

Outsourcing Presentation

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**U.S. Outsourcing Information Systems
Program**
(SOSOP)

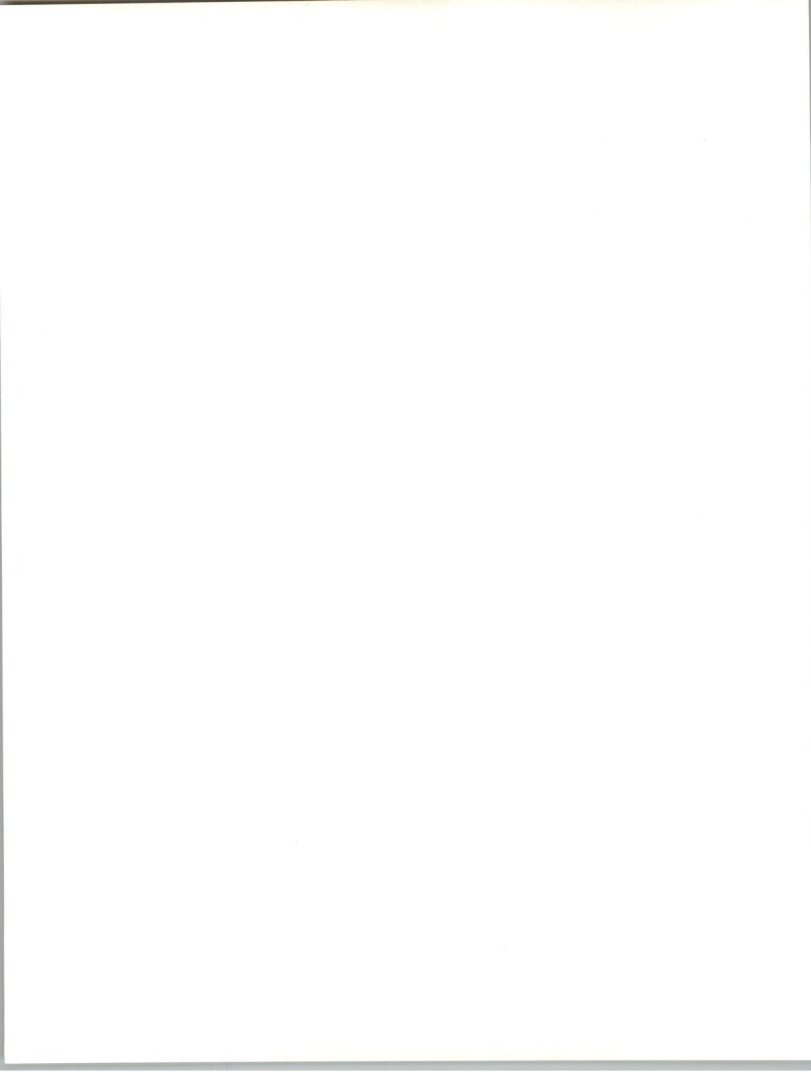
Outsourcing Presentation

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Emphasis on Primary Research

Experienced Senior Executives

Comprehensive Forecasts

MS-7

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Notes



SO/SI Market Analysis Research Basis

- Telephone and on-site interviews
 - 350 vendor revenue surveys
 - 30 detailed vendor profiles
 - 50 vendor interviews
 - 120 user interviews

SO-245a

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Notes



SO/SI Market Analysis Research Basis

- Contract data base
 - 160 outsourcing contracts
 - 240 SI contracts

SO-245b

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Notes



Information Systems Outsourcing

OU-83

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Notes



Outsourcing is the
contracting of information
systems processes to
external vendors.

OU-6a

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Notes



- Systems outsourcing is function oriented
- Systems integration is project oriented

SO-240

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Notes



**"I haven't lost 200 people,
I've gained 50,000."**

**Jack Livingston,
National Car Rental**

Source: *Fortune* article

OU-3a

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Notes



“IBM runs our computer center as it’s supposed to be run—as a profit center, not a cost center.”

