily rates are £400 p.d. min - 1000 p.d. average to £2000 p.d. which occurs rarely. ~~for~~ Programmer £750-800 p.d.

Olivetti will not deal direct with a client unless the overall deal (value) is under 1 Million £. (only 200 customers in UK) They will not be happy to undertake work if not a min. of 1 week's work is involved.

They would grade their personnel according to the "British Computer Society", Swindon, European Information Skills Structure from 1 to 7

e.g. Programmer goes from 1 - 5-6
or 2 - 7

Technical Design

Specialist

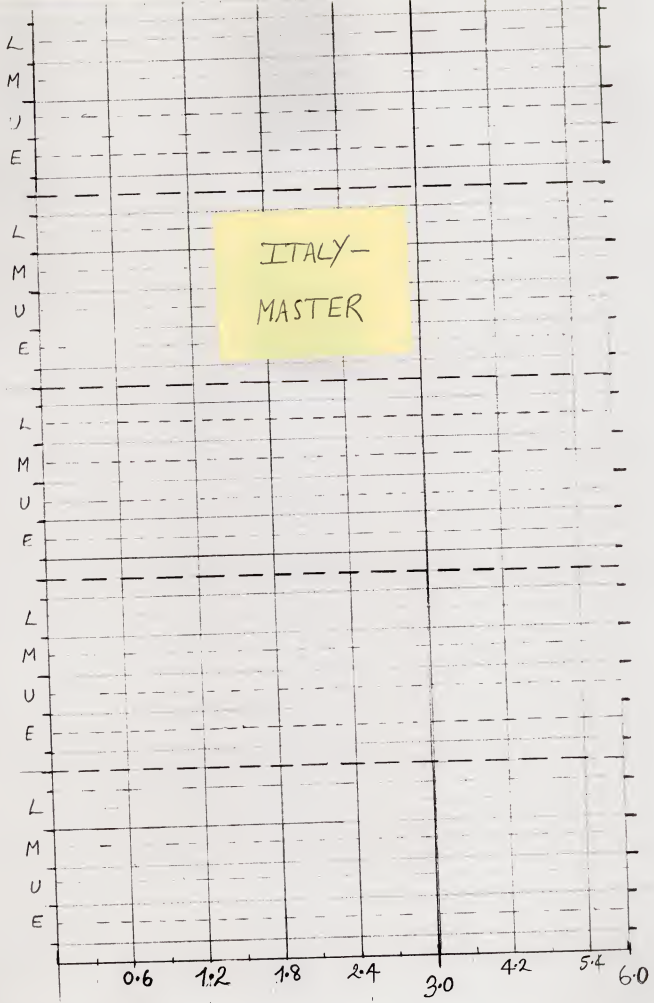
4 - 7

Project Manager

4 - 7

Personnel ^{obtains} ~~is~~ grades either through work experience or academic qualifications. The former will take longer to obtain his grades than the latter.







HOSKYNS/ CAP GEMINI ITALY

Daily Rates:

Programmer 550.000 Lira

Analyst 720.000

Junior Consultant 900.000

Senior Consultant 1.200.000

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 30 Billion Lira

Professional Staff: 400



ANDERSEN ITALY

Daily rates:

Junior Programmer	600.000 Lira
Senior Programmer	800.000
Analyst Designer	1.300.000
Team Leader Project Leader	2.000.000
Manager	2.500.000
Senior Manager	3.000.000
Partner	4.000.000

Annual Revenue for Professional Services: 200 Billion Lira

Professional Staff, Italy: 1000



FINSIEL ITALY

Daily Rates:

Programmer	600.000 - 800.000 Lira
Functional Analyst	1.000.000
Junior Consultant	1.200.000
Senior Consultant	1.600.000
Principal Consultant	2.000.000
Partner	2.500.000

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 30 Billion Lira

Professional Staff: 200



2,450

HOSKYN'S/ CAP GEMINI ITALY**Daily Rates:**

Programmer	550.000 Lira	224
Analyst	720.000	295
Junior Consultant	900.000	370
Senior Consultant	1.200.000	490

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 30 Billion Lira

Professional Staff: 400



ANDERSEN ITALYDaily rates:

Junior Programmer	600.000 Lira
Senior Programmer	800.000
Analyst Designer	1.300.000
Team Leader Project Leader	2.000.000
Manager	2.500.000
Senior Manager	3.000.000
Partner	4.000.000

Annual Revenue for Professional Services: 200 Billion Lira

Professional Staff, Italy: 1000



ENSDI. ITALY**Daily Rates:**

Programmer	<u>600.000 - 800.000 Lira</u>
Functional Analyst	1.000.000
Junior Consultant	1.200.000
Senior Consultant	<u>1.600.000</u>
Principal Consultant	2.000.000
Partner	2.500.000

Annual Revenue Professional Services: 30 Billion Lira

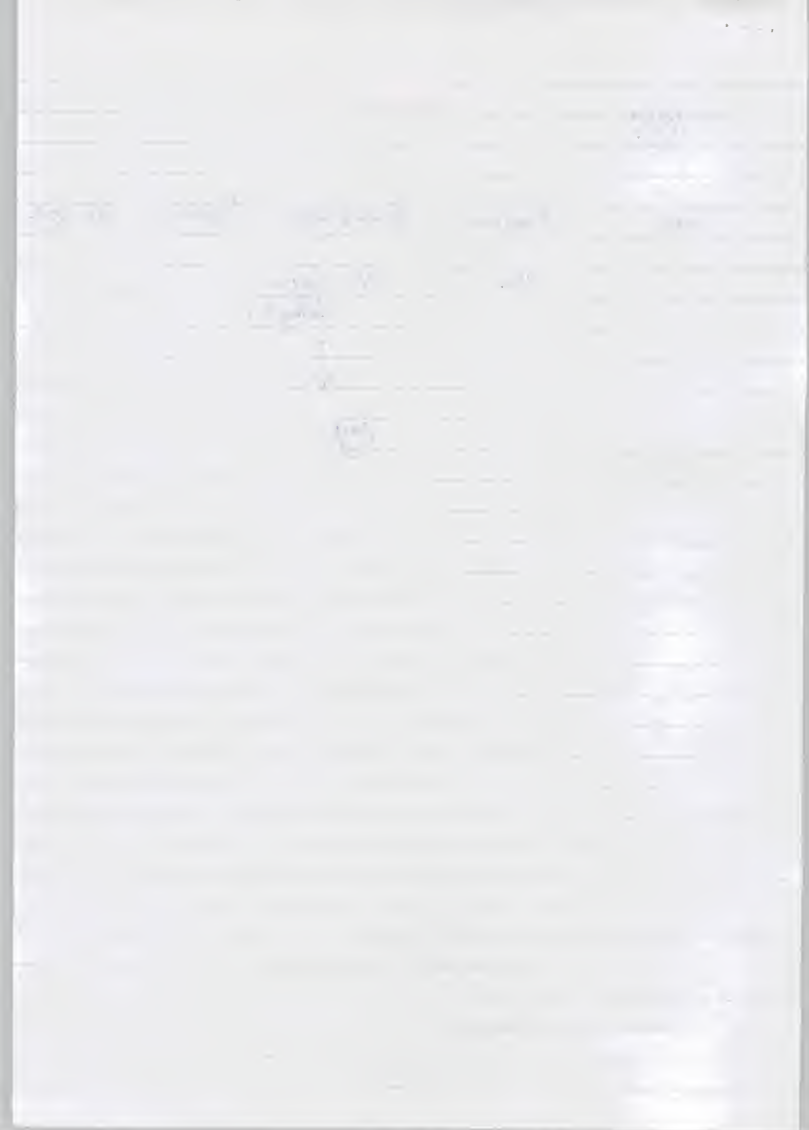
Professional Staff: 200



IBM

See Olivetti - Hotline - - -

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue.	Av. cost
	UK	200 Project Managers		
		↓		
		say		



Digital

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Av. cost.
	UK	1100		

10/10

10/10/10

10/10

10/10

BULL

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Average cost.
93	France?	2800	1BFF (25.67) " \$176M	

The first part of the paper is devoted to a study of the
 properties of the function $f(x)$ defined by the equation
 $f(x) = \int_0^x f(t) dt$. It is shown that $f(x)$ is a
 constant function.

