



THE EDI  
SERVICES  
AND SOFTWARE  
MARKETS

Victor S. Wheatman  
Manager - EDI Planning Services

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INPUT

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## INPUT EDI Planning Service (EDIPS)

- EDI Newsletter
- Market Studies
- Custom Research
- Conferences, Seminars

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-1



## EDIPS Study Topics

- North American Network Services
- European Market
- U.S. Government EDI
- EDI Software

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-2





## EDIPS Study Topics

- Vertical Market Potentials
- EDI and Professional Services
- International EDI
- Case Studies

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-3



EDIPS  
The Only Full-Service  
EDI Research Program

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-4



## VAN (U.S.)

- Communications Related  
"Value Added":
  - Protocol, Speed Conversions
  - Buffering, Store & Forward
- A Link to Applications, Services,  
Data Bases, Other Companies

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-5



## Remote Computer Service (Service Bureau)

- Data Entry, Processing
- May Use Tapes, Diskettes
- VANs Communicate to RCS

INPUT

NOTES:

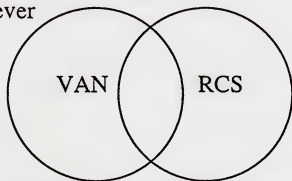
ETOK-6





## VAN & RCS

However



The Difference is the Network

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-7



# ELECTRONIC DATA INTERCHANGE

The Computer-to Computer Exchange of  
Intercompany Business Documents  
and Information

- Overcomes Incompatibilities
- Standard Formats

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-8

INPUT



## EDI TRANSMITS ELECTRONIC BUSINESS DOCUMENTS

- Machine Readable
- PO's, Invoices, etc.
- Also Health Care Claims, Others
- Not ATM, POS, or E-Mail

INPUT

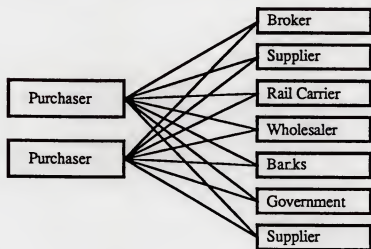
NOTES:

ETOK-9

INPUT



## EDI LINKS CAN GET COMPLICATED



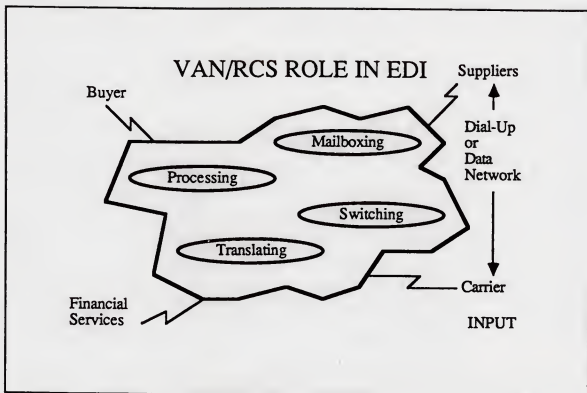
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-10







NOTES:

ETOK-11

INPUT



## VARIETIES OF EDI

|                   |   |                |
|-------------------|---|----------------|
| Mainline EDI      | - | Purchasing     |
| LDI               | - | Logistics      |
| EMCS              | - | Medical Claims |
| Interface         | - | Insurance      |
| EFT with Addendum | - | Value and Data |

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-12

INPUT



## **EDI BENEFITS**

|                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| <b>Reduced Expenses</b>            |
| <b>Fewer Errors</b>                |
| <b>Improved Turnaround</b>         |
| <b>Better Customer Service</b>     |
| <b>Enhanced Management Control</b> |

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# CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

DATE: 10/26/68

TO: SAC, NEW YORK

FROM: SA [Name], NEW YORK

SUBJECT: [Subject]

[Text]

[Text]

CONFIDENTIAL

# MAJOR EDI SERVICES



**INFORMATION  
SERVICES**

U.S.A.

the EDI\*Express

**McDonnell Douglas  
Electronic Data Interchange  
Systems Company**

**edi.net**



**Ordernet**

**IBM**

**Information Exchange**

**GD CONTROL DATA**

**REDINET**

ETOK-14

**INPUT**





## MAJOR VAN EDI SERVICES

| VANS                           | SERVICE                 | PRINCIPAL USERS  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| McDonnell<br>Douglas           | EDI*Net                 | Cross-Industry   |
| GEISCO                         | EDI*Express             | Cross Industry:<br>Transportation, Grocery,<br>Retailers, Automotive,<br>Health Care Insurance |
| Control Data                   | RediNet                 | Cross-Industry   |
| IBM-<br>Information<br>Network | Information<br>Exchange | Insurance (IVANS),<br>Electronics, Chemicals,<br>Textiles, Manufacturers                       |

INPUT

NOTES:



## GEIS

- Aggressive
- Worldwide Alliances, Agents
- EDI/EMC/PETROEX
- Design✕Express

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-16



## IBM

- Information Network—SNA
- Intercontinental Services
- Internal Use
- Insurance, Health Care, Electronics, Retail, Etc.

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-17



## AT&T

- ~~Net 1000~~
- AT&T Mail—X.400 EDI
- CDC—RediAccess
- Turnkey Systems—RIVET

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-18





## MAJOR RCS EDI SERVICES

| RCS FIRMS         |          |   |
|-------------------|----------|---|
| Sterling Software | Ordernet | Cross-Industry<br>Grocery, Pharmaceuticals,<br>Medical/Surgical Supplies,<br>Hardware |
| Kleinschmidt      |          | Rail Transportation   |
| RailInc           |          | Rail Transportation   |
| TranSettlements   |          | Motor Transportation  |

INPUT

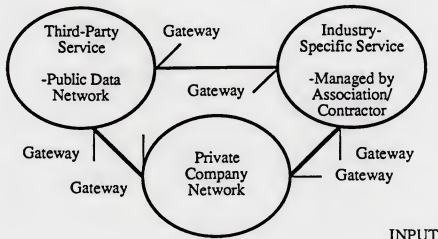
NOTES:

ETOK-19

INPUT



### THREE TYPES OF EDI NETWORKS



NOTES:

ETOK-20

INPUT



## PRIVATE EDI NETWORKS

|               |                             |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| ROCKWELL      | AUTO MAKERS                 |
| CATERPILLAR   | HEWLETT-PACKARD             |
| SEARS/PENNEYS | AMERICAN HOSPITAL<br>SUPPLY |
| GENERAL FOODS | LEVI-STRAUS                 |
| MOTOROLA      | OTHERS                      |

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-21



## PRIVATE NETWORK TRENDS

- Private Nets Larger than Public (1985-1986)
- Few, if Any More Private EDI Nets
- Conversions to Public/Open Nets?