Kathy Hudson, Kodak

Source: *Fortune* article

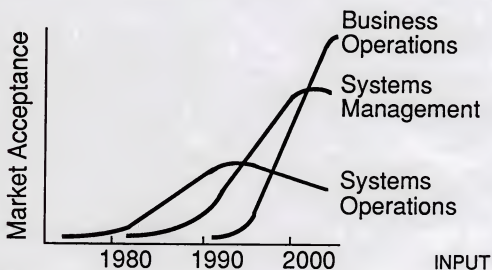
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Outsourcing Market Waves



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U.S. Outsourcing Market Forecast

OU-85

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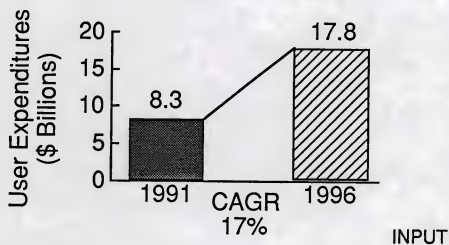
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U.S. Outsourcing Market Forecast, 1991-1996



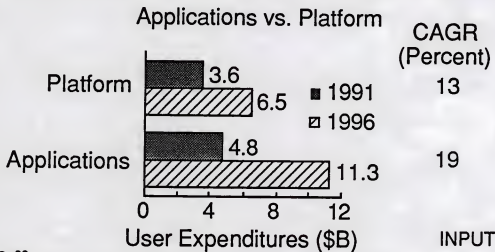
SO- 19a

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U.S. Outsourcing Market Forecast, 1991-1996



SO- 98

Notes



U.S. Information Services Market, 1991-1996



MF-4b

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Outsourcing Market Trends/Issues

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Driving Forces—Outsourcing

Category	Outsourcing
Response	Service requirements Flexible operations
Financial	Cost reduction New scales of economy
Management	Executive refocus

OU-25

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Notes



Driving Forces—Outsourcing

Category	Outsourcing
Staff	Scarcity of talents
Technology	Increasing complexity New technology

OU-24

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Notes



Inhibiting Factors Outsourcing

Category	Outsourcing
Management	Loss of control
Fallback	Inability to reverse decision

OU-25a

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Notes



Inhibiting Factors Outsourcing

Category	Outsourcing
Financial	Uncertain savings
Staff	Threat to organization

OU-25b

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Notes



Outsourcing User Issues

- Business environment
 - Critical value of information
 - Organizational impact
 - Flexibility for change

OU-25c

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Notes



Outsourcing User Issues

- Operating environment
 - Dependency on vendor
 - Long-term stability
 - Improved service levels
 - Control over operating costs

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Notes



Major Vendor Strategies

SICO1-JP1-37

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Notes



Leading U.S. SO Vendors

Vendor	1990 Market Share (Percent)
EDS	14
CSC	6
Systematics	3
ISSC	3

SO- 25a

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Notes



EDS

- 1990 sales - \$6 billion
- 60,000 employees
- Outsourcing market leader
- Large accounts focus

SO-202a

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Notes

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EDS Outsourcing Strategy

- Maintain market dominance
- Acquire client assets
- Leverage acquired assets
 - Reservation systems
 - Manufacturing software

SO- 202b

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Notes



IBM

- 1990 sales - \$69 billion
- 374,000 employees
- World information technology leader

SO-204a

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Notes



IBM Outsourcing Strategy

- Focus marketing through ISSC
- Leverage base of experience:
 - Banking
 - Retailing
 - Manufacturing
- Early wins—platform operations

SO-204b

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Notes



Andersen Consulting

- 1990 CY sales - \$2 billion
- 19,000 professionals
- Reexamining marketing strategies

SO-206a

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Notes



Andersen Outsourcing Strategy

- Reduce emphasis on processing
- Focus on applications management
- Use consulting as entree

SO- 206b

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Notes

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Computer Sciences Corporation