In the second part, we consider the function $g(x)$ defined
 by the equation $g(x) = \int_0^x g(t) dt + x$. It is shown
 that $g(x)$ is a linear function.

The third part of the paper is devoted to a study of the
 properties of the function $h(x)$ defined by the equation
 $h(x) = \int_0^x h(t) dt + x^2$. It is shown that $h(x)$ is a
 quadratic function.

In the fourth part, we consider the function $k(x)$ defined
 by the equation $k(x) = \int_0^x k(t) dt + x^3$. It is shown
 that $k(x)$ is a cubic function.

The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a study of the
 properties of the function $l(x)$ defined by the equation
 $l(x) = \int_0^x l(t) dt + x^4$. It is shown that $l(x)$ is a
 quartic function.

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

Year	Region	[# employees]	Revenue/ employee	Average employee cost
93	WWide Europe		2876 \$1016.	
93	France	1100	900M FF \$159M	\$14515 p.
93	Germany	900	200-220 MDM \$126M	\$140K
93 93	UK	2500		
	ITALY	1000	200 Bf \$122M	\$122K

DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	BALANCE
1/1	Balance	1000	1000
1/15	John Doe	200	1200
1/20	Jane Smith	150	1350
1/25	Bob Johnson	100	1450
2/1	John Doe	200	1650
2/5	Jane Smith	150	1800
2/10	Bob Johnson	100	1900
2/15	John Doe	200	2100
2/20	Jane Smith	150	2250
2/25	Bob Johnson	100	2350
3/1	John Doe	200	2550
3/5	Jane Smith	150	2700
3/10	Bob Johnson	100	2800
3/15	John Doe	200	3000
3/20	Jane Smith	150	3150
3/25	Bob Johnson	100	3250
3/31	Balance		3250

debris

Year	Region	#employees	Revenue	Av. employee cost.
93		3,000	700MDM \$420M	→ 140K
Con/debris	D	3,700	740MDM \$443M	→ 120
	<u>I</u>	400	30B £ \$18.4M	→ 46

1000	1000	1000	1000
1000	1000	1000	1000
1000	1000	1000	1000
1000	1000	1000	1000

CSC

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Av. employee cost.
93?	France?	250	150MFF \$26M	→ 104/employee
93	UK	2,000	\$10M	

Handwritten notes on lined paper, possibly a list or table with several columns and rows of text.

FINSIEL

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Av. cost.
93	ITALY	200	30 B £	
			↓	
			\$18M	

10/10/10

10/10/10

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to low contrast and blurring. It appears to be a list or series of entries.]

SAG

Year	Region	# employees	revenue	Av. employee cost
93	Germany	500	275-320 MDM ↓ \$180M	360K.



SAP

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Av. employee cost.
93	WWIDE	600	385MDM?	\$230M
	Germany	300		

A handwritten diagram on the right side of the table. It features the text '385MDM?' with a question mark. Two arrows originate from this text: one points to the number '600' in the '# employees' column for 'WWIDE', and the other points to the number '300' in the '# employees' column for 'Germany'. A third arrow points downwards from '385MDM?' to the text '\$230M'.

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
Population	1,000,000	1,050,000	1,100,000	1,150,000	1,200,000
Area (sq. miles)	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Density (per sq. mile)	10	10.5	11	11.5	12

SLIGOS

Year	Region	# employees	Revenue	Av. employee cost.
------	--------	-------------	---------	--------------------

93	Frame	100	300MFF \$53M	
----	-------	-----	-----------------	--

530

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy auditing of the accounts.

In the second section, the author details the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes both primary and secondary research techniques. The primary research involves direct observation and interviews with key stakeholders, while secondary research utilizes existing reports and market data.

The third part of the document focuses on the financial aspects of the project. It provides a comprehensive overview of the budget, including a breakdown of fixed and variable costs. The author also presents a detailed analysis of the revenue streams and the overall profitability of the initiative.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations and a timeline for implementation. The author suggests several strategic actions to be taken in the short term, as well as long-term goals for the organization. A clear timeline is provided to ensure that all tasks are completed on schedule.

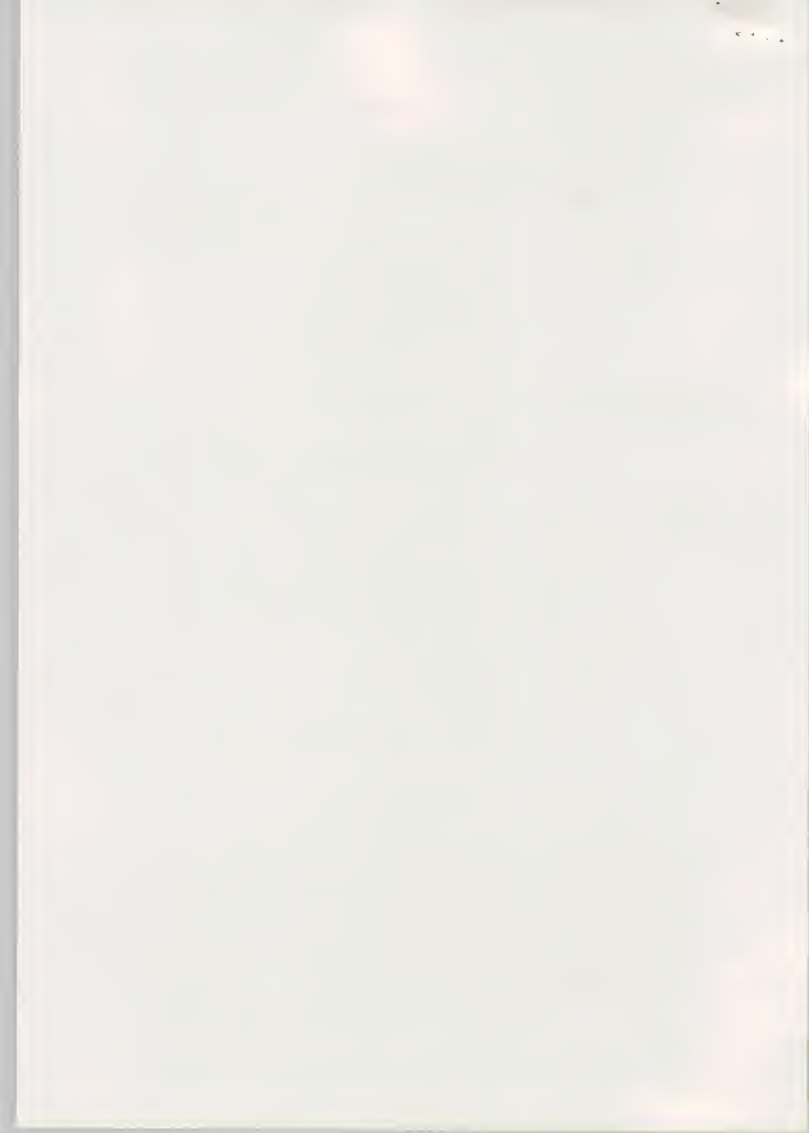
Dollar Rate	1	1	5.9	1.74	1.71	0.676	1	5.9	5.9	1	1.74	1	1.71
Company	IBM	Digital	Bull	Siemens Ni	Olivetti	ICL	Andersen	CGI	Cap Geml	Computer Scie	Debis Systemhaus	EDS	Finsiel
WW Rev (\$M)	62,716	14,371	4,788	6,839	5,037	3,882	2,876	328	1,869	1,750	974	8,507	940
Profit After Tax (\$M)	-8,101	-251	-859	0	0	0	0	17	-61	0	0	724	0
Europe Rev (\$M)	22,299	6,276	3,389	6,437	4,028	3,269	1,016	288	1,703	200	399	1,423	940
Employees	0	94,000	31,735	0	26,968	21,000	0	3,965	20,559	0	6,240	11,791	0