ETOK-22

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS 354

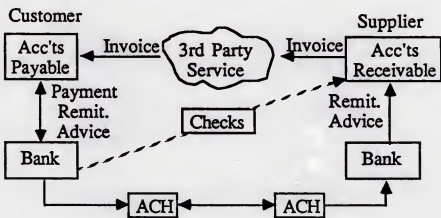
LECTURE 10

STATISTICAL MECHANICS

PROFESSOR [Name]



## Banks in EDI



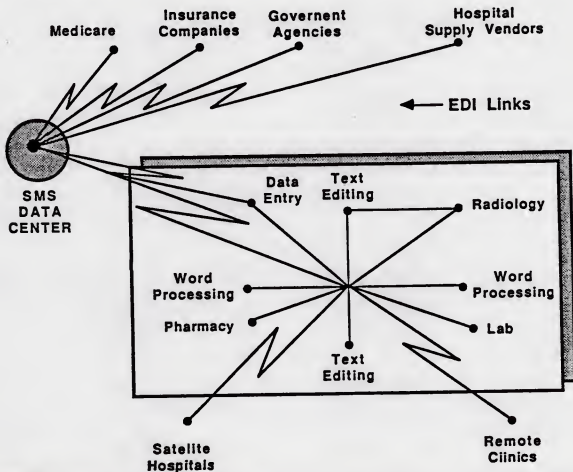
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-23



SHARED MEDICAL EXTENDED NETWORK



ETOK-24

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring the integrity of the financial statements and for providing a clear audit trail.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures that should be followed when recording transactions. This includes details on how to handle receipts, invoices, and other supporting documents, as well as the proper use of accounting software.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of internal controls in preventing errors and fraud. It highlights the importance of segregation of duties, authorization, and regular reconciliations to ensure the accuracy of the financial data.

4. The final part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed and offers some concluding thoughts on the importance of a strong financial reporting system for the success of any organization.

## EDI SOFTWARE FUNCTIONS

Table Driven Translation - Hard Coded

Transaction Sets - Electronic Document Formats

Document Processor - Editor and Output

Optional Communications Module

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NOTES:

ETOK-25

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SECTION

REPORT

DATE

BY

FOR

NO.

REV.

APP.

DATE

BY

FOR

## SOFTWARE VENDOR CATEGORIES

| CATEGORY                              | COMMENTS  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Start-Ups                             | Entrepreneurial,<br>Some Spin-Offs of<br>Consulting Firms |
| VAN/RCS                               | Goal is to Increase<br>Network Traffic                    |
| Established<br>Application<br>Vendors | Adding EDI Functions<br>to Existing Software              |

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-26

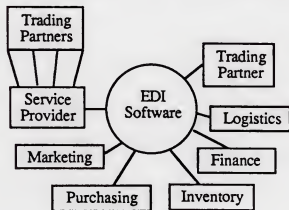
INPUT

TABLE 1  
SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF STUDY ON THE  
EFFECTS OF VARIOUS DOSES OF  
INSULIN ON THE METABOLISM OF  
CARBOHYDRATE AND LIPIDS

| DOSE (UNITS) | GLUCOSE (GMS.) | GLYCOGEN (GMS.) | FAT (GMS.) | PROTEIN (GMS.) |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|
| 0            | 100            | 100             | 100        | 100            |
| 1            | 120            | 110             | 110        | 110            |
| 2            | 140            | 120             | 120        | 120            |
| 3            | 160            | 130             | 130        | 130            |
| 4            | 180            | 140             | 140        | 140            |
| 5            | 200            | 150             | 150        | 150            |
| 6            | 220            | 160             | 160        | 160            |
| 7            | 240            | 170             | 170        | 170            |
| 8            | 260            | 180             | 180        | 180            |
| 9            | 280            | 190             | 190        | 190            |
| 10           | 300            | 200             | 200        | 200            |



## EDI SOFTWARE IS THE CORE OF THE SYSTEM



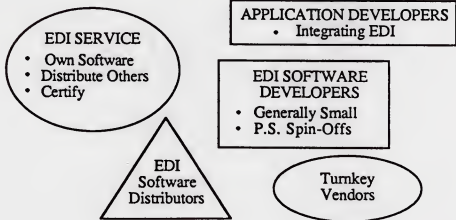
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-27



## THE EDI SOFTWARE MARKET IS FRAGMENTED



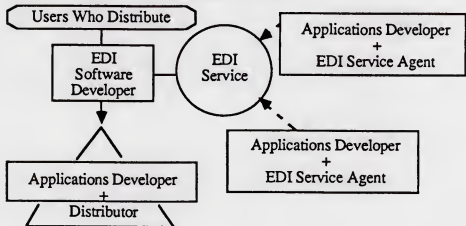
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-28



## PARTICIPANTS ARE FORMING ALLIANCES



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-29



## EDI SOFTWARE MARKET CONCLUSIONS

- A Fragmented Market
- Major Vendors Missing
- Alliance Formation - Experimental Relationships
- Missionary Selling Needed
- Integrated Solutions - The Wave of the Future

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-30





## SURVEY FINDINGS

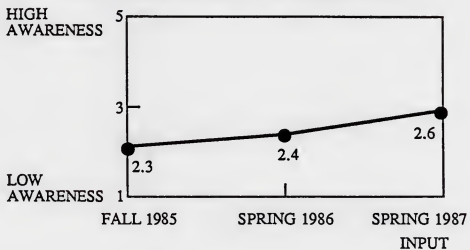
NOTES:

ETOK-31

INPUT



## EDI AWARENESS IS GROWING



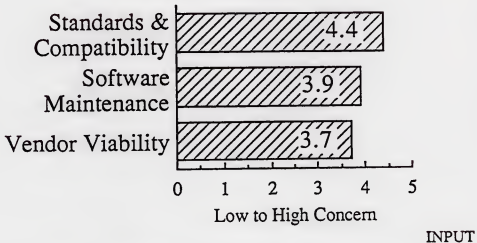
NOTES:

ETOK-32

INPUT



## EDI User Issues and Concerns

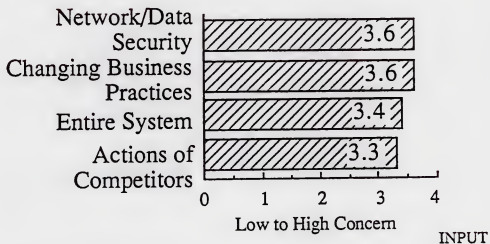


NOTES:

ETOK-33



## EDI User Issues and Concerns



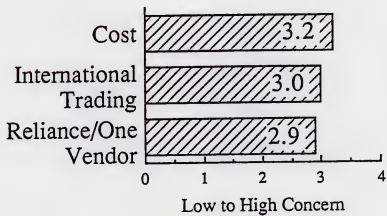
NOTES:

ETOK-34





## EDI User Issues and Concerns



INPUT

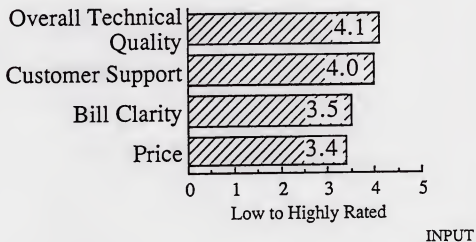
NOTES:

ETOK-35



## User Ratings Third-Party Networks

Averages—All Networks

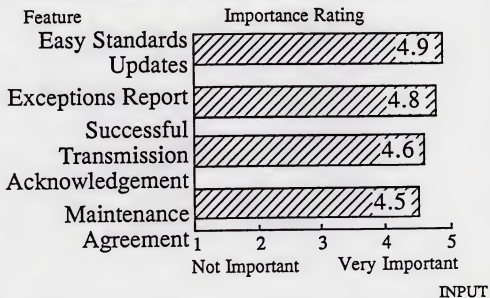


NOTES:

ETOK-36



## Software Features Importance

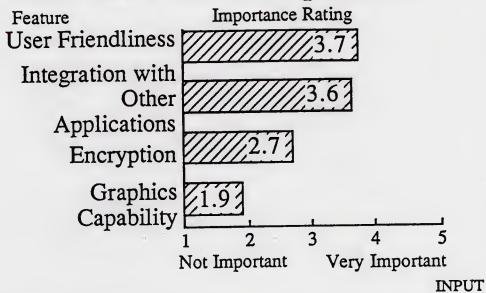


NOTES:

ETOK-37



## Software Features Importance



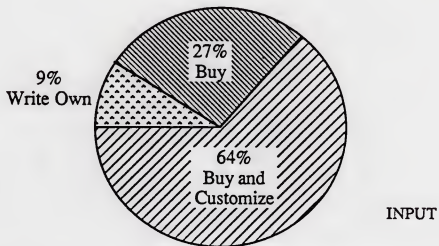
NOTES:

ETOK-38





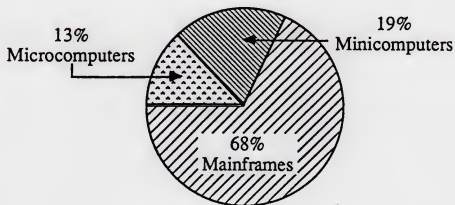
## Build Or Buy EDI Software User Responses



ETOK-39



## Computers Planned Or Used For EDI User Responses



INPUT

ETOK-40



## More Micros Will Be Used For EDI Than Suggested

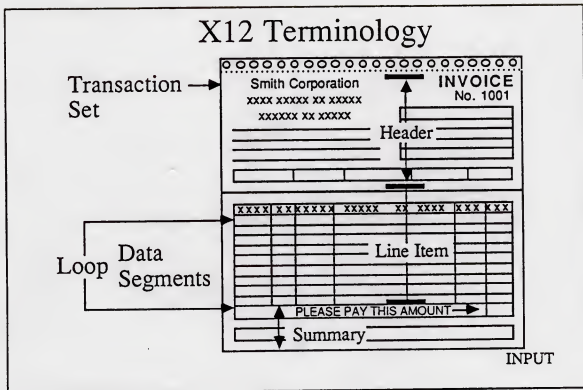
- Functional Departments will Interface PCs to Mainframes
- PC Implementation - Easiest, Less Expensive
- Small Companies Do Not Have Larger Processors

INPUT

ETOK-41



# X12 Terminology



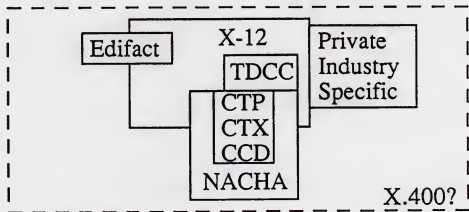
NOTES:

ETOK-42





## EDI Standards Relationships



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-43



## Standards Interfusion

X12—→ Edifact 400

Pro: Edifact—"The True Faith"

Con: X.400 Cycle Is 4 Years  
Varieties of X.400?

When: 2-10 Years

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-44



## Standards Interfusion

UCS  $\longleftrightarrow$  X12

Pro: Companies Now Using Both

Con: "Ain't Broke—Why Fix It?"