- 1991 revenue - \$1.7 billion
- 22,000 professionals
- Strong acquisition activity

SO- 212a

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Notes



CSC Outsourcing Strategy

- Leverage federal experience
- Gain commercial market share
- Focus on applications processing

SO- 212d

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Notes

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Vendor Strategies

- Invest in client business
- Hire client staff
- Acquire participating firms
- Develop risk containment

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Notes



Vendor Strategies

- Provide full service
- Focus on vertical market
- Target companies in transition
- Form ad hoc alliances

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Notes



Major Contracts

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IBM—United Technologies

- \$1 billion over ten years (estimate)
- UT traditional in-house focus
- Platform processing, not applications
- Three UT divisions (1 data center)

SO-241

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Notes

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CSC—General Dynamics

- \$3 billion over ten years
- 2,600 people transfer to CSC
- Applications management/processing
- Culture = 2 defense contractors

SO-242

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Notes



Perot Systems NCNB Bank

- \$200 million over ten years
- 240 people transferred
- Data center operations
- Started as systems integration project

SO-244

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Notes



Andersen BP Exploration (U.K.)

- \$50 million over 4 years
- 260 staff transferred
- Assume business (billing) operations

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Notes

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Outsourcing Contracting and Pricing

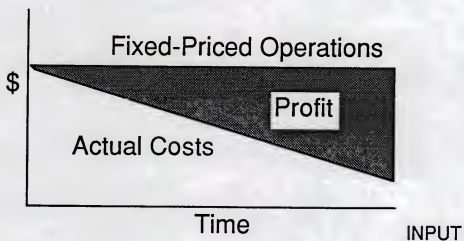
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Outsourcing Efficiency Yields Profits

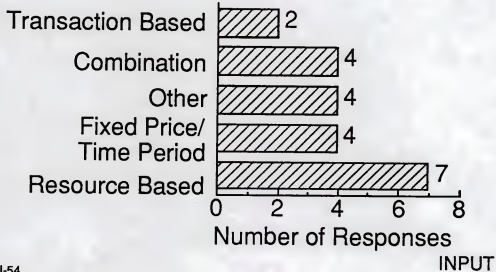


SO-17

Notes



Pricing Terms



OU-54

Notes



Value Pricing Concept

- Three components
 - Audience
 - Determine benefit
 - Cost of achieving benefit
- EDS and DEC

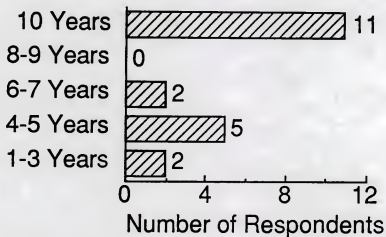
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Contract Length



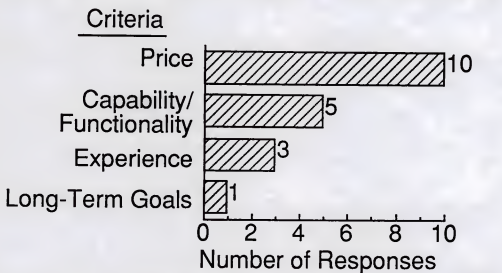
OU-53 Average contract length: 7.7 years

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Notes



Important Evaluation Criteria

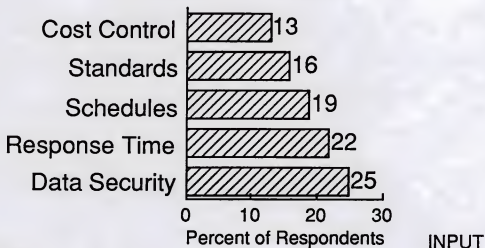


OU-52 Note: 13 respondents answered the question

Notes



Typical Contract Performance Measurements

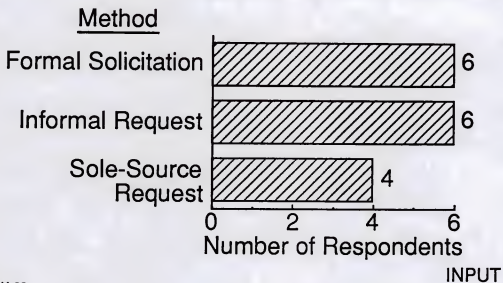


SO-124

Notes



Vendor Solicitation Methods



OU-82

Notes



Systems Operations Client Staffing

	Before Contracting	After Contracting
Bank	300	5
Government Agency	64	36
Retail Chain	70	0