$$\frac{\text{Total Revenue}}{\text{\# employees}}$$

$$\frac{\text{Net margin}}{\text{Gross margin}}$$



1	1.74	1.74	5.9	
Oracle	Software AG	SAP	Sligos	
1,724	484	633	647	
0	0	0	27	
733	304	475	647	
4,165	0	0	6,230	



APPENDIX A. FUNCTIONAL TITLES - OUTLINES.

- Programmer: Uses knowledge of language(s) etc to produce accurate and efficient code to specifications.
- Senior Programmer: As programmer but requires a more "in-depth" understanding of languages as specifications are likely to be more complex/less detailed. May involve limited supervision of programmers.
- Analyst: Uses recognised analysis and design techniques to develop clear specifications to meet user requirements. Either working with limited supervision on stand-alone projects or clearly identified part of projects, or under closer supervision on more complex projects. May take some responsibility for the work of programmers.
- Senior Analyst: As analyst but deals with more technically complex problems and is likely to take responsibility for the work of other analysts/programmers.
- Quality Manager: Takes responsibility, within a site or large project, for ensuring that all appropriate quality control procedures are carried out and that any necessary testing procedures are properly designed and implemented.
- Systems Designer: Works closely with a Project Leader/Manager in the key design stages of project to ensure the design and development of effective specifications to user requirements.
- Team Leader: Managers discrete parts of larger projects, likely to be more closely involved in the technical work. May involve the supervision of a small (3 to 6) team.
- Consultant: Capable of acting as an advisor or source of reference on a significant area of SI expertise. This may be management or technical.
- Project Manager: Takes responsibility for the overall success of (typically) a single project (£1m-£5m) effectively managing resource from bid to delivery to ensure that profitability and customer satisfaction are achieved.
- Senior Consultant: As Consultant but with more developed technical expertise or a wider range of managerial skills. A Technical Design Authority could be a Consultant or Senior Consultant dependent on skills etc.



Senior Project Manager/ Production Controller	Takes overall responsibility for the success of medium-large (£5m -£15m) projects, effectively managing resources from bid to delivery to ensure that profitability and customer satisfaction are achieved.
Principal Consultant:	Capable of acting as a source of reference on a significant area of SI expertise. an example might be: PC (Systems Architecture) to act as the overall design authority on major, complex projects. Typically the Principal Consultant will be seen as a leader in his/her field.
Project Director:	To oversee the programme, resourcing, and profitability of a number of projects, or as project manager with very large projects (>£15m).
Technology Director:	Capable of organising, managing and running the technology requirements for large (>£100m) business.
Executive Director:	Capable of organising, managing and running a complete, large business.



APPENDIX BFEE RATES £

<u>Functional Title</u>	<u>Standard</u>	<u>Minimum</u>
Junior Programmer	250	200
Programmer	325	250
Senior Programmer	375	300
Analyst	375	300
Senior Analyst	425	300
Quality Manager	450	300
Systems Designer	450	300
Team Leader	450	300
Consultant	500	400
Project Leader	600	450
Senior Consultant	700	550
Project Manager	850	600
Principal Consultant	1000	700
Projects Director	1500	1250
Technology Director	1750	1250
Executive Director	2000	1500