When: 2-5 Years

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-45



## Standards Interfusion

TDCC ←→ X12

Pro: Would Solve Coordination  
Problems

Con: Work Load Issues

When: 4-10 Years

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-46





## Standards Interfusion

Proprietary —————> X12  
Industry Specific

Pro: "Go with the Flow"

Con: Ease of Change

When: Now

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-47



## Standards Interfusion

X12  $\longleftrightarrow$  Insurance  
(IIR/Acord)

Pro: Useful in Mortgage Banking,  
Transportation, Others?

Con: Coordination Issues

When: 2 Years (Real Estate)

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-48



EDI CASE STUDY  
LEVI-STRAUSS

INPUT

ETOK-49



## Levi-Strauss

- 17,000 Retailers—200,000 Stores
- Retail Electronic Services—  
a Marketing Group
- Also Responsible for Supplier EDI

INPUT

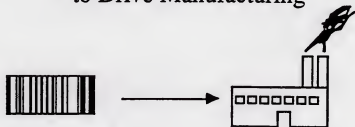
ETOK-50





Levi-Strauss

Key Concept:  
Capture POS Data  
to Drive Manufacturing



INPUT

ETOK-51



Levi-Strauss

## Retail Services:

- Sell Through Analysis and Reporting System (STARS)
- Model Stock Management
- Retailer EDI (REDI)
- Purchase Order Reconciliation

INPUT

ETOK-52



Levi-Strauss

**Benefits:**

- Improved Turns
- Fewer Stock Outs
- Enhanced Retailer Relations

INPUT

ETOK-53



EDI CASE STUDY

FIRST NATIONAL  
BANK OF CHICAGO

INPUT

ETOK-54





First Chicago

## President's Mandate:

"We Will Do EDI"

- Purchasing
- Potential Service

INPUT

ETOK-55



First Chicago

1985: No Supplier Was Ready

So: Loaned Software  
Underwrote Costs  
Free Training & Installation

INPUT

ETOK-56



First Chicago

## Cost Benefit Analysis (1985):

Would Cost More—Not Less

- Dual Systems
- But Costs have Moderated

INPUT

ETOK-57



First Chicago

## Implementation

- 65 Staff on Project
- "Bilingual" Users' Guide
- 25-Point Software and Network Evaluation

INPUT

ETOK-58





First Chicago  
Transactions

|      | <u>Electronic</u> | <u>Paper</u> |
|------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1986 | 1,200             | 1 million    |
| 1987 | 4,800             |              |
| 1988 | 20,000            | 50,000       |

INPUT

ETOK-59



First Chicago

## Benefits

- \$2.5 Million in Annual Savings
- Enhanced Control/Monitoring—  
"Everything By Registered Mail"
- Experience Applied to EDI Services

INPUT

ETOK-60



EDI CASE STUDY  
HEWLETT PACKARD

INPUT

ETOK-61



H-P

- 56 Plants in 15 Countries
- Decentralized → Integrated
- Entrepreneurial/Complex

INPUT

ETOK-62





H-P

## EDI Approach

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Steering Committee | -Policies         |
| EDI Central        | -Technical        |
| Business Units     | -Unit Interfaces  |
|                    | -Implementation   |
|                    | Partner Relations |

INPUT

ETOK-63



H-P

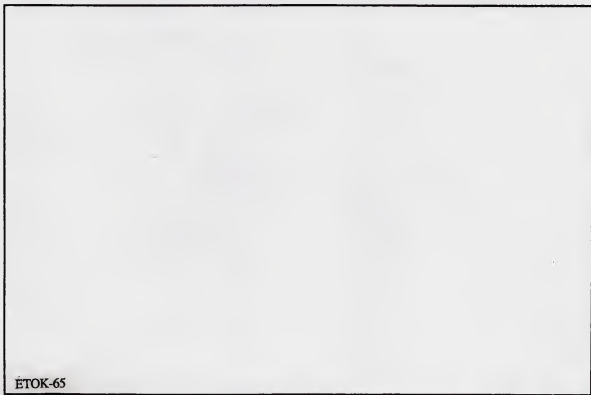
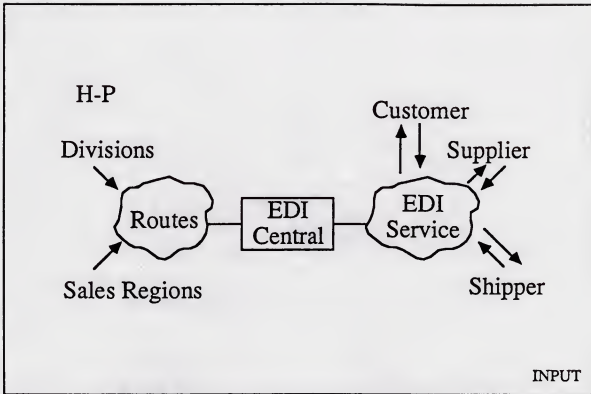
## EDI Goals

- Industry Leader
- Improve Customer Satisfaction
- "One Company" Image
- Eliminate Duplication

INPUT

ETOK-64







H-P

## Recommendations

- Centralize Approach through Steering Committee
- Participate in Standards Groups
- Watch Secondary and Third-Order Issues
- "Spread the Gospel"

INPUT

ETOK-66





## Texas Instruments

- Centralized Worldwide
- T I's Own Network
- Provides "Free" Consulting
- Evaluating Graphics and Catalogs

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-67 3



## WESCO

- Survey Customer Inventory Levels  
→ Automatic Replacement Orders
- Access Through Any Branch—  
Redistributes
- VAN or Direct

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-68



## IBM

- 1991 Goal—2,000 EDI Suppliers
- Save \$60 Million Annually

## DEC

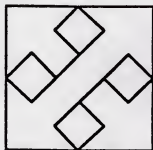
- EDI Executive Committee
- Electronic Store

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-69





EDI/  
APPLICATION  
INTEGRATION

INPUT

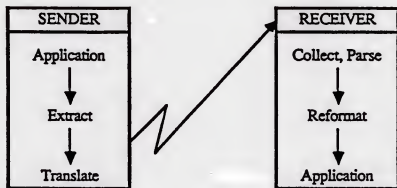
NOTES:

ETOK-70





## EDI/APPLICATION INTEGRATION



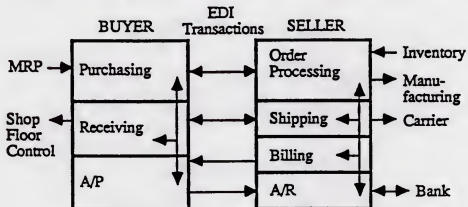
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-71



## EDI/APPLICATION INTEGRATION



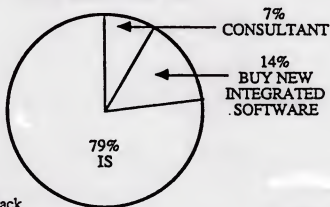
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-72



## EDI INTEGRATION METHOD USER RESPONSES



Comment: Reflects a Lack  
of Integrated Solutions

INPUT



## EDI/APPLICATION INTEGRATION

- Effects many departments
- Top management needs to set corporate goals
- Task force approach required

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-74





## EDI/APPLICATION INTEGRATION (Continued)

- P.S. Firms Can Assist
- EDI a Starting Point for Total Operational Improvements

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK 75



## **EDI AS PART OF CSI PROJECTS**

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- ⊙ **Multiple interfaces**
- ⊙ **Multi-vendor environments**
- ⊙ **Organizational/Management issues**
- ⊙ **Strategic importance**

INPUT

**Notes:**

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
PRESS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
PRESS  
54 EAST LAUREL AVENUE  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60607  
USA

EDI AS PART OF CSI PROJECTS  
**MULTIPLE INTERFACES**

- ⊖ **Integrating existing systems/software**
  - Marketing, purchasing, inventory, manufacturing  
finance, logistics
  
- ⊖ **Networks**
  - LANs
  - Corporate WANs
  - Private nets
  - Public nets

INPUT

**Notes:**



**EDI AS PART OF CSI PROJECTS  
ORGANIZATIONAL/MANAGEMENT ISSUES**

---

- ⊕ **Development transcends individual department responsibilities**
- ⊕ **New ways of doing business**  
- **Impact on organizational structure/methodology**
- ⊕ **Internal and external marketing**
- ⊕ **Training, documentation**

INPUT

**Notes:**





EDI AS PART OF CSI PROJECTS  
**STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE**

---

- ⊖ **Speed**
- ⊖ **Competitiveness**
- ⊖ **Reduce risk "end to end"**

INPUT

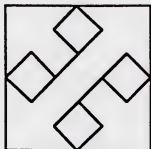
**Notes:**

1910

1910

1910

1910



ENHANCED  
EDI SERVICES/  
SYSTEMS

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-80



## EDI SERVICE COMPONENTS/PROFITABILITY

- COMMUNICATIONS - LOW
- PROCESSING - MEDIUM
- "VALUE ADDED" - HIGH
  - REPORTS
  - DATA BASE
  - GRAPHICS
  - ETC.

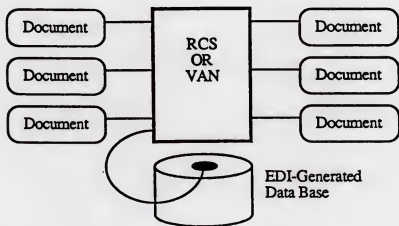
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-81



## EDI TRAFFIC BECOMES A DATA BASE



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-82

INPUT





## EDI TRAFFIC BECOMES A DATA BASE

Only Example: SSW's Medimetrik

-Aggregate Pharmaceutical Information

Others Can Benefit

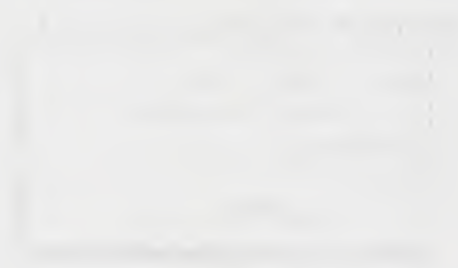
Applications:

-Market Research  
-Sales/Distribution Analysis

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-83



## EDI DATA BASE ISSUES

- Trading Partner Participation
- Who Can Access
- Security/Privacy
- Software Design

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-84



## DATA BASES CAN FACILITATE TRADING

### Example: Schweber Net

- Exclusive Use of Video Log
  - Electronic Components
  - NAPLPS Graphics
- On-Line Order Entry
  - Ordering System → Pick List
- Competitive Advantage

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-85



## GRAPHICS/EDI INTEGRATION

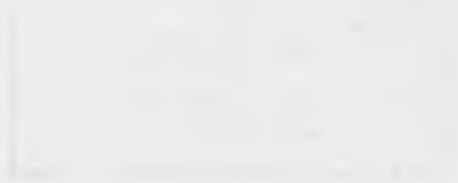
**Examples:** - Schweber Net  
- Design \* Express (Geis)  
- WSSDOM (AT & T/CAD CAM Inc.)

**Premise:** Graphics needed in buying decisions-  
aerospace, electronics, speciality  
manufacturing, others

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-86





## GRAPHICS/EDI INTEGRATION

### WSSDOM

Wide Scale Shared Data Operations Management  
IGES CAD/CAM GRAPHICS + TEXT

- Supplier link
- Maintenance link

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-87



## WSSDOM - SUPPLIER LINK

- Bid opportunities for small-medium size speciality parts/components manufacturers
- Listing fees-usage fees
- Mailboxes receive bid/bid opportunities  
-Flexible formats

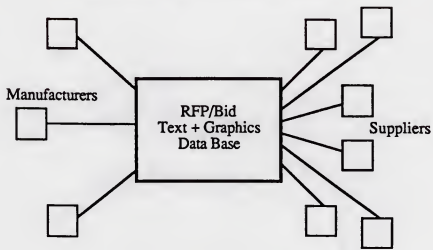
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-88



## WSSDOM-SUPPLIER LINK



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-89



## EDI/E-MAIL INTEGRATION

- GEIS EDI \* EXPRESS → QUIK-COMM
  - ORDER NET → EDI/Laser mail (Hard Copy Conversion)
  - ORDER NET → FAX
- Opportunity: E-MAIL FORMS/SCRIPTS → EDI