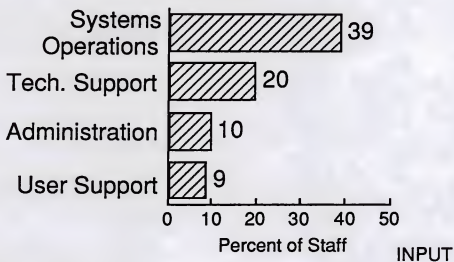
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SO-117

Notes



Typical Vendor Personnel Profile



SO-133

Notes



Market Diversification

OU-90

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Notes



IS Outsourcing Areas

1. Systems operations
2. Applications management
3. Network operations
4. Desktop services

OU-7

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Notes



Outsourced Functions

Function	Number of Resp.	
	Yes	No
Processing Operations	20	1
Network Operations	10	11
Applications Management	10	11
Applications Maintenance	1	20
Desktop Services	7	14

OU-51

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Notes



Applications Management

- Outsourcing of IS applications and IS operations
- Includes both maintenance and applications development

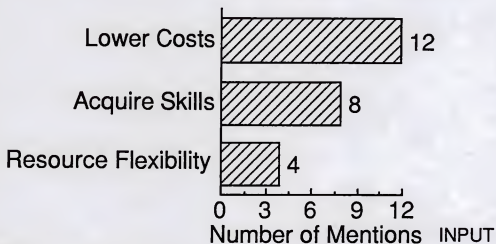
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Notes



Buyer Motivation Outsourcing of Appl. Mgmt.

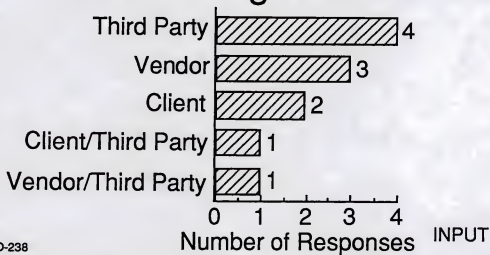


SO-237

Notes



Software Managed by Outsourcing Vendors



SO-238

Notes



Outsourcing of Network Management

OU-56

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Notes

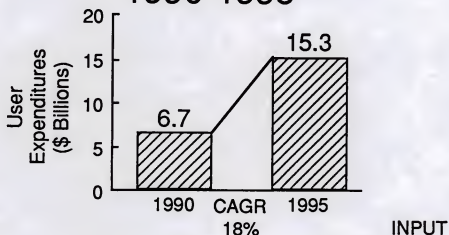
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Network Management Expenditure Forecast, 1990-1995

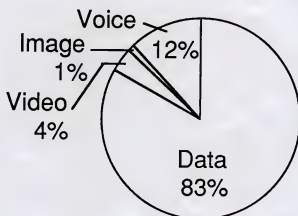


SO-92

Notes



Network Operations Management Revenue



OU-61

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Notes

the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation 1999).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of people with mental health problems, and the importance of the role of the community in this. The World Health Organization (WHO) has identified the need for a 'new paradigm' in mental health care, one that is based on the principles of recovery, self-help, and community support (WHO 1993). This paradigm is based on the idea that people with mental health problems can lead a full and meaningful life, and that they should be supported to do so. The new paradigm is based on the principles of recovery, self-help, and community support (WHO 1993).