PKW/jc/0110

Version 1.0



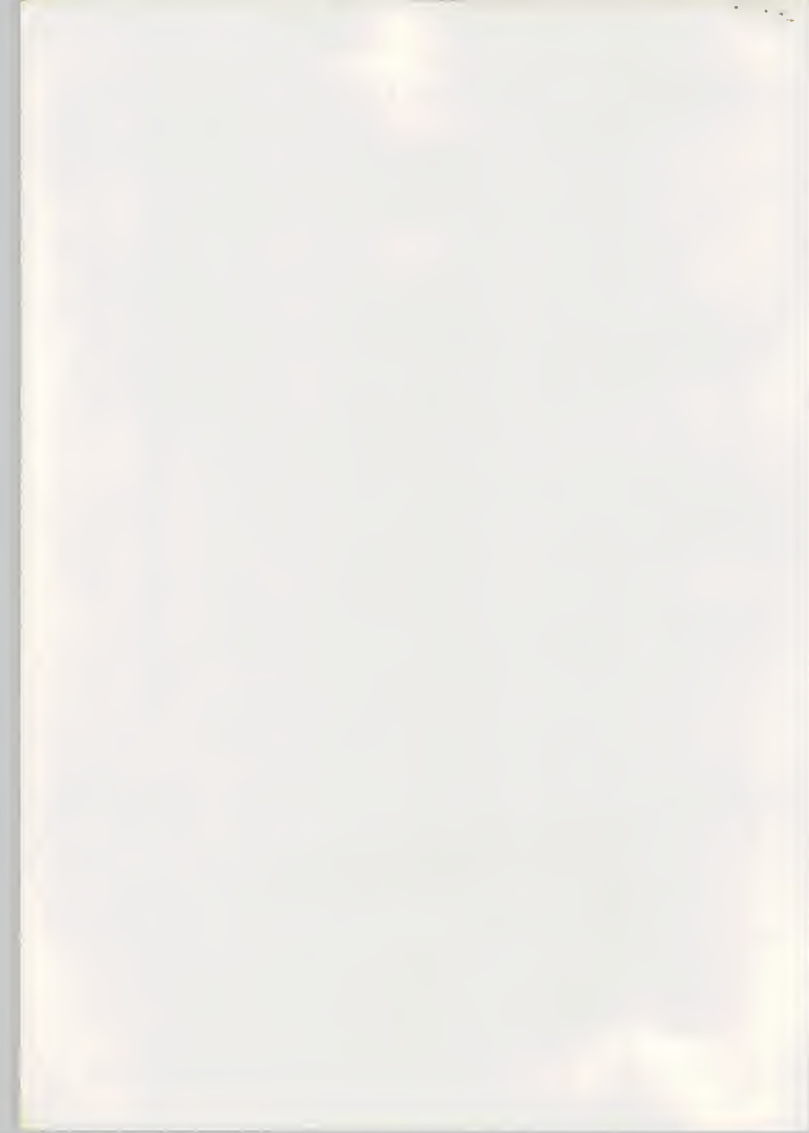
APPENDIX C

JOB TITLES/SKILLS MATRIX

	P R O G R A M M E R	S E N I O R P R O G R A M M E R	A N A L Y S T	S E N I O R A N A L Y S T	Q U A N T I T A T I V E	S Y S T E M D E S I G N E R	T E A M L E A D E R	C O N S U L T A N T	P R O J E C T M A N A G E R	S E N I O R C O N S U L T A N T	P R O J E C T M A N A G E R	P R O J E C T C O N S U L T A N T	T E C H N I C I N F O R M A T I O N S Y S T E M A D M I N I S T R A T O R	E X E C U T I V E D I R E C T O R	
Operating Platform	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	N A
Communications	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	N A
Database	1	2	2	3	3	3/4	4	2	2	2	2/3	3	3	4	N A
Design Skills	1	2	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	N A
Methods & Tools	1	2	1/2	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3/4	3	3	4	N A
Innovation	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5
Commercialism	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5
Selling	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5
Business Relationships	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	5
Delivery	1/2	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	4	3/4	5	5	4	5
Man Mngmt	-	1/2	1	2	2/3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	5
Project Mgt.	-	1	1	2	2/3	2	3	2	3	3	4/5	4	5	5	5
Fin. Awareness	-	1	-	1	2	1	3	3	2	3	4	4	5	5	5

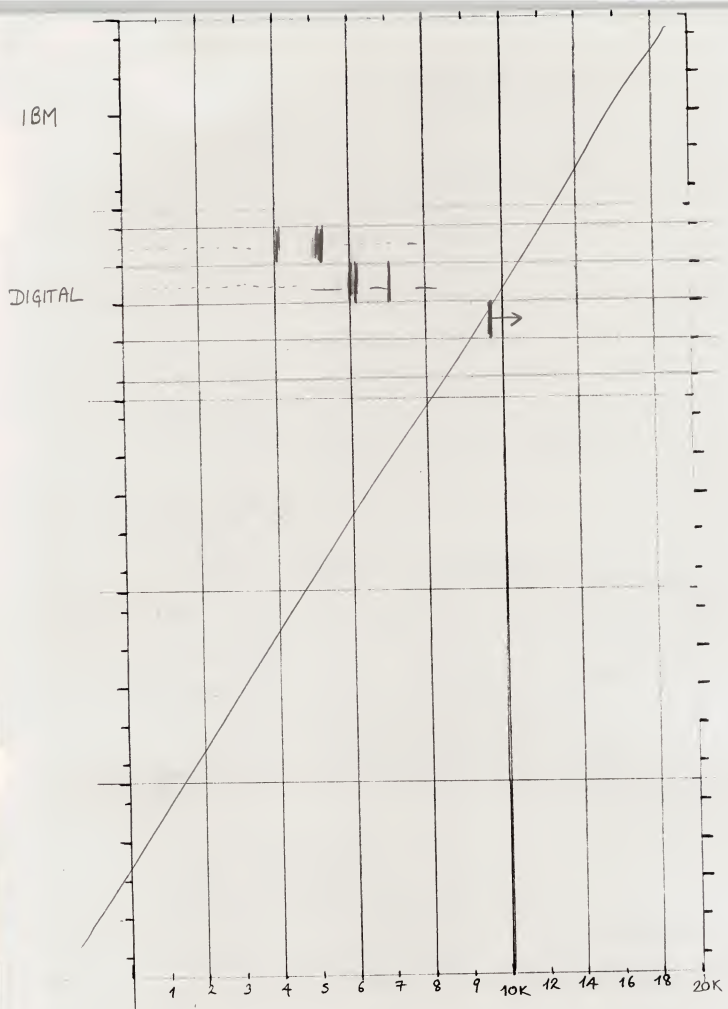
Each job title has against it a skill level (1-6):

1. A beginner but possibly with some formal training.
2. Competent practitioner but limited experience. Formally trained
3. Considerable (e.g. 4+ years) experience. Competent Practitioner.
4. Considerable (e.g. 6+ years) experience. Advanced Practitioner.
5. Expert
6. Recognised as a leading expert.




GENERIC POINTS

- A move has begun to remove high-salary middle-level people and replace them with younger people with more appropriate skills eg HOSKYNS
- The use of rate cards is rapidly diminishing especially in the Commercial sector where the trend is towards specific quotations for individual jobs. These are based on job complexity with jobs being rated simple, medium or complex and costed accordingly.
- Rates will reflect skills shortages
eg for example 87% increase
in C++ programmer adverts



FRANCE



JUNIOR
PROGRAMMER

1

CONSULTANT

2

PRINCIPAL
CONSULTANT

4

EXECUTIVE
DIRECTOR
(PARTNER)

8



a year ago discounting
strongly on price
- key account ---

people being more realistic

- cost consciousness
- competition for smaller
open systems vendors

good pricing strategy

- compete on commodity
bid minimum
then bid-up + add-ons.

BULL - moved
up food chain

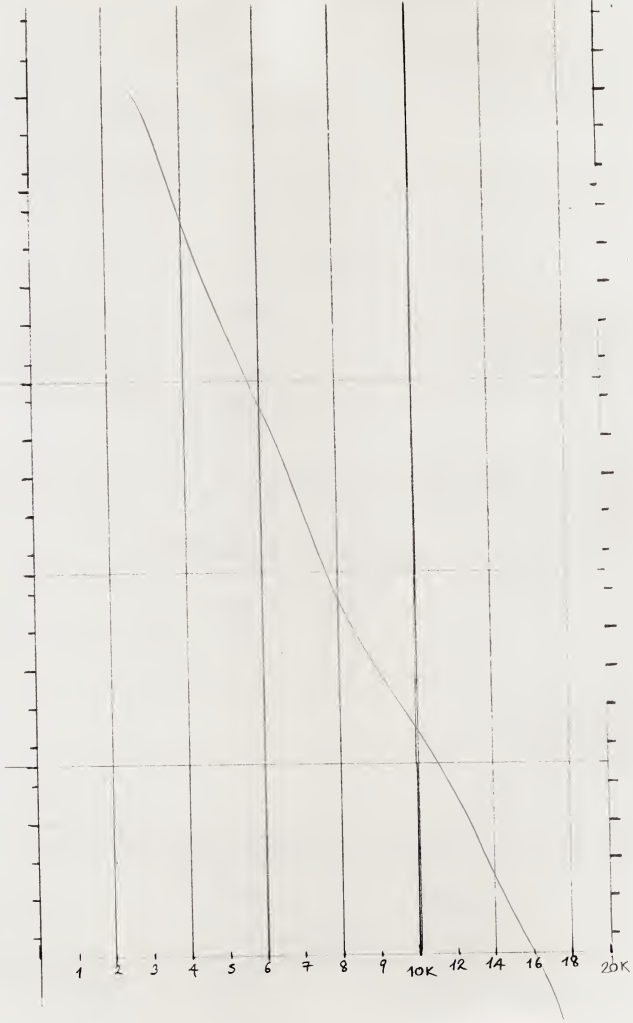
CS → Consulting.