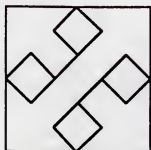
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-90







EDI  
INTER-  
NETWORKING

("INTERWORKING")

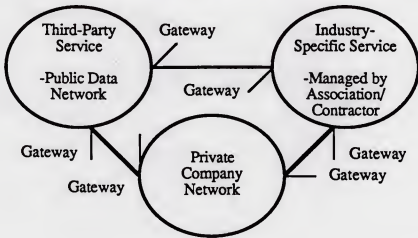
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-91



### THREE TYPES OF EDI NETWORKS



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-92

INPUT



## EDI INTERNETWORKING

### REASONS

- Trading Partners On Other Services/Networks
- Cross-Industry Trading
  - Cross-Industry Translations
- "Universal" Data Services
- Goal: Transparency

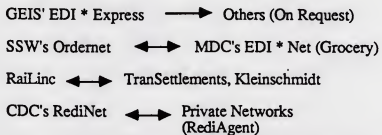
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-93



## EDI INTERWORKING EXAMPLES



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-94





## INTERWORKING: THE FUTURE X.400

- E-mail (Messaging) Connectivity
- EDI Documents Within X.400 Envelopes
- International Implications
- Mixed Media (Voice, Video, Graphics, Data)

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-95



## EDI INTEGRATION "The Wave of the Future"

- Applications
- Enhanced Services: E-mail, E-forms, Data Bases
- Interworking
- Media (Data, Graphics, Voice, Video)

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-96



## EDI In Discrete Manufacturing

| Segment     | Activity Summary   |
|-------------|--|
| Auto        | EDI Essential to Reduce Costs; "Big 3" Private Nets moving to Public Standards |
| Electronics | EDX Conforms to X12  |

INPUT

ETOK-97



## EDI In Discrete Manufacturing

| Segment                      | Activity Summary                                  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Telecommunications Equipment | TCIF Just Starting - Promoting X12 and Bar Coding |
| Apparel                      | EDI Tied to "Crafted with Pride in the USA"       |

INPUT

ETOK-98





## EDI In Process Manufacturing

| Segment   | Activity Summary                                  |
|-----------|---|
| Oil/Gas   | COPAS Integrating EDI;<br>Working on Unique Needs |
| Chemicals | CIDX Used by 30+<br>Companies                     |

INPUT

ETOK -99



## EDI In Process Manufacturing

| Segment        | Activity Summary                                   |
|----------------|--|
| Paper Products | EMLINK on GEISCO -<br>Trade Association<br>Product |
| Metals         | Growing List of ANSI<br>Product Code Descriptors   |

INPUT

ETOK-100



## EDI In Distribution

| Segment         | Activity Summary  |
|-----------------|---|
| Groceries       | UCS Used by Most Large Firms  |
| Office Products | Industry Association Project (ICOPS) Used by 40 Wholesalers, Large Dealers, and Manufacturers |

INPUT

ETOK-101



## EDI In Distribution

| Segment     | Activity Summary  |
|-------------|---|
| Warehousing | WINS Standard is Similar to UCS   |
| General     | Large Distributors and Mass Merchandisers (McKesson, K-Mart) Using Private Networks |

INPUT

ETOK-102





## EDI In Transportation

| Segment  | Activity Summary  |
|----------|---|
| Rails    | Large Companies Using Private Systems, Industry Association RCS, and Kleinschmidt |
| Trucking | 60-200 Firms Using EDI  |
| Ocean    | U.S. Customs Promoting EDI to Cut Paperwork                                       |

INPUT

ETOK-103



## EDI In Medical Products And Services

| Segment         | Activity Summary   |
|-----------------|--|
| Pharmaceuticals | Wholesalers Active for<br>15 Years; Proprietary<br>Standards Migrating to<br>X12 for Entire Industry |

INPUT

ETOK-104



## EDI In Medical Products And Services

| Segment             | Activity Summary   |
|---------------------|--|
| Medical<br>Supplies | Captive Systems Best<br>Known: AHS                                   |
| Optometry           | TOP Network Helping<br>Independents Compete<br>Against Retail Chains |

INPUT

ETOK-105



## EDI In Services

| Segment       | Activity Summary  |
|---------------|---|
| Health Claims | UB 82 and HCFA Formats;<br>Growing Usage  |
| Insurance     | Industry Association<br>Improving Interface/<br>Methods between<br>Independent Agents and<br>Carriers |

INPUT

ETOK-106





## EDI In Services

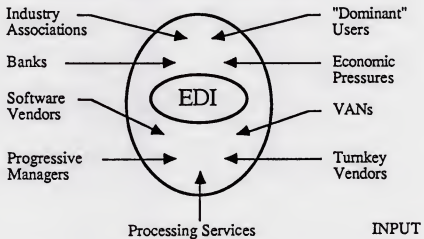
| Segment              | Activity Summary  |
|----------------------|---|
| Overnight<br>Courier | EDI Used to Improve<br>Customer Service<br>to High-Volume Users   |
| Banks                | Growing Interest as<br>Users, Uncertainty<br>as Service Providers |

INPUT

ETOK-107



## FERTILIZING THE EDI EMBRYO



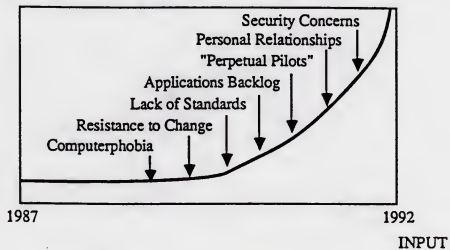
NOTES:

ETOK-108

INPUT



## NEGATIVE FACTORS IMPACTING EDI



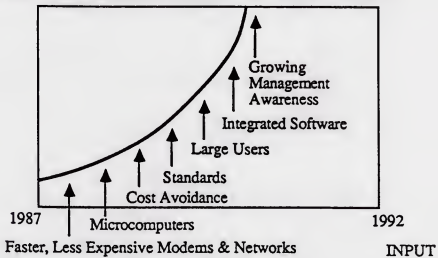
NOTES:

ETOK-109

INPUT



## POSITIVE FACTORS IMPACTING EDI



NOTES:

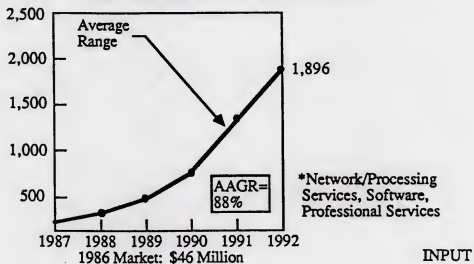
ETOK-110

INPUT





## EDI MARKET FORECAST\*

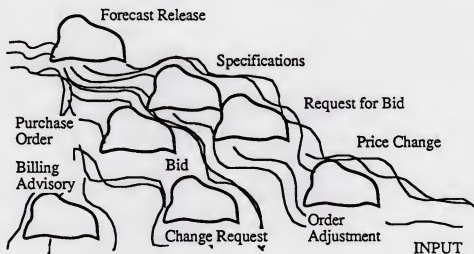


NOTES:

ETOK-111



## THE CASCADE EFFECT



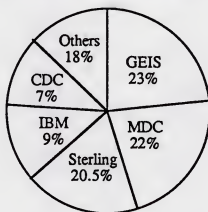
NOTES:

ETOK-112

INPUT



MARKET SHARE-SERVICES  
BY REVENUES 1986



INPUT

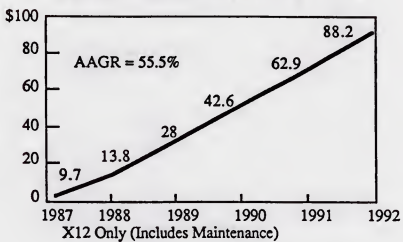
NOTES:

ETOK-113

INPUT



EDI SOFTWARE -  
AN \$88 MILLION MARKET BY 1992



INPUT

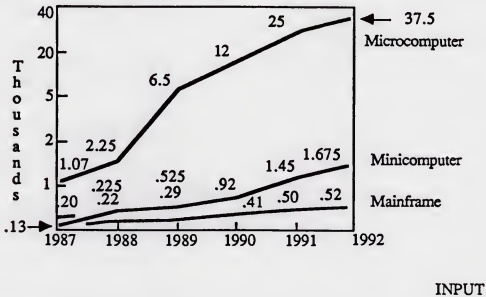
NOTES:

ETOK-114





### EDI SOFTWARE FORECAST - UNITS SOLD X12 ONLY

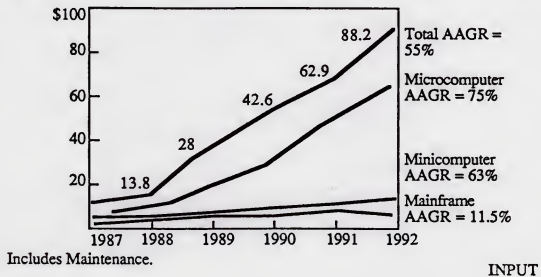


NOTES:

ETOK-115



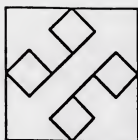
### EDI SOFTWARE FORECAST - USER EXPENDITURES X12 ONLY



NOTES:

ETOK-116





INTERNATIONAL  
EDI -  
A FIRST  
LOOK

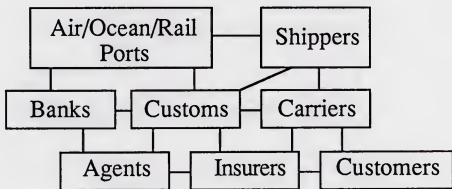
Victor S. Wheatman  
Manager - EDI Planning Services

---

INPUT



## COMPLICATED TRADE INTERFACES



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-118





## INTERNATIONAL TRADE DOCUMENTATION

---

- ⊙ \$6-8 billion per year (U.S.)
- ⊙ \$40 billion (world wide)
- ⊙ 7 billion documents + copies
- ⊙ .5 billion U.S. Customs documents/year
- ⊙ Document fraud  
- \$100 million/year (ICC)

INPUT

**Notes:**



## **IMPORTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

---

- **Off shore sourcing**
- **Local content laws**
- **Expanding markets**
- **Global price, quality competition**

INPUT

**Notes:**



## THIRD-PARTY SERVICES' IEDI STRATEGIES

- Partnering, Agents
- Linking International Facilities
- Technology Licensing

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-121



# POSITIONING FOR INTERNATIONAL EDI

---

- GEIS
  - Trade\*Express
  - International Network Services Ltd. (with ICL)
  
- McDonnell Douglas
  - EDI II plan: licensing to PTTs, others
  - BT joint venture cancelled

INPUT

**Notes:**

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
LIBRARY

1950



## POSITIONING FOR INTERNATIONAL EDI

(continued)

- **IBM**
  - **IN**
  - **Intercontinental Information Services**
  - **Greater European success than U.S.**
  
- **Western Union**
  - **3rd Q EDI service expected**
  - **Leverage international capabilities**
  
- **Others**
  - **AT&T, Telenet, CSC, British Telecom**

INPUT

**Notes:**

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES

### SYMPTOMS OF MELNICHENKO'S DISEASE

BY  
DR. A. M. MELNICHENKO

From the Department of Pathology,  
University of Chicago

Received for publication, June 15, 1928.

Revised manuscript received, August 15, 1928.

Read at the meeting of the American Medical Association,  
Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1928.

Reprinted from the *Journal of the American Medical Association*,  
Chicago, Ill., 1928, 51: 1000-1005.