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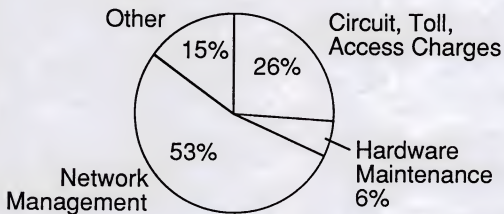
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Vendor Revenue by Type of Service



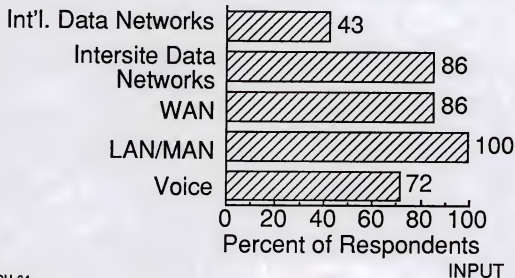
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Notes



User Networks Outsourced

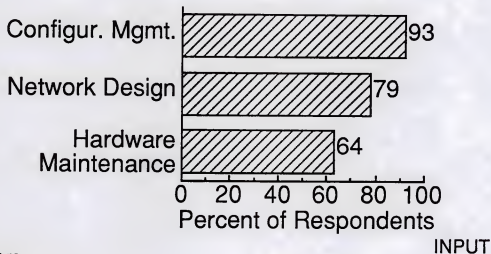


OU-64

Notes



Vendor Functions Provided

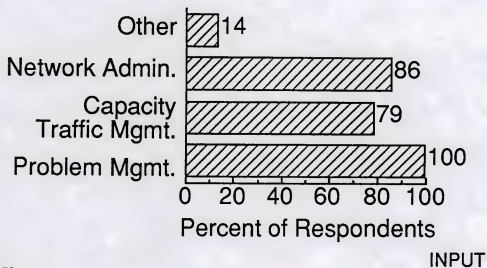


OU-59

Notes



Vendor Functions Provided



OU-58

Notes



Desktop Services

A Key Outsourcing Opportunity

OU-65

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Notes



Elements of Desktop Services

- PC/workstation maintenance
- PC/workstation software installation

OU-66

INPUT

Notes



Elements of Desktop Services

- LAN administration
- LAN expansion
- Help desk functions
- User training

OU-67

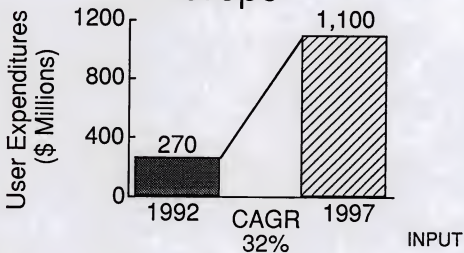
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Desktop Services Market Europe



OU-71

Notes



Driving Forces Desktop Services

- Core Business Focus
- Downsizing
- PC/LAN Based Applications
- Technological Change

OU-70

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Notes



Typical Desktop Contracts in the U.S.

OU-72

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Notes



JWP/Kodak

- Part III of large outsourcing contract (ISSC/DEC)
- Provide
 - PC/workstation maintenance
 - Software upgrade
 - Help desk services

OU-73

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Notes



EDS/GE

- Contract valued at \$500 million (5 yrs)
- Provides:
 - PC/workstation central purchasing
 - Establishment of product specs
 - PC/workstation maintenance
 - Software upgrade and training
 - Help desk

OU-74

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Notes



DEC/Blockbuster Video

- International contract
- Provides:
 - Implementation and start-up service
 - Connectivity to network
 - Help desk
 - Hardware and software upgrade

OU-75

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Notes



ISSC/Zale Corp.

- Part of large outsourcing contract
- Provides:
 - PC/workstation maintenance
 - Software upgrade
 - Help desk

OU-76

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Notes

the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation 2000). The prevalence of mental health problems has increased in the general population, and the incidence of mental health problems has increased in the prison population.

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the mental health needs of prisoners. The Department of Health (2000) has published a strategy for mental health services, which includes a commitment to improve the mental health of prisoners. The Department of Health (2000) has also published a strategy for mental health services, which includes a commitment to improve the mental health of prisoners.