CGI - CASE TOOLS - probably out-of-line

Δ algorithm → support for

maybe connected to product ---

EDS - biggest breadth ~ utility - to high value...



IBM
DIGITAL

BULL GENERAL PURPOSE

Competition + relatively in-line

Anderson (premium)

push towards premium...

EGS

CSC

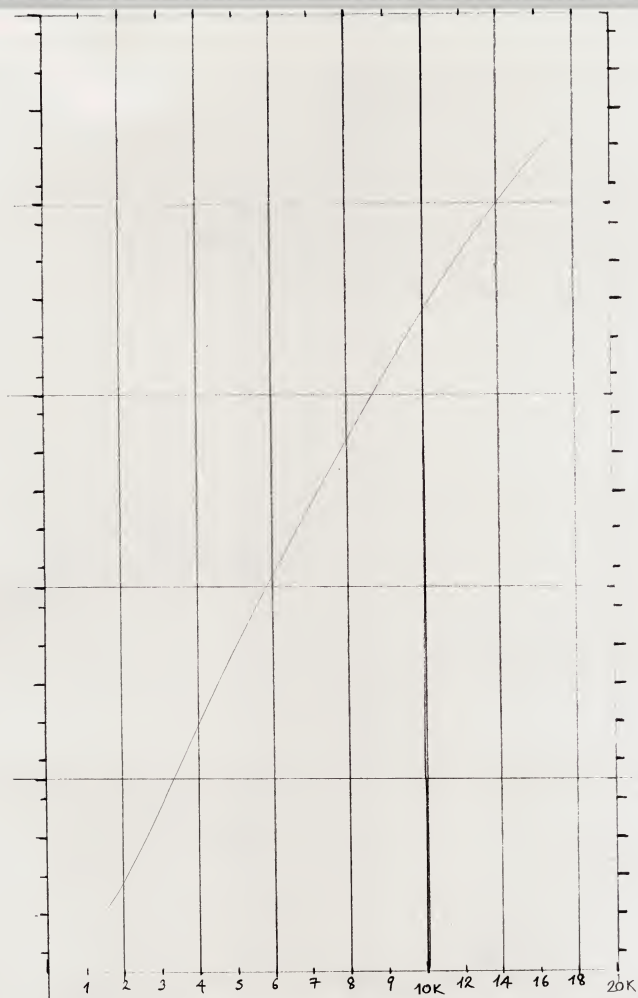
Plöenzke
- real professional services firm
→ a bit further up market reputation not price---

ORACLE (wider range?)

Sligos
↑
3SA
{ notecards product oriented }

SAP
SAG
licens
suppl.

UK vendors ahead of game in getting rid of people



Laying off of senior people A

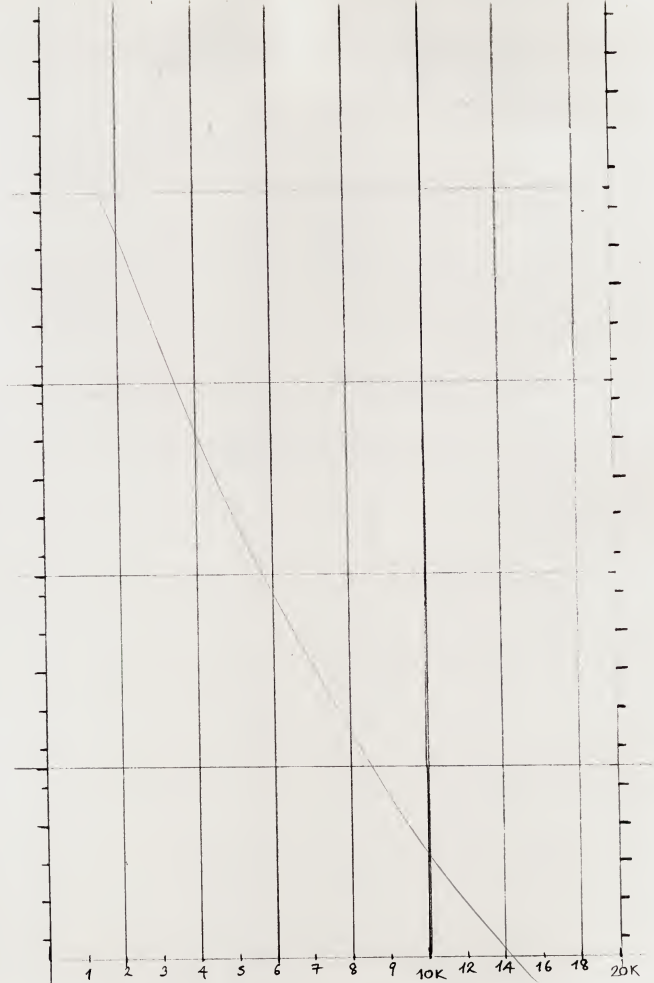
get costs down to be
more profitable.....

Stock price not gone up

bring higher rates down--

SAP - ORACLE - 1,500/day,
↳ shortages.....

|



UK :

- Rates appear to be markedly lower than on Continent.
- Discounting related to key account status.



IBM

- ~~Formal quantity discounts apply for jobs over 50 days, but only for the more senior grades (discount is 4%).~~
- Quantity discounts are in place ^{implemented} based on quarterly and annual rates. (50 & 200 days respectively)
- Some further discounts available on senior people - 4%.

MEMORANDUM

1 September, 1994

FR TO: Sylvie
 TO FROM: Pat - INPUT LTD -
 SUBJECT: France - 1995 Statutory Holidays
 cc: Peter Lines, Wendy, Graphics

OK no comments.

Please confirm the following dates for the 1995 Calendar, and return by fax to me by as soon as possible.

83
2/05

Standard 1995

1	0	Jour de l'an	Sun	Jan	1
1	1	Paques - Lundi (Easter Monday)	Mon	Apr	17
1	1	Fete du Travail (Labour Day)	Mon	May	1
1	1	Anniversaire 1945	Mon	May	8
1	1	Ascension	Thu	May	25
	1	Day after Ascension	Fri	May	26
1	1	Pentecote - Lundi (Whit Monday)	Mon	Jun	5
1	1	Fete Nationale	Fri	Jul	14
	1	Day before Assomption	Mon	Aug	14
1	1	Assomption (Assumption Day)	Tue	Aug	15
1	1	Toussaint (All Saints)	Wed	Nov	1
1	0	Armistice 1918	Sat	Nov	11
1	1	Noel	Mon	Dec	25
---	---				
11	11	TOTAL			

...

DIGITAL

Quantity or (long-term) discounts are calculated on the basis of 5% for every 30 days up to a maximum of 30%.