Copyright, 1928, by American Medical Association

Published by the American Medical Association,  
535 N. Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Printed in the United States of America

Volume 51, Number 10, October 1, 1928

Price: Five Dollars Per Annum in Advance

Subscription price: Five Dollars Per Annum in Advance

Published by the American Medical Association,  
535 N. Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

## EDI RELATED ACTIVITIES

- Trade facilitation bodies
  - NCITD, others
  
- Automated Commercial System
  - Advanced clearance of most shipments
  - Automated Broker Interface (ABI)
  - Automated Manifest System (AMS)
  
- Harmonized System (HS)
  - Implementation 1/1/88
  - U.S. has yet to ratify

INPUT

**Notes:**

# FOR THE RECORD

THE RECORD

THE RECORD

## EDI RELATED ACTIVITIES

(continued)

- **EDI/FACT**
  - **Electronic invoice in testing**
  - **Other documents to follow**
  
- **CARDIS**
  - **U.S. Department of Transportation and NCITD**
  
- **Electronic bills of lading**
  
- **Electronic letters of credit**
  - **Chase, First Chicago, Irving, others**

INPUT

**Notes:**

# THE HISTORY OF

THE

REIGN OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

AND

JOHN HALL

OF

OXFORD

## TELECOM CANADA

- Trade Route on Envoy 100
- Envoy 100 Links to TELENET, AT&T
- X.400 - Based
- No Network Translation

INPUT

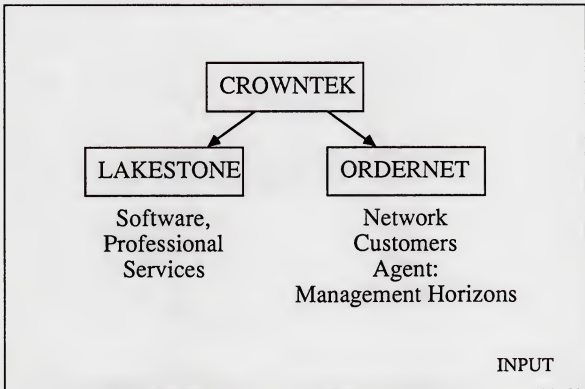
NOTES:

ETOK -126

INPUT





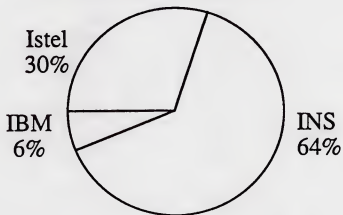


NOTES:

ETOK-127



# 1987 U.K. EDI MARKET (Service/Revenues)



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-128



## Korea

- DACOM
  - International Pilot
  - Sears (Canada), Others
- X12 Formats
- Intent: Link with All N. American EDI Services

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-129



## Korea

- Steel VAN (POSCO)
- Auto (Establishing Industry Group)
- X.400 Pilot—Olympics
- Customs → EDIFACT

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-130





# Singapore

## TRADENET

- In Country Trade Community
- Proprietary Formats
- Government Projects

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-131



## Hong Kong

### HOTLINE

- Trade Council Initiative
- Also Banks, Air Carriers, Cable and Wireless, Ltd.
- Government Reluctant Participant in Study—Due Spring 1989

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-132



## Hong Kong

### HOTLINE

- Trade Council Initiative
- Also Banks, Air Carriers, Cable and Wireless, Ltd.
- Government Reluctant Participant in Study—Due Spring 1989

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-133



## JAPAN'S EDI ENVIRONMENT

- Telecommunications Liberalizing
- Increasing Intercompany Networking
- No EDI Standards
- Heavy International FAX Use

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-134





Many VANs

- Half with EDI-Type Services
- Leading EDI Service: NTT's Dress
- Some U.S. VANs Involved

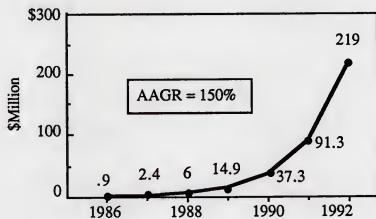
INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-135



## U.S. USERS' EXPENDITURES FOR IEDI (Network Processing Services Only)



INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-136



## IEDI: OPPORTUNITIES AND DIFFICULTIES

### Opportunities

- U.S., Others "EDI Ready"
- Third-Party Providers Available
- Standards Evolving

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-137



Difficulties

- Transborder Data Flow Issues
- Business/Cultural Issues
- Incompatible Systems

Third Parties Can Bridge the Gap

INPUT

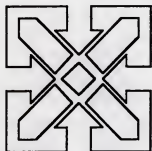
NOTES:

ETOK-138





CENTRAL RECOMMENDATIONS  
CREATE AWARENESS



- Promote the EDI Solution
- Adopt an EDI Symbol

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-139

INPUT



## USER RECOMMENDATIONS

- Sell EDI Internally and to Trading Partners
- Build EDI onto On-Line Order Entry or Other Information Systems
- Use Development Assistance From Third Parties and Industry Associations to Minimize Risks

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-140

INPUT



## EDI RECOMMENDATIONS: THIRD-PARTY SERVICES

- Use EDI to Keep Customers
- Investigate Trade Association EDI Initiative in Unserved Segments
- Integrate EDI with E-mail Hardcopy Output
- Integrate EDI with Internal Forms Processing
- Create New Data Bases From EDI Transactions

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-141

INPUT



## SOFTWARE VENDOR RECOMMENDATIONS

- Offer a Full Line of Solutions
- Develop Alliances
- Enhance Products
  - Data Bases
  - EFT
  - Electronic Forms
  - Integrated Applications

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-142





## SOFTWARE VENDOR RECOMMENDATIONS

(Cont.)

- Investigating Non-IBM Solutions  
- e.g., Macintosh
- Develop Professional Services Capability

INPUT

NOTES:

ETOK-143



**Victor S. Wheatman**  
**Manager, EDI Planning Service**  
**INPUT**

Victor Wheatman specializes in research and analysis in the telecommunications, electronic data interchange, and office systems markets. Prior to joining INPUT, he held marketing and project management positions with an independent market research firm and was an independent telecommunications consultant to several U.S. corporations. His earlier career included management positions in the broadcasting industry.

Mr. Wheatman has a B.A. degree from Fairleigh Dickinson University, an M.S. degree in Communications from Boston University, and a Graduate Certificate in Telecommunications Management from Golden Gate University.