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Business Operations Outsourcing

OU-91

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Notes



Business Operations Market

- Potential market 2 to 5 times information systems expenditures
- Contractors will show reduction in overall costs of 25% or more

IS-38

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Notes



Business Operations Examples

- Insurance claims processing
- Telephone company yellow pages operation
- Credit card operations
- Coupon processing for retailers
- Fulfillment for direct marketing

IS-39

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Notes



Conclusions

- Outsourcing is revolutionary
 - Functional responsibility to vendor
 - Increased dependence for clients
 - Increased risk for vendor

OU-46

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Notes



Conclusions

- Outsourcing is revolutionary
 - Vendor/client partnerships
 - Vendor success tied to client success
 - Vendor provides all services

OU-47

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Notes



Conclusions

- Outsourcing revolution continues
 - Deals are getting bigger
 - Larger vendors most successful
 - More services being outsourced

OU-48

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Notes



The Outsourcing Revolution

A new way of doing
business . . . better

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Notes



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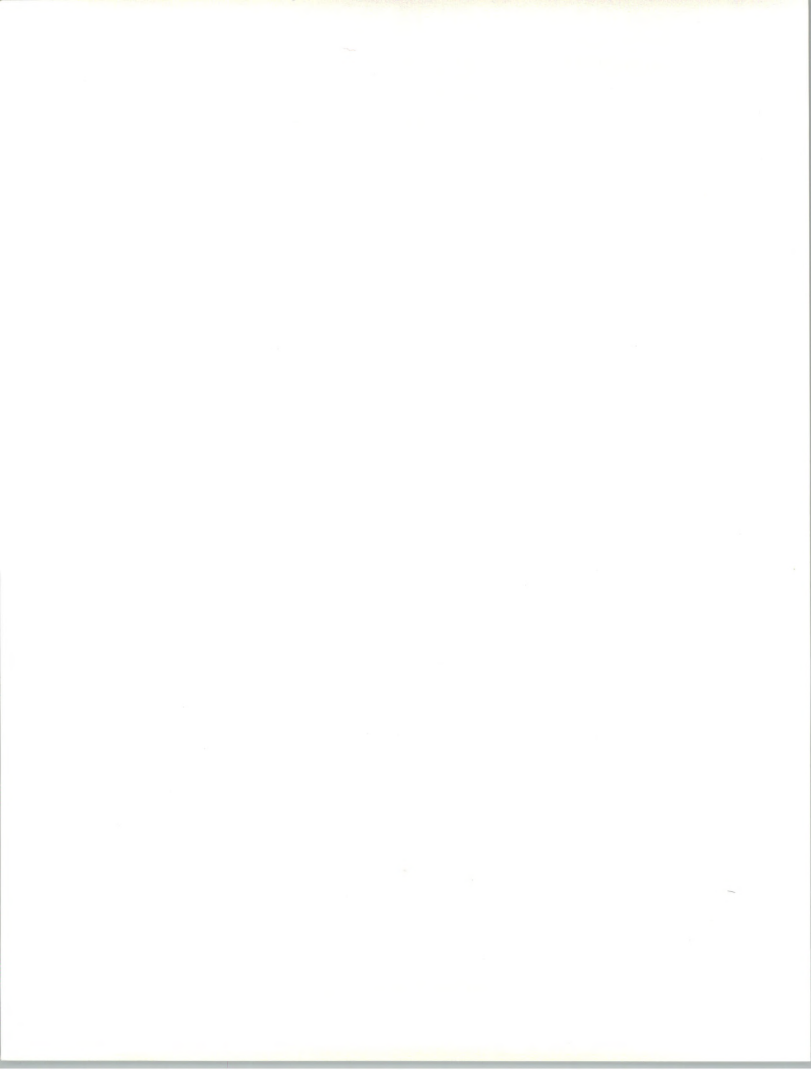
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Major Vendor Strategies

SICO1-JP1-37