CMA CONSULTANTS

11 Belmore Avenue
Pyrford
Surrey GU22 8LN
Tel: 0483 714964
Fax: 0483 776396

Mr. Peter Hines .
INPUT

1 Sep 94

Dear Peter,

Profile of COS attached - plus
invoice for the first 6 profiles delivered
yesterday.

Profile of Nexor & final invoice to
follow shortly.

Any comments welcomed.

Kind regards

M. Hines

ICL:

- Weekly rates can be discounted by 10% & monthly rates by up to 15%.
- really quantity discounts.
- Tendency to move away from rate card and grade jobs as simple, medium or complex.
effectively reducing the # of levels involved.

TREND:

Quoted rates seem to have hardened from
one year ago - top end was 600 700 1000
from 600 900 1200.

MESSAGE CONFIRMATION

05/09/94 09:21
ID=INPUT LTD

NO.	MODE	BOX	GROUP
888	TX		

DATE/TIME	TIME	DISTANT STATION ID	PAGES	RESULT	ERROR PAGES	S. CODE
05/09 09:21	00'40"	0270 68831	001/001	OK		0000

ANDERSEN

- Long term discounts will apply on jobs of 1-2 years and can be up to 50% of daily rates

MESSAGE CONFIRMATION

05/09/94 09:18

ID=INPUT LTD

NO.	MODE	BOX	GROUP
887	TX		

DATE/TIME	TIME	DISTANT STATION ID	PAGES	RESULT	ERROR PAGES	S. CODE
05/09 09:15	03'06"	0270 68831	005/005	OK		0000

HOSKYNS

- For projects of at least one month or longer ----- 22% on juniors, \approx 15% on senior - 12% on middle level people.
-

- Little change in last year
- Emphasis on client specific discounts.

Subject:

Other:

Hilary, I will send the contract forms and copies of existing profiles by mail. Below is some information concerning the new firms to be profiled.

ECS has a Paris address, Phone 010-33-1-45 92 14 32 Fax 45 92 84 16, D&B listing attached.

The only reference I have regarding LTA appears to be a subsidiary company, hopefully they are related and you can track them from this, Phone 010-33-1140 10 14 13.

Memorex in the UK is as on the attached, but you need to track through to the European Headquarters since all these profiles need to be done from a European perspective.

Regards Peter.

ADM 341/01 12/93

05/09 09:10	00.00	908588880687	000/002	BUSY			14C2
DATE/TIME	TIME	DISTANT STATION ID	PAGES	RESULT	ERROR	PAGES	S.CODE

886	TX		
NO. MODE	BOX	GROUP	

05/09/94 09:11 ID=INPUT LTD

MESSAGE CONFIRMATION

APPENDIX BFEE RATES £Functional TitleMinimumStandard

L	Junior Programmer	200	250	1
	Programmer	250	325	
	Senior Programmer	300	375	
	Analyst	300	375	
	Senior Analyst	300	425	
	Quality Manager	300	450	
	Systems Designer	300	450	
	Team Leader	300	450	
M	Consultant	400	500	2
	Project Leader	450	600	
	Senior Consultant	550	700	
V	Project Manager	600	850	
	Principal Consultant	700	1000	4
	Projects Director	1250	1500	
E	Technology Director	1250	1750	
	Executive Director	1500	2000	8



Dienstleistungsvertrag

 zwischen Firma 1
 Firma 2
 Straße
 PLZ Ort

(nachfolgend "Kunde" genannt)

 und CAP debis MEB
 Mercedes-EDV-Beratung GmbH
 Multring 26
 69469 Weinheim

(nachfolgend "Auftragnehmer" genannt)

I. Leistungsumfang

Pos.	Art der Leistung, Kategorie/Tätigkeit	Schätzaufwand Std./Tage	Betrag in DM ohne MwSt
1			0,00
	Gesamt:		0,00

bei Bedarf: (Einzelheiten zu Art und Umfang der Leistungen ergeben sich aus Anlage)

II. Erbringungszeitraum xxx
III. Allgemeine Geschäftsbedingungen

 Diesem Dienstleistungsvertrag liegen die als Anlage A beigefügten ALLGEMEINEN
 GESCHÄFTSBEDINGUNGEN FÜR DIENSTLEISTUNGEN - Inland- zugrunde.

III. Besondere Vereinbarungen

xxxxxxxxxxxx

_____, den _____ Weinheim, den 21.04.1994

 (Stempel/Unterschrift Kunde)

 (Stempel/Unterschrift Auftragnehmer)



INPUT[®]

IT Intelligence Services

17 Hill Street, London, W1X 7FB
Tel. +44 (0) 71 493-9335
Fax +44 (0) 71 629-0179**FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM**

Date: August 25, 1994

To: Name: Peter Griffiths
Tel./Location: 010-49-70-31-14-12-90
Co.: Hewlett Packard
Fax No: 010-49-70-31-14-14-56

From: Name: Peter Lines
Subject: Professional Services Pricing

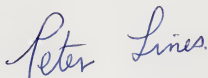
Page: 1 of 5.

File: Chron
Contact
Other:

Dear Peter,

Please find enclosed a revised Chapter IV for the Professional Services Report. Unfortunately you were sent an incorrect version in the DHL last week, which I trust you received today anyway.

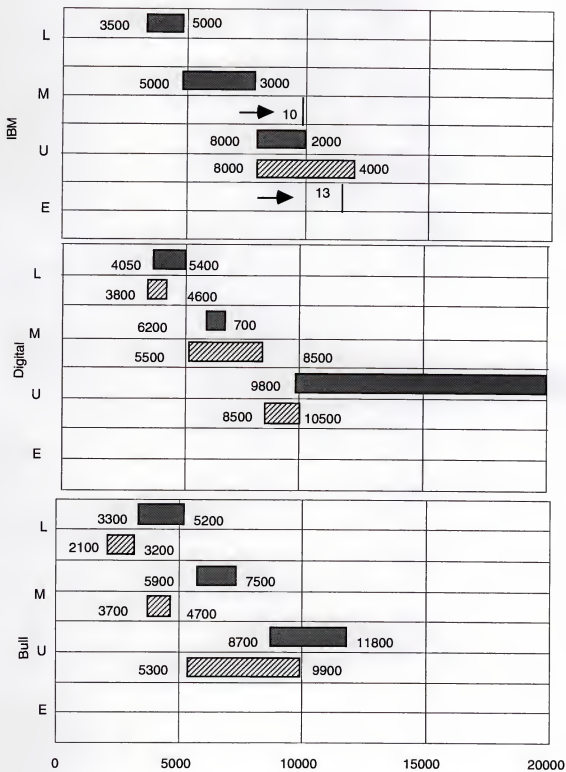
Regards



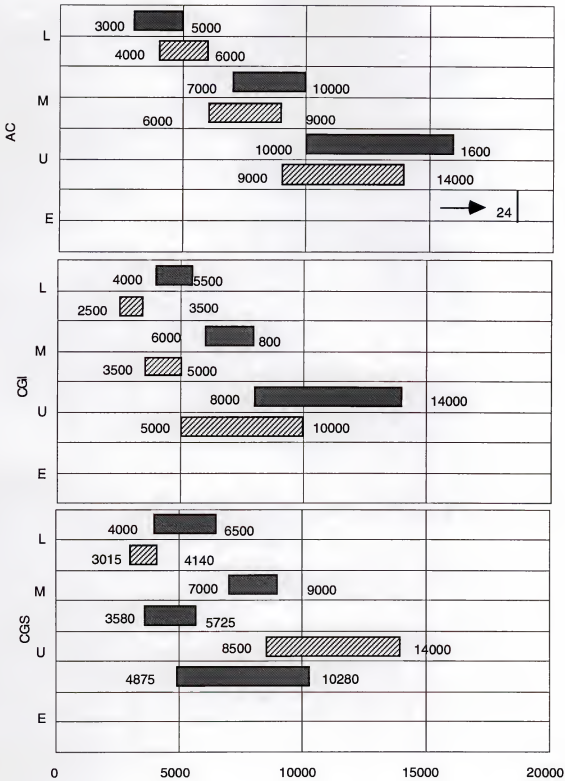


Max 23.9.74

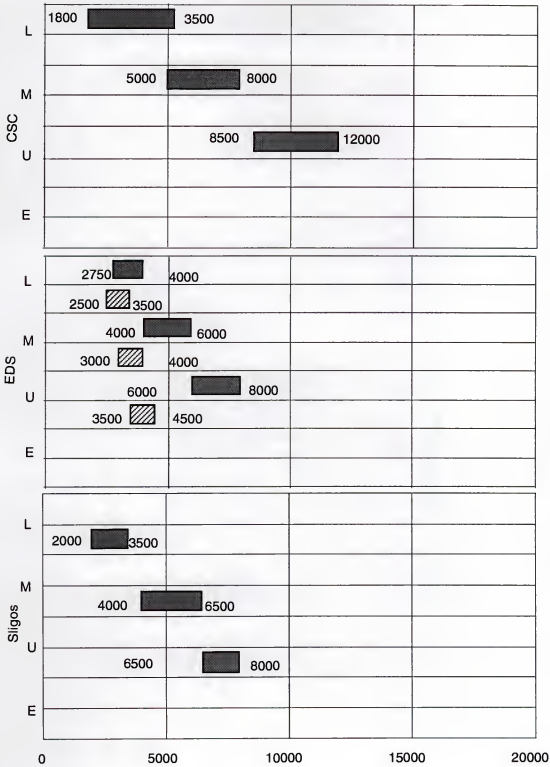
FRANCE













QUALITY SOFTWARE MAKES INTERNATIONAL PROGRESS, BUT BOTTOM LINE TAKES STRAIN

Quality Software Products Plc's first year-end results following its flotation were disappointing, still showing the effects of investment in its flagship Universal OLAS accounting software. The company, which floated last April, (CI No 2,101), has been grooming the product as a successor to its existing OLAS software, and has spent £1.3m in the year appointing a team of 30 support workers and a 10-strong sales and marketing team to push it into the market. Four modules for the system supporting IBM Corp mainframes, the RS/6000, Sun Microsystems Inc and Sequent Computer Systems Corp machines have been developed, and a further three are being produced - two in 1994, one in 1995. The modules support the DB2, Oracle and Sybase relational database systems, but according to the firm, the system is flexible enough to generate modules for any machine in three months. The company has already signed customers for the system, including Swiss Bank Corp, Sheffield Hallam, Britannia Airways, Express Gifts, Moray District Council and the North of England Building Society. The Commonwealth Bank in Australia was also signed in a £474,000 contract which boosted Australia's contribution to group sales to 18% from 10% in the first half. A large proportion of the contracts signed used the product running on an RS/6000 with Oracle. In spite of these contracts, the £4m spent on product development, (a further £3m will be spent next year), has forced profits down 54% to £553,244 in spite of sales up 1.8% to £134m. The firm used tax credits, so pre-tax and net profits were equal. Universal OLAS, which uses the company's Multi Cross Platform Engineering technology to become operating system independent, is also the subject of two marketing agreements; Quality's agreement with the Continuum Co Inc insurance software house is effectively a software OEM agreement where Continuum will sell the software integrated with its own products to markets outside the US. It has already sold the hardware to a European and an Australian insurance group. Meanwhile the firm's recent deal with Global Software Inc where it acquired 5% of the latter for no outlay, gives it a channel into the US - Global will sell Universal OLAS to its own customer base and give 45% of the profits to Quality, (CI No 2,359). Quality also signed with the International Air Transport Association for joint sales of the product to the airline industry, and is looking to appoint other partners like Global in Europe and the Far East. The firm says that the order book for Universal OLAS looks good for next year, with the number of leads 400% larger than last time. Gearing is down to 33% from 72%, and it has lost £1.4m in the bank; final dividend is 1.25p.

CURRENT YEAR HAS GOT OFF TO A BETTER START, GESTETNER TELLS ANNUAL MEETING

The first four months of the current year have been encouraging, Gestetner Holdings Plc's told the annual meeting: "Whilst there is continued pressure on sales volumes in all the group's main markets, recent management action has resulted in an improved performance," chairman David Thompson said. Office equipment sales were flat but trading margins had improved as a direct result of cost-cutting and he saw the improvement continuing this year. The US photographic business was hit by the earthquake.

ORACLE PLANS TO CONCENTRATE ON BUILDING MARKET SHARE AND TURNOVER GROWTH

Commenting on its figures (below), Oracle Corp says that its quarterly revenue growth was driven by licence sales, which rose 30% over the year-ago level. The company also cited strong growth in Oracle7 product demand and service revenues, adding that Unix licence revenues rose 37% over the third quarter of fiscal 1993, but desktop licence sales leaped 67% over the prior period so that Unix and desktop licence revenues made up 89% of total licence revenues in the latest quarter, up from 82% a year ago. Sales in the US rose 29% over last year's first quarter, 38% if you eliminate last year's Oracle Federal business, which is being run down, but Oracle Europe managed only 20% growth, with a 6% currency translation effect making the dollar figure look worse. Quarterly revenues at Oracle Intercontinental rose 58% over the third quarter of fiscal 1993. The operating margin was 21.5% in the latest quarter, compared with 18.3% during the same time last year, excluding the \$24m provision for the lawyers. The company says it now plans to focus more aggressively on revenue growth and market share, based on a continuing strong market and the company's own solid position.

SEMA EXPLAINS WHY IT HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SELL I-LINIE TO IBM FRANCE UNIT

Sema Group Plc's sale of its Germany-based business management software I-Linie to OGI Informatique SA, now a subsidiary of IBM Corp (CI No 2,380), was the logical evolution to Sema's 1992 marketing, sales and development agreement with IBM. The agreement was designed to give Sema the marketing power of IBM in Germany to counter that of competitor SAP AG and to, in effect, merge I-Linie and IBM's Cimapps products. Sema had bought I-Linie from ADW/Arga FA Meyer AG of Wilhelmshaven in 1990, and despite enormous development investments designed to upgrade the product, could not manage to earn any money on it. "We thought we had found in IBM the marketing and sales support necessary for our product, but once it had purchased OGI Informatique, the partnership situation was no longer the same," Sema said. OGI said IBM had transferred global responsibility for its Copics/Cimapps line to OGI and that OGI will integrate the finance and personnel functions of Cimapps into its own Sigagip product line. OGI added that "as part of the 1992 agreement, Cimapps had already been integrated with the I-Linie family, which has 400 sites in Germany."

Company Results

Digital Biometric Inc has reported first quarter net losses of \$710,000 up from losses of \$315,000 last time, on turnover that rose 28.9% to \$13m.

Oracle Corp has reported that third quarter net profits rose 17.08% at \$69.7m against a period that included a \$24m litigation charge, on turnover that rose 30.4% at \$482.8m; net profit for the nine months rose 481% to \$169.2m against a period that included a \$43.5m charge for an accounting change plus the legal bill, on turnover that rose 29.4% at \$1,333m. Net earnings per share rose 140% to \$0.24 in the quarter, 470% to \$0.57 in the nine months.

Quality Software Products Plc has reported net and pre-tax profits for the year to December 31 down 54% at £553,244 on turnover that rose 1.8% to £134m. Earnings per share fell 59% to 6.7 pence.



COMPUTER PEOPLE, UP 101% AT MID-TERM, BEGINS TO BENEFIT FROM RESTRUCTURING

Computer People Group Plc, the London-based supplier of contract programmers in the UK and US, yesterday announced interim pre-tax profit up 101% at £733,000 on turnover up 13.3% at £38.0m as the company picked up higher margin contracts in emerging areas, particularly personal computer networks. According to Richard Pinder, finance director, the results are "encouraging" but the company still has "quite a long way to go" to return to its previous levels of profitability. The company expects this profitability to improve further in the second half as the benefits of its UK management reorganisation begin to show. This consolidation cost £530,000 and consisted of the removal of six senior managers, who all had long term contracts. Through it, the company expects to save £200,000 in the second half, and £500,000 per year from 1995. The programme was in part enabled by the acquisition of The Span Consultancy in July for £55m (CI No 2,446). Since the acquisition, Roger Graham, chairman of Computer People, says that both companies have been working well together and Span is performing better than expected. The company's revenues are split roughly two thirds UK and a third US, though this will become three quarters and one quarter with the first results of Span. In the UK, the company saw 10% growth in revenues to £23.8m, and operating profit up 43.3% at £1.1m. The consulting business, the core of UK operations, enjoyed 6% revenue growth to £21.9m, as the number of consultants on assignment increased 7.8% to 801. The company's star UK performers however were the recruitment business with revenues up 76% to £1.5m and advertising sales doubling to £333,000. In the US, turnover was up 19.8% at £14.2m and profit up 184% at £690,000, continuing the recovery started in the second half of 1993. The number of consultants on assignment was up 13.5% at 428, consultants on billing up 3.8% at 459. Computer People attributes the threefold increase in operating profit to the placement of higher value people and more consultants on billing. Though the company is excited about the opportunities in the US, its sights are firmly focused on the UK, and in particular the North, where the company's market share has been eroded over the last few years. The company will pay an interim dividend of a penny, none was paid last year. The market responded favourably to the news, and the shares added 10 pence to 195 pence.

Credit Ratings

Cincinnati Bell Inc, Cincinnati, Ohio has taken a hit from Standard & Poor's Corp, which lowered its rating on the phone company's senior unsecured debt to A-minus from single-A and on its commercial paper to A-2 from A-1, affecting about \$630m of debt. The downgrade reflects the debt incurred in acquiring WATS Marketing and the company's increasingly riskier business profile as it seeks to generate higher proportions of its turnover from diversified activities. The action also reflected the poor performance of Cincinnati Bell Information Systems over the last three years: this software and services unit comprises a significant portion of the company's diversified activities, the ratings agency noted, adding that the outlook is now stable. The rating would have been lowered further but for the credit quality of Cincinnati Bell's telephone operations and the renewal of the cellular billing contract with McCaw Cellular Communications Inc.

Share & Bond Issues

Networth Inc, the Irving, Texas builder of hubs - which are taken OEM by Tandem Computers Inc's UB Networks unit - has filed with the Securities & Exchange Commission to offer up to 2.25m shares, 2m of them new, and plans to use the indicated \$22m or so net proceeds repay debt and for working capital. The offer will be made through underwriters Robins-on-Humphrey Co Inc and William K Woodruff & Co Inc.

Company Results

Computer Identics Corp has reported second quarter net losses of \$1.2m, up from a \$282,000 loss last time, on turnover that rose by 20.6% at \$5.9m; mid-term net losses were \$1.27m, down from \$1.33m last time, on turnover that rose by 24.0% at \$11.7m.

Computer Network Technology Inc saw second quarter net down 56.1% at \$471,933 on turnover up 54.8% at \$18.0m; mid-term net losses were \$8.2m, after a non-recurring charge of \$9.3m, against a profit last time of \$1.4m, on turnover up 64.0% at \$33.6m. Net per share fell 66.7% to \$0.02 in the quarter.

Computer Products Inc saw second quarter net up 133.1% at \$1.5m on turnover up 25.0% at \$38.4m; mid-term net fell 20.5% to \$2.7m, against a period with a gain of \$2.3m for the cumulative effect of an accounting change, on turnover up 28.1% at \$76.1m. Net per share rose 133.3% to \$0.07 in the quarter, but fell 18.7% to \$0.13 in the half.

Contel Cellular Inc has reported second quarter net losses at \$9.5m, down from a loss last time of \$19.8m, on turnover up 51.4% at \$135.3m; mid-term net losses were \$18.1m, after non-recurring gains of \$33.1m, against a loss last time of \$53.3m, on turnover that was up by 52.4% at \$254.5m.

Exar Corp saw first quarter net losses at \$13.3m, against a profit last time of \$4.1m, after a non-recurring charge of \$16.9m, against a period with a \$200,000 gain for the cumulative effect of an accounting change, on turnover down 10.7% to \$38.1m.

Executone Information Systems Inc saw second quarter net up 100.8% at \$2.4m, against a period that included a gain of \$77,000 from discontinued operations, on turnover up 11.9% at \$76.6m; mid-term net rose 69.2% to \$3.3m, after a gain of \$757,000 from discontinued operations of which \$604,000 came from their disposal, against a period that included a charge of \$46,000 from said operations, on turnover up 7.9% at \$141.9m. Net earnings per share rose 66.7% to \$0.05 in the quarter, 75% to \$0.07 in the half. Comparisons are made against figures restated to reflect discontinued operations.

InfoData Systems Inc saw second quarter net \$154,000, against a loss last time of \$26,000, on turnover down 16.0% at \$2.0m; mid-term net profit was \$255,000, against a \$78,000 loss last time on sales down 13.6% at \$38m. Net per share, adjusted for a one-for-three split effective in April, were \$0.20 in the quarter, \$0.32 in the half.

Telebit Corp reported a second quarter net profit of \$230,000, against a loss last time of \$12.3m that included a non-recurring charge of \$8.4m in the quarter, \$9.0m in the six months, on turnover up 16.2% at \$19.0m; mid-term net profit was \$2.5m, against a loss last time of \$12.9m on turnover up 17.5% at \$43.6m. Net earnings per share were \$0.02 in the quarter and \$0.17 in the six months.

Computer People Group Plc has reported net profits for the six months to June 30 up 137.5% at £475,000 on turnover that rose 13.3% to £38.0m. At the pre-tax level, profits were up 101.4% at £733,000. Earnings per share rose 135.9% to 3.42 pence.

